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WHITEAWAY'S

# SMOKE SWASTIKAS GUIDE GERMANS TO DOOM IN LATEST AIR ATTACKS

## 500 PLANES LAUNCH RAID ON SOUTH-EAST: TWO-HOUR BATTLE WITH SPITFIRES

Special to the Telegraph

NEARLY 500 GERMAN BOMBERS SWEEP OVER SOUTH-EAST ENGLAND YESTERDAY IN A NEW SERIES OF MASS AIR RAIDS.

The Nazis concentrated over the Kent coast and Thames Estuary, where a full-scale air battle raged for some hours.

Before the battle, the first German machines formed a rough smoke Swastika in

the sky as a guide to their re-inforcements.

But the swastikas also guided them to their doom, for the R.A.F. were waiting.

Five German planes were shot down over land and two over the sea during a series of dog-fights along the coast.

King and Queen in Raid

King George and Queen Elizabeth were making a train journey when one of Tuesday night's air raids was in progress. The Royal train moved slowly until the all-clear was sounded.

"Yesterday, great air battles were fought from the Middle of Kent to the Thames Estuary."

Crashed Into Orchard

Enemy aircraft flew over the south Kent coast and soon afterwards another and larger force came over Kent's north coast.

When engaged by British fighters, the hostile aircraft split up and were driven back.

One of the escorting Messerschmitts was shot down by a Hurricane near a south-eastern town. It crashed into an orchard behind some cottages and burst into flames.

The pilot, who had bailed out successfully, found soldiers waiting to take him into custody as soon as his feet touched the ground.

When they crossed the coast-line, the German aircraft were subjected to fierce anti-aircraft fire. Two airmen were seen to bail out and drift out to sea with parachutes.

"United Press" And "Reuter" Messages

### LATEST

## FIERCEST FIGHT IN 14 DAYS

Raiders Meet Match

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—This afternoon's raid on the south-east coast was the fourth of the day and the fiercest for nearly a fortnight.

Seven planes were shot down—five on land and two in the sea—in less than an hour during a series of whirlwind battles between British and German fighters.

The pilot of two German planes downed several miles inland saved their lives by bailing out.

Six Machines Crash

At another point on the south-east coast, 21 German bombers, escorted by fighters, flew over a town at 10,000 feet. They met speedy British opposition and six enemy machines were seen to crash.

One Messerschmitt burst into flames a few miles outside the town. The pilot bailed out but the parachute broke and he was killed.

A bomber pilot released his bombs on the water before crashing. Four on the crew were rescued by fishing boats.

Fighters Take Count

Later a "Reuter" correspondent on the cliffs saw two other fighters flash from the sky. One fell in flames in the waves several miles off and the other screamed down in a shallow dive and plunged down into the water with a mighty splash without leaving a trace on the surface.

Another dogfight started almost immediately at about 15,000 feet. After several rapid bursts of machine-gun fire, a fighter toppled out of the sky trailing smoke and burst into flames. It fell several miles inland.

The scream of its engines and thud as it hit the ground were heard five miles away, while the pilot, who had bailed out high up, slowly floated down out of the blue sky.

Nazis Lose Heavily

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—It is confirmed in official sources that there has been very considerable enemy activity over the Kent coast and Thames Estuary this afternoon.

The enemy has been directing heavy attacks, full details of which are not yet available. But it is already known that at least 15 enemy aircraft have been destroyed.

## BERLIN RAID ALARM

BERLIN, Aug. 28 (UP).—The air raid alarm was sounded at 2.50 a.m. to-day (8.50 a.m. H.K.T.).

R.A.F. Raids on Berlin—Page FIVE

## More N. Zealanders In England

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—A large contingent of New Zealanders consisting of pilots, air gunners and naval airmen, have arrived in the United Kingdom for service in the Royal Navy and Fleet Air Arm.

The New Zealand High Commissioner, Mr. Jordan, officially welcomed the men at the port of arrival.

See Back Page For  
Further Late News

THIS IS WHAT HAPPENS

WHEN—



## —BRITAIN'S ARCHIES ROAR



On the left is a photograph the cameraman waited seven days for a chance to get "one in a thousand" shot of a battery of A.A. guns firing in unison. The photo above shows all that remains of one of the Nazis they brought down.

## HITLER ABANDONS "BLITZ" AGAINST BRITAIN

By MADAME TABOIS

THE FAMOUS FRENCH POLITICAL COMMENTATOR, WHO IS NOW WRITING IN ENGLAND

LONDON, Aug. 28 (UP).—I have just been informed from very reliable sources that Hitler has decided to play his war game in the Mediterranean.

Within a few days he is going to transfer a substantial force to the Mediterranean in order to reinforce the Italians.

He will try to conquer the British forces in the East by simultaneous attacks from the sea on Alexandria and by land invasion of Egypt from Libya and Abyssinia.

Hitler has been forced to change his plans because of the tremendous difficulties he has encountered in the Battle of Britain.

Shortage of Petroleum

He is becoming acutely short of petroleum, and in order to rectify this the Axis must obtain supremacy in the Mediterranean.

He feels that if he can obtain this supremacy, England will be deprived of the petroleum which she now obtains from Iraq and Iran.

This would also end any possibility of the Balkan countries, Turkey or the Soviet Union turning against the Axis if the situation becomes unfavourable to Germany.

Well informed circles here view the situation as follows:

If England succeeds in holding her own in the Mediterranean and North Sea, she will face the coming winter under the best possible conditions.

As long as Britain continues to rule the Mediterranean, Germany must obtain her petroleum through Rumania, mostly via the Danube, which freezes over in winter.

## BRITAIN AND THE CANARY IS.

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—In connection with reports from the Azores, it is being apprehensively given in London that reports that Britain intends to occupy the Canary Islands are entirely devoid of foundation.

## BRITAIN MAY BEGIN DRIVE

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

OTTAWA, Aug. 28 (UP).—The prediction that Britain would shortly assume the offensive against Germany was made to-day by the Canadian Minister for Defence, Mr. Ralston.

When the time comes, he declared, Canada's overseas forces would "be in the thick of it."

"An offensive phase is coming," Mr. Ralston declared. He added that a fourth Canadian division would probably be in the field, fully equipped, by December 15.

## Italian Grab This Year, Says Paper

## Will Greece Go Way That Lowlands Went?

American Opinion

NEW YORK, Aug. 28 (Dome).—Greece's position to-day is as precious as the Dutch and Belgian last winter when Germany caused intermittent alarm before invasion, the New York Times reports from Belgrade.

The paper said, some think Italy will make a grab upon the Balkans this year assuming that Germany is headed for a quick victory.

Others opine that the Axis may invade Greece as part of the Eastern war because such an attack may divert the forces of the British fleet.

Country's Internal Troubles

Meanwhile, though the Greek Government has the support of the population, there is obviously a latent discord between the followers of General John Metaxas and the late Republican leader, M. Eleutherios Venizelos.

General Metaxas has tried to placate the Axis as long as possible. However, German Foreign Minister, Dr. Constantin Caramanlis, Governor of Athens,

## Air Raid Deliberate, Says Dublin Coroner

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

DUBLIN, Aug. 28 (UP).—The killing of three people in Elie earlier this week was caused by a German plane which deliberately bombed non-military and neutral objectives.

This summing-up was given during the inquiry into the deaths of the three people held before a jury by Mr. Sintan O'Connor, Coroner of Dublin.

Mr. O'Connor denied that some witnesses had suggested the bombs

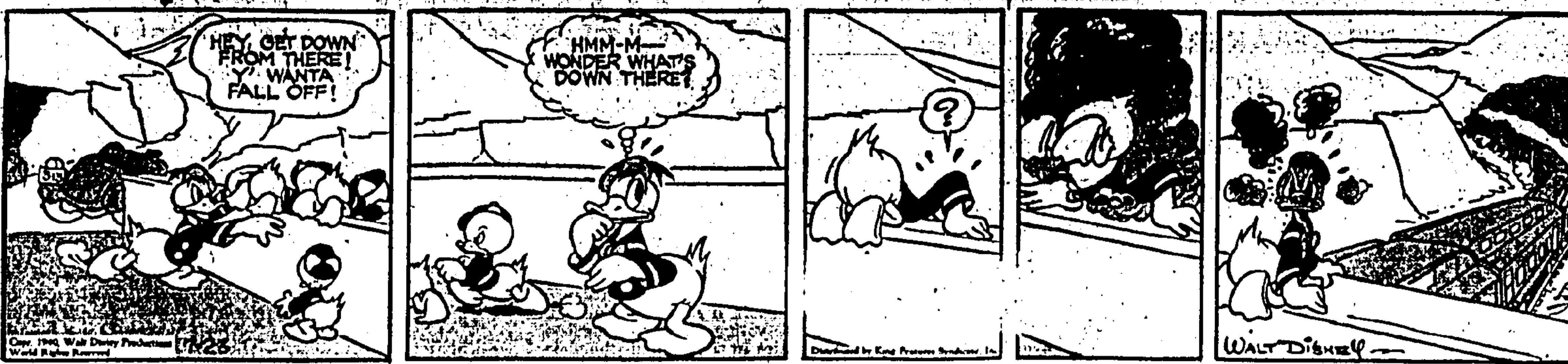
were not dropped on one occasion. Instead, the German planes returned and dropped more bombs, said the Coroner.

All three victims were women.

"I do not know how anybody can suppose that the bombing was accidental," said Mr. O'Connor.



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## MAGAZINE PAGE

## AN R.A.F. PILOT TELLS HIS OWN STORY OF A DOG-FIGHT

We got a "Stand by" early in the morning of the first day of the Dunkirk evacuation, and at 9 a.m. we got our orders. There were 12 of us and, climbing to 20,000 feet, we headed across the North Sea.

We kept well together, but of course kept radio silence. We knew every inch of the coastline to which we were heading, but even without that knowledge there was no mistaking it was Dunkirk. Only a few minutes after leaving Britain and at our height we could see the pillars of smoke rising from the burning town and the villages all the way up from Calais.

At 4,000ft. we were breathing along still looking for trouble when I saw a Hun formation of about 60 machines—20 bombers and 40 fighters—at about 15,000ft. and cursed the height we had lost.

The fighters, mostly Messerschmitts, heeled over and came screaming down at us and the next second we were in the thick of it. That attack developed like most dog-fights into individual scraps. It was at about 10,000ft. that I found myself on the tail of my first Hun, a Messerschmitt 110.

Most of my instruments I remember had gone haywire in the course of the violent manoeuvring. I remember particularly that my gyro was spinning crazily and the artificial horizon had vanished somewhere into the interior of the instrument panel, calmly turning up its bottom and showing me the maker's stamp and the words Air Ministry Mark IV or something like that.

Down went the Messerschmitt again with me close on his tail. With the great speed of the dive controls were freezing solid and I was fighting the stick hard to bring the Hun up into the centre

of my sights. When you get them there they stick in fact, it's hard to get them out. Once there you can hold them for ever!

I thumbed the trigger button just once twice. I smell the cockpit flames blowing back from my Browning's at 1,200 squirts a minute from each of them went into him. I saw the little spouts of flame as the tracer struck.

For a fraction of a second I saw the black outline of the pilot's seat half drawn around to see what was after him before I could be scared to know.

I looked around for the rest, but they were gone. My own trap had brought us about 50 miles inland so I turned and headed back, meeting with a shock that my petrol reserve was just enough to get me home, provided that I ran into no more trouble.

Dog-fighting goes up in an enormous rate. About that first fight when you're going into it you think "What fun" and when it's over you think "How bloody dangerous."

Out over the North Sea and on the way back to the station I clicked on the radio and called up the pilots of my squadron one by one. "How are you?" Did you get any?" The first one came back jubilantly he had got one. Then the rest all of them had got one or two. One was funny. When I asked him what he had got he came back growling and disgusted with "A Graf Zeppelin." Two didn't answer.

Back at the station we refuelled and were off again in a quarter of an hour. Back over Dunkirk at 10,000ft. we ran into a whole flock of Messerschmitts.

I saw tracers going past my eyes and actually heard the gun battle from one on my tail and then he was gone. I followed him down, banging the throttle open and leaning on my stick, but in the last smoke clouds hanging over Dunkirk I lost him.

Up again I saw the rest of the squadron at about 8,000ft. They were in a hell of a mix-up with the Hun fighters and some Junkers 88s, and I climbed up to join them.

My radio was open, and as I climbed I could hear a stream of

occasionally comic back-chat passing backwards and forwards between some of the other members of the squadron, occasionally punctuated with bursts of gunfire as they were popping off at Huns.

Once for instance I heard a New Zealander calling and saying "Okay, pal, and then I was in it, too."

I picked out a Junkers 88 whose tail gunner got in to me as soon as I engaged. The traces of his gun shelled past me seeming to do harm past my clear vision window.

Again there was that lovely feeling of the gluey controls and the target being slowly hauled into the sights. Then thumb down on the trigger again and the smooth shuddering of the machine as the right gun blast let go.

This time the squirt I gave him must have cut him in two. His tail folded back on his wings and there was a great smoke and flash of flame as he went down. As I spiralled down slowly after him, keeping look-out for more, I saw one man bail out and his chute open.

The sky was nearly clear of Huns and I turned round for home again, calling up the squadron as I went. This time we were all there, but our total bag was better than the first show. We had got eleven in all, making nineteen in one morning for two.

The second day we had a defined objective, but I detached two pilots to do some free-lance patrolling, one above the clouds, which were at about 12,000ft over Dunkirk and the other about 2,000ft below. The rest of us went off towards Calais.

About halfway there I heard the one about the clouds calling to the other in deliberately affected sort of actor's voice. "Oh, look what's coming, dearie, hordes and hordes of Messerschmitts. Nasty Messerschmitts." And the answer back "Okay, pal, keep them busy. I'm coming upstairs."

We swung round and started back. Making the quick turn out to sea, I saw some Junkers guarded by Messerschmitts bombing a torpedo boat and some small



rescue craft packed with troops far below. Chancing the anti-aircraft fire from the torpedo boat, we plunged in. The Huns never saw us coming. Every one of us got one in that first dive.

Stick back and screaming up again, we reformed and then down once more. This time the Huns had scattered and it wasn't so easy. I got on to one Messerschmitt who was screaming for home and got a squirt in.

There was the usual burst of smoke from his engine as he went down. I followed and I'm glad I did. Biding my time I let him have it.

I didn't know then how they had got on with the Messerschmitt whom they had got into above Dunkirk, but on the way back the first to answer my radio call said that he had got four. Then he suddenly said, "Oh, hell, my engine's packed up." Then, "I'm on fire."

There was silence for a second or two and he said, "Yippee! There's a destroyer downstairs. I'm bailing out." A second later I heard him mutter. "But how?"

It is as a matter of fact not easy to bail out of a Spitfire. The best way is to turn her over on her back and drop out through the hood—if you can. That, we found out later, was exactly what he had done.

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Wyndham St., Hongkong

Telephone 26015

**THEIR first "Capital in the Telegraph" is used by the French Government to indicate news which is directly transmitted under the provisions of the Telecommunications Ordinance, 1934. Such news as has been received in Hongkong on the date of publication in the United Press Associations who reserve all rights and forbid republication, either wholly or in part without previous arrangement.**

**Dictator Of Despair**

Which dictator Marshal Petain took for his model in devising the new Constitution thrust upon France is still uncertain. His party seems to be for the subaltern Italian potentate, whose kept Press is returning thanks by attacks of contemptuous virulence. In the slavery to Nazism which the Marshal has planned for his country he intends to be absolute. Louis XIV declared "I am the State." Napoleon wielded supreme power. Marshal Petain's absolutism is contrasted to be hardly less complete. One difference, however, seems to have escaped his notice. Napoleon and le Roi Soleil founded their rule on victory and on policies which made France great. The Marshal is the first dictator in French or any other history whose title to power is surrender to despair. It does not promise a long life for the Petain regime.

As "Chief of the French States" he is the sole executive and legislative authority. Even when he chooses to appoint new unrepresentative assemblies, after a fashion of his own choosing, he can ignore them whenever it pleases him to say there is "tension from abroad or a period of grave internal crisis"—conditions which the Petain-Laval alliance is not likely to terminate. Further fears are confessed by the article laying down that the Marshal can declare war "without their previous assent." It is a curious but indiscreet speculation what wild impulse of his own Marshal Petain thought it necessary to guard against.

Many people in France and out of it must think of Hitler's Gauleiters when they read of the appointment of 12 governors of provinces. Marshal Petain's mind was no doubt dreaming of the old Bourbon monarchy. A like dream of a past golden age must have inspired the policy of transforming France into a peasant State unsilled by industry. Such fanatics have long been deluding small factions of the French Right, and Marshal Petain apparently believes in them. In his nebulous dictation of them as a policy he shows no more sign of knowing what he is doing than in the unique ineptitude of his negotiations with Hitler.

Even the unfastidious politicians behind him might have been supposed anxious to avoid any more ignominy. But Marshal Petain has made another entreaty to Berlin—perhaps on German orders—begging that he and his Government may be allowed to establish themselves in the part of France occupied by Nazi troops. If he had wanted to demonstrate affect servility, this would make him a villain to the international of poverty-stricken slaves.

**DUBLIN.**  
"IT can't happen here" has been the general feeling among Irish people until now in spite of the urgent warnings which have been given by Mr. de Valera.

"Ah, sure, Kathleen ni Houlihan has plenty courting her now," was the comment of one well-known politician.

"England and Germany, and even Northern Ireland, are asking for favours to-day."

It may be because only purely objective war news is permitted in the newspapers and because no war newscasts have been shown in Eire that few people seemed to feel any sense of imminent danger.

A reference to invasion was generally regarded as a joke, and it might be a joke if Eire and Tristan da Cunha could change places overnight. But the prospect is a joke no longer.

There is not the slightest doubt that an invader will be resisted with all the forces now available to Eire.

★

But because there is a section of people who fear that Britain may easily enter the country to forestall a German invasion, it is not of the British Legion, an offshoot of British sympathies are to act out to join the defence forces lest it be called on to fight against the British Army.

Those who have so far taken no part in national defences are members of the new IRA, the organisers of the recent bomb explosions in England, who are disowned by the old IRA who fought against England during "The Troubles."

Others are intellectual sympathisers of Nazi principles and the "fly boys" from England. The "fly boys" are mostly long-haired dilettante young men who fled from England last September to escape military service and the risk of air raids and have been living here ever since.

They infest Dublin's cocktail bars to the constant disgust of Dubliners.

Since I arrived here on Saturday I have sensed a remarkable change in the atmosphere. It is not now regarded as quite a joke when the possibility of invasion is suggested.

The Government warnings, the call for evacuation of children from Dublin to the country and for 2,000 A.R.P. volunteers broaden by the Dublin city manager, Mr. P. J. Hermon, the advice by Mr. Lemass to all to buy and store as much food and coal as possible, and the announcement of the mining of Irish coastal waters with Irish-made mines have brought a realisation of the sense of danger to the people.

Hourly the sense of awareness is spreading.

★

The declaration by Mr. Sean Lemass, Minister for Supplies, that Eire might "possibly" in this week or the next week be invaded, counter-invaded or isolated and cut off from all supplies, has impressed those who have taken a complacent view of the situation.

A.R.P. is being organised, men and women recruits being called for the St. John Ambulance Brigade, and a house-to-house census of children in Dublin is being made to prepare for evacuation.

Rescue and demolition squads are being recruited from the building trade. But there is still no black-out, although trials have been made. Sirens were tested and are as effective as those in most English cities.

Service and civilian gas masks are on view in shop windows, but none are available for sale. Delivery in six weeks is the quickest offered. Nightly talks on A.R.P. from the Irish radio stations have begun.

Food is abundant and there is no rationing, but prices are higher than in England. But cigarettes are 2½d. and matches a halfpenny cheaper than in England.

I have not seen one tin hat, except my own and that of a camera man who crossed over with me, since I landed.

Eire is just beginning to feel that what has happened already to so many other European neutrals may happen to her.

It is enough, but assurances of determination to stamp out liberty in uncoccupied France have been given, too. There are to be no disbands in the cities, inside factories or on farms. Marshal Petain pledges his absolutism to put all Frenchmen under the heel of foreign masters. Frenchmen will not long endure at the hands of those who bear heavy responsibility for the disasters of that country's changes, which would make her a victim to the domination of poverty-stricken slaves.

# A HANDFUL STILL STANDS FOR FRANCE

**IN the Casino at Vichy, where French society met to gamble and gossip after drenching its livers in the salty Vichy waters, old Petain, with Laval at his elbow, works to hand over France to Fascism.**

Eighty Frenchmen defied the as the old soldier who might one day Gestapo in a last stand on the be called into power. The approach was made chiefly by the Comte de Chambrun, one-time French Ambassador to Italy. His nephew married Laval's sallow daughter Jose.

It was the uncle who was shot at the Gare d'Orleans in Paris in 1935 by the French beauty, Magda Pohle.

Against these men and their Hitlerian Constitution three men had courage enough to vote on the previous day, though they knew the Gestapo agents were watching from the galleries all the time. Seventy-year-old Alfred Margaine, a Radical, white-haired, with the courage of the Frenchmen who made democracy and freedom words of strength, went into the Opposition lobby with two Socialists, Diemont and Roche, minor figures who by this make their first claim to any prominence in French history.

But it is claim enough. Margaine was one of the Radicals who voted against Munich, one of the few who contested the semi-dictatorial power under which Daladier shifted all criticism and led France to the edge of defeat.

**GASTON BERGERY** is another politician on the up-grade. Forty-eight years old, with flowing hair, noted as one of the best, if somewhat eccentrically, dressed men in the French Chamber.

While he thundered against armaments as part of the Front against Fascism, he edited a paper called Le Monde in Clermont-Ferrand, rules the Clermont-Ferrand army region as if were a feudal lord, made a fortune out of a local mineral water which when he first got political power suddenly appeared as the official table water in all State hotels, casinos, restaurants and station buffets.

He has for years been preparing his approach to Petain, whom he saw

now said to be a Trotskyist. He replied: "Non. Bergery is one thing and one thing only—a Bergeryst."

He was a close friend of one of those French society women whose role in the politics of these dying years of French democracy will, in time, merit every historian's attention—the Vicomtesse de Noailles.

Charming, but not good looking, exceptionally well dressed, she had her political salon in Paris. She was one of the original members of the Comite Franco-Allemand, the "Link" of France, which was till Hitler invaded Prague, the chief Nazi propaganda medium in Paris.

Adrien Marquet, the Mayor of Bordeaux, now the new Minister of the Interior, always wearing patent leather shoes, was a member of the Comite Franco-Allemand, too. Always a bitter anti-Semitic, he is urging Laval now to adopt an anti-Jewish policy in the new France.

**BUT**, frankly, I think these politicians are going to be of interest for only a brief period.

For Hitler, as soon as they have carried out the legal formalities of smashing the old French Constitution, will rapidly, I believe, brush them aside and put into power the real French Nazis, under Doriot.

Jacques Doriot, the ex-Communist whose policy, right up to the war, followed every turn of German policy within as short a time as it takes for a phone call to come from Berlin to Paris, has been out of the picture since the war.

He has lain very low. He was said to be in the army, but it seems certain that in truth he escaped to Germany just before the war. Tough, energetic, violently anti-Moscow (he was at one time French delegate to the Comintern), he represents just the type of gangster politics which Hitler likes.

I am willing to wager that within six months he is dictator of France, leading a full Fascist party combining his own men and storm troops from de la Croix de Feu Fascist Party.

**A MODERN fleet consists of**

**ships of the line—battleships and battlecruisers—with their attendant light cruisers and destroyers. Submarines usually work independently, though they take part in the battle if the necessary dispositions can be made.**

**Aircraft-carriers keep out of the actual fighting. Their aeroplanes are used for scouting and direct attack on warships and other aircraft.**

**There was only one action between battleships in the war of 1914-18, that of Jutland.**

In this war there have been two cruiser actions—the battle of the River Plate, when three British light cruisers brilliantly defeated the pocket battleship Graf Spee and the sinking of the Bartolomeo Colleoni by H.M.A.S. Sydney.

There was a brief encounter between the battle cruiser Repulse, and the German battle cruiser Scharnhorst and heavy cruiser Hipper. The Germans fled.

**Twenty Miles Apart**

When battle fleets meet, and both sides mean business, the cruisers

**BY LORD STRABOLGI**

**Fire Control**  
Her main armament consists of nine 10-inch guns. They are the most powerful weapons afloat and are mounted in three heavily armoured turrets, three guns in each, all forward.

Each turret can be fought independently by its own turret officer in case of a breakdown, but the normal procedure is for the whole of the main armament to be controlled and fired by the director officer.

In the Nelson, he would be the senior gunnery specialist. He sits up aloft in the control top.

There he has a director telescope with cross-wires in it like the telescopic sight of a big gun. As he moves this, his nine guns move with it, and when his cross-wires are on the target and he considers the ranges correct, he presses the firing key and looses off his first salvo.



ACCORDING TO the caption on this photograph you've got to go out to the wild west, where men are men, to find gals like the one pictured here.

All we can say is that there's a lot of he-men in Hongkong who are quite prepared to make this colony wild if there's no catch in the Hollywood propaganda.

But we know, that's gold in them there hills.

## R.A.F. KEEPS UP THE GOOD WORK

# HAIL OF BOMBS ON REICH, ITALY

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—An Air Ministry communiqué states that last night R.A.F. bombers attacked military objectives in Germany, Italy and enemy-occupied France.

In Germany, the targets included docks at Kiel and Wilhelmshaven, a transformer station at Kelsterbach near Frankfurt, a Messerschmitt factory at Aibus, oil tanks and supply depots at Mannheim and several aerodromes.

In Italy the Fiat Works at Turin and a Marelli magneto factory at Sesto Sangiovanni were again attacked.

In enemy-occupied France, oil tanks in the Gironde Estuary near Bordeaux, at Pauillac, near Brest and at Cherbourg were bombed.

One of our aircraft is missing.

According to the Air Ministry news service, describing these raids, adverse weather conditions, as on former occasions, were overcome by most of the attacking aircraft in their double journey across France and the Alps.

Extremely low temperature caused ice to form on the wings of the aircraft and one bomber was forced to return home without completing the task.

Over Sesto Sangiovanni, cloud and ground haze added to the difficulties of the flight. Hits with high-explosive and incendiary bombs were obtained on the magneto works but scudding cloud hid the full result of the attack.

A small fire in one of the main buildings enabled one pilot to identify the works and two salvos of high explosive were seen to strike the main works.

Over 50 incendiaries were scattered over the target area and within a short time a large fire was observed.

Half an hour later the fire was still burning fiercely and visible from a height of 15,000 feet.

## NUISANCE RAIDERS Set Britons New Problems

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—To-night's raid was slightly ahead of Hitler's "night nuisance raiders" time schedule set on Monday and Tuesday.

Germany's nuisance raiders are setting the British people new problems, and the principal one is of lack of sleep.

The headmistress of one school reports that only 12 of her 150 pupils were present after an early raid owing to dislocation of sleep.

But later evidence goes to show that the public are already developing a new technique. They are becoming accustomed to the raids.

The public are meeting the situation by a switch-over of their household, whereby the lowest and safest rooms in a house become bed-rooms.

## ROYALTY SHOWS FEARLESSNESS

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—The King and Queen declined to allow the air raid warning last night to interfere with their all-night journey to visit the Northern Command to-day.

Sirens were sounding when they drove from Buckingham Palace but they continued to the station and the Royal train ran slowly until the "All-clear" was sounded.

## EMPIRE'S ECONOMY

### To Benefit From New Cooperation

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—"Reuter's" diplomatic correspondent learns that new developments in American defence indicated by the formation of a United States-Canadian Board are being sympathetically followed in London, where it is regarded as a precedent which will be followed increasingly, not only in relations between the United States and Canada, but between the United States and Britain.

The formation of the Defence Board is considered to be a development which may have very remarkable results on the economy of the British Empire.

This development is assisted considerably by the British Prime Minister's spontaneous offer to America of facilities for bases in British possessions in the Western Hemisphere.

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## GARRISON SPORTS NOTES

By "Jake"

### Soccer Teams Prepare For Coming Season

**MILITARY SOCCER SIDES** are among the first to prepare for the season that will soon be upon us. One or two of the civilian Clubs have already been in practice, but on Saturday two Army sides, an Air Force team and the Hongkong Football Club will be in action. The Hongkong F.C. meet the Royal Scots, and the R.A.F. tackle the newly formed team from the Combined Military Hospital.

On Saturday following, the Hongkong F.C. will play the Middlesex, and early indications may be had concerning the talent of these two First Division military eleven.

The R.A.F. Combined Military Hospital match is to be played at Kai Tak commencing at 4 p.m., and is a return encounter to one previously played. Though the airmen are a fairly strong side, I think the new combination will prove too strong for them.

#### Rugby

THE inter-Unit Rugby leagues will be run once more this winter. The Small Units competition will be in existence up till Christmas, after which the Large Units tournament will operate.

The first named league is comprised of teams from Corps and Departments, and the latter of teams from Corps, Departments and Regiments.

The Royal Army Medical Corps, which topped the Small Units league last year, are once more under the capable leadership of Captain Sivens, I.M.S., and should prove to be one of the best teams in that league this year.

It is somewhat early, however, to assess the values of the various sides. It is hoped, but who knows, that further talent may have arrived in the Colony since the close of the last season.

#### Swimming

ONE of the most interesting swimming galas of the week-end will be that held by the Royal Scots on Saturday in the Army Pool, Victoria Barracks. It is their annual championships, and will commence at 8 p.m.

Three invitation races feature the programme, and these are the 440 free-style (one swimmer), the 220 yards back-stroke (two swimmers) and the 200 yards medley relay (teams of three—back-stroke, breast-stroke and free-style).

Victoria Recreation Club, the Royal Corps of Signals, the European Y.M.C.A. and the Lai Tsun Swimming Union have been invited, and, I understand, all have accepted.

**SIGNALS' ANNUAL MEET** The Royal Corps of Signals, incidentally, are holding their

#### Who Won.....

#### .....And How?

The result of the Newcastle v. Bradford City League match was reported as 4-4. Newcastle went in that result to the League, but the Bradford City manager reported it as 3-4.

The referee declared that the City won by 4-3.

The confusion arose over a shot by Stubbs, which the referee held until the side net, though if, as is stated, the game resumed with a goal-kick, it is difficult to see how the mistake arose.

annual aquatic meeting this afternoon at 2.30 p.m. in the Victoria Barracks Pool.

#### Table Tennis

#### And Badminton

TABLE tennis and badminton matches with Army Units have been invited by a member of the Club Committee, and the facilities of the Club have been placed at the disposal of the challenging teams.

The Royal Corps of Signals, rated one of the best table tennis teams in the Colony, played detachment, the R.A.M.C., at both singles and doubles last night. At the time of writing this (Wednesday) I haven't the chairwoman to tell the winner, but the outcome should no doubt be in favour of the Signals.

#### Indoor Bowls

THE American game of Indoor Bowls has proved of great attraction to the men of the Services, and among the enthusiastic many are bowlers of high standard.

The manager of the Alleys, the other night, intimated that there should soon be a League formed of Servicemen from the various Units. One team, in fact, has already been formed, and it is hoped that there will soon be enough to commence this competition.

#### COLD COMFORT FOR VERITY

#### Five Years Ago

Playing for South Africa against Yorkshire at Sheffield, H. D. Cameron hit 50 runs off one over from Verity—three 4's and three 6's.

The story goes that Wood, the Yorkshire wicket-keeper, crossing the pitch after the over, said to Verity: "Don't worry, Hedley! You've got him in two minds—he doesn't know whether to hit them for four or six."

#### Lawn Bowls Teams For The Week-end

The following teams have been chosen by various Clubs for lawn bowls league matches this week-end:

#### INDIAN R.C.

1st team v. Kowloon C.C. (home, 3.30 p.m.)—M. Khan, S. M. Rumjahn, A. M. Rumjahn and M. R. Abbas.

J. Hoosen, A. K. Buffad, A. R. Minu and A. H. Rumjahn, R. Yusuf, M. Y. Adel and A. R. Dalal.

#### H.K. ELECTRIC

v. Hongkong F.C. (away, 3.30 p.m.)—F. X. Soares, H. A. Alves, J. E. Noronha, F. Luis, F. L. T. Xavier, F. V. Ribeiro and F. V. Silva.

J. A. Luz, C. E. Marques, J. F. Ribeiro and C. G. Silva.

"B" team v. Kowloon C.C. (home, 3.30 p.m.)—F. P. Machado, C. A. Lopez, A. M. Rodriguez and B. Basto.

D. C. Alves, C. H. Basto, J. C. Remedios and J. J. Basto.

C. G. Vas, A. R. Noronha, C. Rosa Pereira and L. J. Silva.

RECREIO

"A" v. Hongkong F.C. (away, 3.30 p.m.)—F. X. Soares, H. A. Alves, J. E. Noronha, F. Luis, F. L. T. Xavier, F. V. Ribeiro and F. V. Silva.

J. A. Luz, C. E. Marques, J. F. Ribeiro and C. G. Silva.

"B" team v. Kowloon C.C. (home, 3.30 p.m.)—F. P. Machado, C. A. Lopez, A. M. Rodriguez and B. Basto.

D. C. Alves, C. H. Basto, J. C. Remedios and J. J. Basto.

C. G. Vas, A. R. Noronha, C. Rosa Pereira and L. J. Silva.

#### HOLDERS THROUGH Colony Pairs Bowls Matches Held

Two matches in the Colony Open Pairs bowls Championship were played at Kowloon Football Club yesterday.

L. J. Silva and J. F. V. Ribeiro, played 21 heads against R. P. Phillips and J. E. Henson to a score of 17-17, when, owing to darkness, the extra head was not played. It will take place to-day at 5.30 p.m.

H. A. Alves and F. V. V. Ribeiro (holders) beat P. A. Peckham and W. McNeill 24-11.

#### BOWLSTERS WIN

The return match between the Bowlsters and the Volunteers A.S.C. was played at Kowloon Bowling Green yesterday, the former winning 68-58.

W. L. Walker, N. L. Smith, I. N. Linton, J. Deacon lost to D. Gow, E. Flippance, W. Hyde, J. G. Mercer 18-21.

W. A. Cornell, R. H. Wood, J. A. Gammie, H. Donaldson, M. E. Davis, E. A. Glavin, E. E. Keay, J. S. Sturton 23-16.

A. J. Young, Sir Atholl MacGregor, J. Small, G. H. Peppiatt drew with H.

#### STOUT FELLER

"Where are you going with that axe?"

"I'm going to do a little deforestation, Berrie. There's a tree outside. I've taken a dislike to it. I shall fell it with one fell swoop."

"Rather early in the morning for tree felling, isn't it?"

"The early woodcutter gets the first tree, you know. Besides—it's an ugly tree. There is something offensive about that tree. Come to think of it, it rather reminds me of you, Berrie."

"Well—I must confess I didn't expect to see you chopping trees this morning and smoking a



## Inquiry Into Singapore Boxer's Death

### Fatal Haemorrhage Follows Knock-out Blow

AT THE CORONER'S INQUIRY on August 19 into the death of Young Gauder, who died in hospital following his contest with Clever Paco at the New World arena on Aug. 11, Dr. S. H. Al-Junied, hon. secretary and medical adviser to the Singapore Boxing Board of Control, gave a detailed description of the precautions taken before and after the fight to ensure that Gauder received proper medical attention, reports the "Straits Times."

Dr. Al-Junied said that at 2 p.m. on the day of the fight, he examined all the boxers who were to take part in the evening's contests.

"The procedure is to examine their general condition, paying particular attention to the condition of the heart, lungs and spleen, and to their physical condition by looking for external injuries," said Dr. Al-Junied.

Dr. Al-Junied went on to say that he was present at the fight that night in his official capacity, and watched Gauder fighting Clever Paco.

"In the seventh round," the doctor said, "Gauder went down again from one of the blows delivered at his head by Paco, and he was counted out."

"About five to eight minutes after Gauder was taken to the dressing-room, I was asked to go and see him by one of his seconds," went on Dr. Al-Junied. "When I arrived there, he was unconscious and I saw that he was in a serious case of haemorrhage."

"Gauder was taken to Tan Tock Seng's hospital," the doctor concluded, "and after the main fight I went to the hospital and was present in the operating room during the operation, after which I went home."

#### CROSS-EXAMINED

QUESTIONED by Mr. Braga, he said that he had been medical officer to the Boxing Board of Control for eight or nine years, and had known Gauder for five or six years, during which time he had treated him as a private practitioner.

"Have you treated him for injuries received in fighting?—No. I cannot remember having done so. Did he ever suffer from a suspected fracture of the skull?—No. I remember treating him for cuts in the eye one or two years ago."

You did not think he was seriously enough hurt to go and examine him?—No. But I told his chief second, Al Rivers, to help him.

#### RIGHT LEG USELESS

AS Gauder was being taken to his dressing-room, did you notice that he seemed to have completely lost control of his right leg?—No.

A few minutes after Gauder had been taken to the dressing-room, Rivers came up and told you that Gauder was unwell, didn't he?—He said, "Baby is unwell."

I put it to you that he told you to go and attend to Gauder?—No. He did not.

Did you follow Rivers?—Yes.

I put it to you that it was from seven to ten minutes afterwards that you followed him?—That is a lie. It was about two or three minutes after that I did so.

The next fight was in progress when you left. You left at the fourth round, didn't you?—No. That would be about nine minutes after Gauder's fight had concluded.—Yes.

#### DAMAGING ROOM

W. L. Walker, N. L. Smith, I. N. Linton, J. Deacon lost to D. Gow, E. Flippance, W. Hyde, J. G. Mercer 18-21.

W. A. Cornell, R. H. Wood, J. A. Gammie, H. Donaldson, M. E. Davis, E. A. Glavin, E. E. Keay, J. S. Sturton 23-16.

A. J. Young, Sir Atholl MacGregor, J. Small, G. H. Peppiatt drew with H.

#### LEAGUE TENNIS

#### Indians Beat K.C.C.

#### In "A" Division

Indian Recreation Club had things very much their own way against Kowloon Cricket Club in the "A" Division of the Tennis League yesterday, when they won by eight sets to one at Sookunpo.

The visitors missed the services of E. C. Flincher and Alec Crawford. O. Rumjahn and M. A. Razack beat G. Burnett and E. P. Flincher 6-3; beat E. P. Guest and S. A. Gray 6-3; beat T. A. Madar and R. Broadbridge 6-2.

A. R. Minu and A. R. Kitchell beat Burnett and Flincher 6-2; lost to Guest and Gray 4-6; beat Madar and Broadbridge 6-2.

S. A. and H. D. Rumjahn beat Burnett and Flincher 7-5; beat Guest and Gray 6-3; beat Madar and Broadbridge 6-0.

#### "C" Division Games

Four matches were played in the "C" Division of the Tennis League resulting in victories for Kowloon Indian Tennis Club, Kowloon Cricket Club and South China. Scores were.

At Sookunpo, Kowloon Indian Tennis Club beat Army Tennis Club 6-0.

Emerson and Duffield lost to S. A. and S. S. Hussain 3-6; lost to Khan and A. M. Singh 1-6; beat M. Isak and G. Singh 6-2.

Murray and Adams lost to Hussain 6-2.

TURN to Page 10, Column Five

I put it to you that half the arena heard him?—I did not hear him.

#### OPPONENT'S EVIDENCE

MARIO Orestes Egea said that he was a professional boxer and fought under the name of Clever Paco.

Questioned by the coroner, Paco said that he did not think that his full strength was in the blow that caught Gauder on the side of the head.

"I was concentrating more on his solar plexus," said Paco, "because I considered that his weak spot. My blows to the head were simply to make him raise his guard, so that I could go for his solar plexus."

Hermann Meijer Rappa, official referee to the Boxing Board of Control, said that in the seventh round of the fight, Paco was aggressive for the first time.

"He landed number of blows to the head, and one punch in particular, I noticed," said Rappa. "Paco struck Gauder just behind his right ear, so he turned his head to avoid being punched."

"At least one more punch was delivered by Paco before Gauder went down," continued Rappa, "but in my opinion, it was that heavy blow which really caused him to fall."

Cross-examined by Mr. Braga, Rappa said that when Gauder was assisted to his corner, he appeared to have lost control of his right leg and, as far as he could see, he could have stood upright.

The Indian boxer said:

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## KONOYE EXPLAINS POLICY New Structure In Japan

Tokyo, Aug. 28.—Japan to-day embarked on a quest for a political system designed to weld as one in spirit her 100,000,000 people.

The Premier, Prince Konoye, in a manifesto to the nation, outlined the proposed structure which will be essentially based upon service to the State. Differing from the Fascist or Nazi systems the new national organization will be adapted to her traditions and designed to fulfil the needs of the Japanese people now facing one of the biggest tests in history.

Prince Konoye's statement rejected party or individual dictatorship regardless of the successes of party or individual dictatorships in other nations, acceptance of such a system in Japan would run counter to the basic principles of the national policy he pointed out.

The new movement, Konoye said, should be national, all-embracing and public spirited, embracing not only political parties and factions but also economic and cultural bodies and uniting all in the spirit of public service.

Prince Konoye sympathised with the people in their inability to have intense concern about the fate of the nation when their only chance to partake of politics was during the elections every four years.

The Premier blamed the absence of a structure allowing the people to assist the throne effectively for giving rise to the tendency of conflict between those who governed and those who were governed, the lack of true understanding on the part of the authorities who formulated policies of the people's real activities and the popular indifference towards the formulation of State policies.

### U.S. VOLUNTEERS

San Francisco, Aug. 28.—Twelve American pilots left San Francisco in a special chartered plane for New York to offer their services to the British Air Force.

Previously 60 pilots offered their services. Recruitment is in the hands of Clive Pangborn, world-famous American aviator.—Reuter Bulletin.

## FORCES DRIVERS TO MAKE PARKED MOTORS UNUSABLE

DRIVERS who leave their vehicles unattended are compelled to render them temporarily unusable under an Order made by the Ministry of Home Security. Offenders will be liable to a fine up to £100 on a summary conviction and up to £500 on an indictment.

One effect of the Order is that vehicles left unattended during a raid must be locked or immobilised; until now the advice has been to leave them unlocked so that they can be quickly moved in emergency.

A vehicle is considered unattended unless there is a person over 14 years old either in it or within sight of it. One person cannot look after more than one vehicle.

This is what drivers must do:

Remove ignition key and lock doors to prevent access to the driver's seat. If you cannot do both, then either part of the mechanism (the distributor arm or the main ignition head, for example) must be removed or a locking device applied to the mechanism, steering wheel or road wheel.

Another alternative is to put the vehicle in a locked garage or yard.

### Night Regulations

After lighting-up time more stringent precautions are required, however short the time the vehicle is left.

The ignition key must be removed and the doors locked (where possible), and in addition if the vehicle is left outside part of the mechanism must be removed or a locking device applied or the vehicle must be in a locked garage or yard.

### Roundsmen, Doctors

A roundsman may leave his van unattended by day for not more than five minutes but if practicable he must either remove the ignition key or lock the doors.

If he should leave the vehicle for more than five minutes the full precautions must be taken.

Doctors, veterinary surgeons or district nurses using their cars at night for professional purposes must take away the ignition key and lock the doors.

### Obligations On Driver

The duty of seeing that the provisions of the Order are complied with is on the owner or, if he is not driving it, on the person authorised to drive.

In the case of vehicles in a private or public garage the responsibility is on the occupier of the garage, whether he is the owner of the vehicle or not.

A constable or a member of the Forces, including L.D.V.s, may inspect any unattended vehicle and if the Order has not been complied with, may take any reasonable steps to render the vehicle unusable.

## RADIO

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 3149 metres (8520 kilo-cycles)

Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 843 k.c. and on Short Wave from 2.15 p.m. and 8.11 p.m. on 9.62 m.c.n. per second.

12.15 p.m. Short Service of Intercession

12.30 Hungarian Music by Magyar Imre and His Hungarian Gypsy Orchestra.

12.45 Concert Waltzes.

1.00 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 Selections from Ivor Novello's Shows.

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 Dance Music by Jack Harris and His Orchestra.

2.15 Close down.

6.0 Tchaikowsky—"The Sleeping Princess" Suite.

Sadler's Wells Orchestra conducted by Constant Lambert.

6.20 Closing local Stock Quotations.

6.30 An hour of Popular Classics.

7.30 London Relay—The News.

8.0 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.03 A Programme of Late-At-Dance Music.

9.0 London Relay The News and Topical Talks.

9.45 A Cello and Piano Recital by Pau Casals and Vladimir Horowitz.

10.15 Puccini's "La Bohème" Acts II and III.

11.0 Close down.

Then he is the owner of the vehicle or not.

A constable or a member of the Forces, including L.D.V.s, may inspect any unattended vehicle and if the Order has not been complied with, may take any reasonable steps to render the vehicle unusable.

### STOCK MARKET REPORT

The Hongkong Stock Exchange official summary, issued yesterday says:

With the exception of a moderate line of Old Electrics at \$37.45 business was on a limited scale.

Lands \$29.25. Buyers

Humphries \$29.30.

Realties \$21.10.

Trans. \$19.40.

Yatman, Ferries \$21.25.

City Lines (New) \$33.50.

Electrics (Old) \$37.35.

Telephones (Old) \$21.45.

Wetars \$19.

China Underwriters 10 cts.

Docks (Old) \$17.75.

H.K. Mines 2 cts.

Vibra Piling \$4.

Electric (Old) \$27.45.

J.H.K. Ropes \$3.

### LORD HALIFAX HELD UP

LORD HALIFAX was travelling by car in Yorkshire when he was stopped by soldiers with fixed bayonets.

"But I am Lord Halifax's chauffeur," said the driver, leaning out of the window.

"That's nowt," said a soldier. "I am Lord Nuffield."

The car was held up for half an hour.

### CARTOON

By Abner Dean



My wife used to wear the trousers and they've evacuated her!

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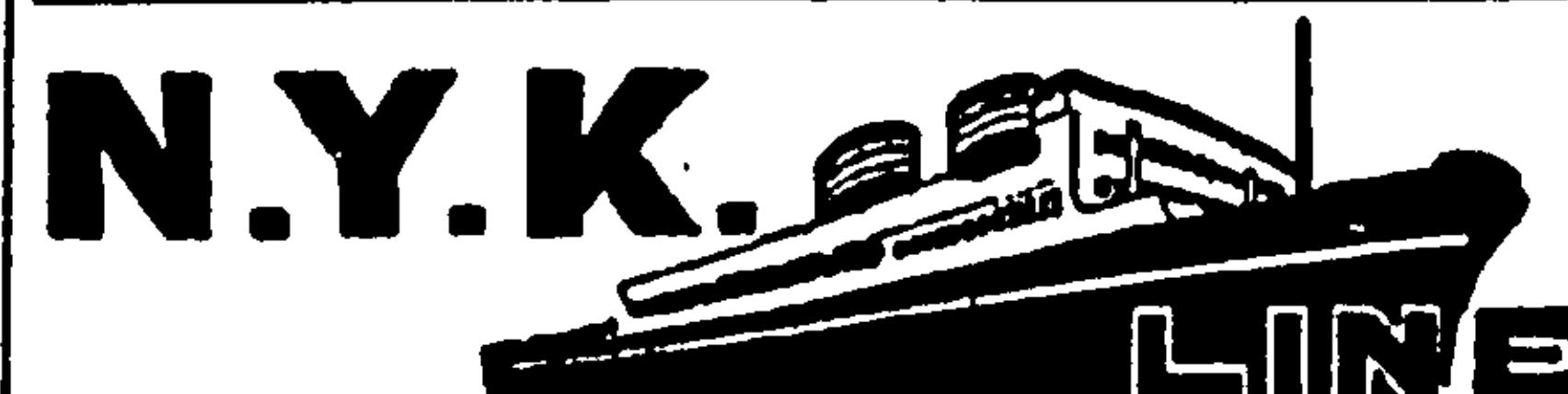
### NEXT SAILING TO MANILA

#### LAST WEEK IN AUGUST

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### SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES via Honolulu

Kamakura Maru ..... Friday, 30th Aug.  
Asama Maru (staris from Kobe) ..... Wednesday, 2nd Oct.

### SEATTLE & VANCOUVER (Staris from Kobe)

(Convenient connection from Hongkong)  
Hikawa Maru ..... Wednesday, 4th Sept.

### NEW YORK via Panama

\* Akagi Maru ..... Thursday, 29th Aug.  
\* Satsuki Maru ..... Saturday, 7th Sept.

### LIVERPOOL via Cape Town

Kasima Maru ..... About 25th Sept.

### SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila

Atuna Maru ..... Saturday, 28th Sept.

### BOMBAY via Singapore & Colombo

\* Atago Maru ..... Wednesday, 11th Sept.

### RANGOON & CALCUTTA via Singapore

\* Zinpan Maru ..... Saturday, 31st Aug.  
\* Lima Maru ..... Tuesday, 3rd Sept.

### KOBE & YOKOHAMA

Kamakura Maru ..... Friday, 19th Sept.  
Hyojo Maru ..... Thursday, 21st Sept.  
Kitano Maru ..... Saturday, 23rd Sept.

### \* Cargo only.

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SS "President Coolidge" ..... SEPT. 7

SS "President Taft" ..... SEPT. 17

### To NEW YORK AND BOSTON

Via Manilla, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay & Capetown.

SS "President Polk" ..... SEPT. 29

SS "President Polk" ..... OCT. 16

### To SINGAPORE & PENANG

SS "City of Newport News" ..... SEPT. 25

SS "City of Norfolk" ..... OCT. 27

### To SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES

Direct

\* SS "City of San Francisco" ..... SEPT. 4

SS "City of Los Angeles" ..... SEPT. 18

\* via Yokohama.

SS "City of San Francisco" ..... SEPT. 4

SS "City of Los Angeles" ..... SEPT. 18

\* via Yokohama.

Five D.S.C.s and several D.S.M.s are also awarded.

Similar awards for daring, resource and continued devotion to duty in operations by the Fleet Air Arm over the coast of Norway go to Lieutenant Kenneth Vyvyan Sparway and Lieutenant Donald Cameron Ernest Forbes Gibson.

Captain Frank Henderson Pegram, H.M.S. Glasgow.

Captain Dennis Marescaux Lees, H.M.S. Calcutta.

Commander Andrew Nichol Grey, H.M.S. Fleetwood.

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## ROUGH DIAMONDS

We Want Amsterdam Business

HATTON GARDEN diamond merchants, in co-operation with the Board of Trade, are making a bid for a new export market worth £8,000,000 a year. This figure represents the value of the cut stones which used to be imported by the U.S.A. from Holland and Belgium.

Antwerp and Amsterdam can no longer supply the American demand, because German-occupied territories cannot get rough diamonds from the South African mines. South Africa has always supplied the circuit stones to England, the distributing centre.

The Board of Trade have two reasons for encouraging the development of the industry here: to avert a depression in the South African mines and to increase Britain's dollar balance.

### Exports At Work

TWO men in Hatton-garden are working 18 hours a day to build up the facilities for cutting diamonds in Britain. They are Mr. A. Monnicken-dam and Mr. J. C. Ginder, head of a Birmingham firm.

These two experts are enlarging their staffs in all ways by training Englishmen to do the work and by assembling cutters who fled to this country from Holland and Belgium after the invasion.

Mr. Monnicken-dam has been cutting diamonds here for 20 years. Recently he equipped a factory at Brighton, employing ex-service men. He is now opening a larger factory in Wales.

Mr. Ginder is chairman of a committee set up to confer with the Board of Trade.

Throughout the last war he taught diamond cutting and polishing to English boys, and, by 1919, he had more than 100 at work in Birmingham. Now he has taken a three-storey factory where he hopes eventually to employ 200 men.

### Anticipated Invasion

BEFORE Hitler sent his troops into the Low Countries Mr. Ginder anticipated the invasion and bought diamond sawing, cutting and polishing machines. He managed to bring some of the machines to England, but others had to be abandoned on the quayside.

The construction of these machines is a closely guarded trade secret, but Mr. Ginder was undismayed. He took samples to Birmingham University, where chemists analysed the metal parts. It was even necessary to analyse the cement which fixes the stones into "dops" (holders) for polishing.

As a result these machines are now being built here. As fast as more are completed, more men will be taken on to cope with American orders.

## Japan's Next Move In China

Prince Chichibu At Conference

Shanghai, Aug. 28.  
Prince Chichibu, younger brother of the Japanese Emperor, and Chief of the General Staff of the Japanese Army is reported to have arrived in China and to have held an important military conference a few days ago according to a Chinese message from Chungking to the *Sin Wan Pao*. There is a divergence of views on the future military operations in China, however, the reports say.

While the Japanese commanders in China have failed to come to a final decision regarding the future conduct of the war, the Chinese High Command is said to have drafted five million well armed and well trained troops to the first line defence on all fronts. Preparations are now being made by the Chinese for a general counter-offensive the *Sin Wan Pao* reports.—Reuter.

## THE REAL TRAGEDY OF FRANCE



**THE POLITICIANS** may decide and the generals may order, France lays down her arms and her people must obey. This tragic photograph speaks more than words. It shows the agony of a defeated France—the tears of La Belle, flowing freely as the people, disillusioned and uncomprehending, weep before the Memorial to the Dead in Bordeaux when news was received of the Armistice.

### Husband Gets More Why Shouldn't I?

## Five-Times Bride Who Wanted More Alimony

MRS. ADA VIRGINIA PRENTICE went to the Court of Session, Edinburgh, to argue on her own behalf that her fifth husband should pay her more than £800 a year. She asked for £2,000 a year—and was refused.

Mrs. Prentice is thirty-nine; her address is Kensington-gardens, London. Her four previous marriages were dissolved.

Last month her fifth husband, Mr. Thomas Prentice, a chartered accountant, of Kensington-gardens, Glasgow, was granted a decree of divorce on the ground of her misconduct with a French language teacher.

Later, Mrs. Prentice intimated that she would appeal personally against the decree.

To-day she asked that her £800-a-year alimony should be increased "to correspond to a third of her husband's income of £6,000 a year."

She said that the alimony of £800 a year was fixed in 1937, and she argued:

"The mere fact that my husband's income has increased from about £2,000 to about £6,000 justifies me in asking that the style of living and the station of life which I am now entitled to occupy should be correspondingly raised."

Mr. F. C. Watt, for Mr. Prentice, opposed the application, and said that the £800 was ample.

Lord Russell, refusing the application, said that the figure hitherto paid gave Mrs. Prentice a net income of £11 a week, and he added:

"What a wife is entitled to is a sum which will enable her to live comfortably and decently in the station of life to which she was accustomed before she left her husband."

### HELPING THE ENEMY MAGISTRATE TALKS OF BLACKOUT BREACHES

Mr. Basil Watson, North London magistrate, who dealt with fifty-one black-out cases, said: "Every person who shows a light, either directly or indirectly, is helping the enemy and I know how to deal with him."

Mr. Abbas Khan proposed that Mr. Sundar Singh Mamak be elected an Hon. Member. The election was acclaimed with applause.

### PROPER CARE NOW

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### SOUND TEETH LATER

As soon as baby's first teeth appear, dentists tell you to brush them at least twice a day with Kolynos.

Kolynos not only keeps the teeth clean and the delicate gums healthy but protects the teeth from the germs that cause tooth decay—no ordinary toothpaste can give this protection.

Brush your baby's teeth regularly with Kolynos and keep them clean and free from infection.

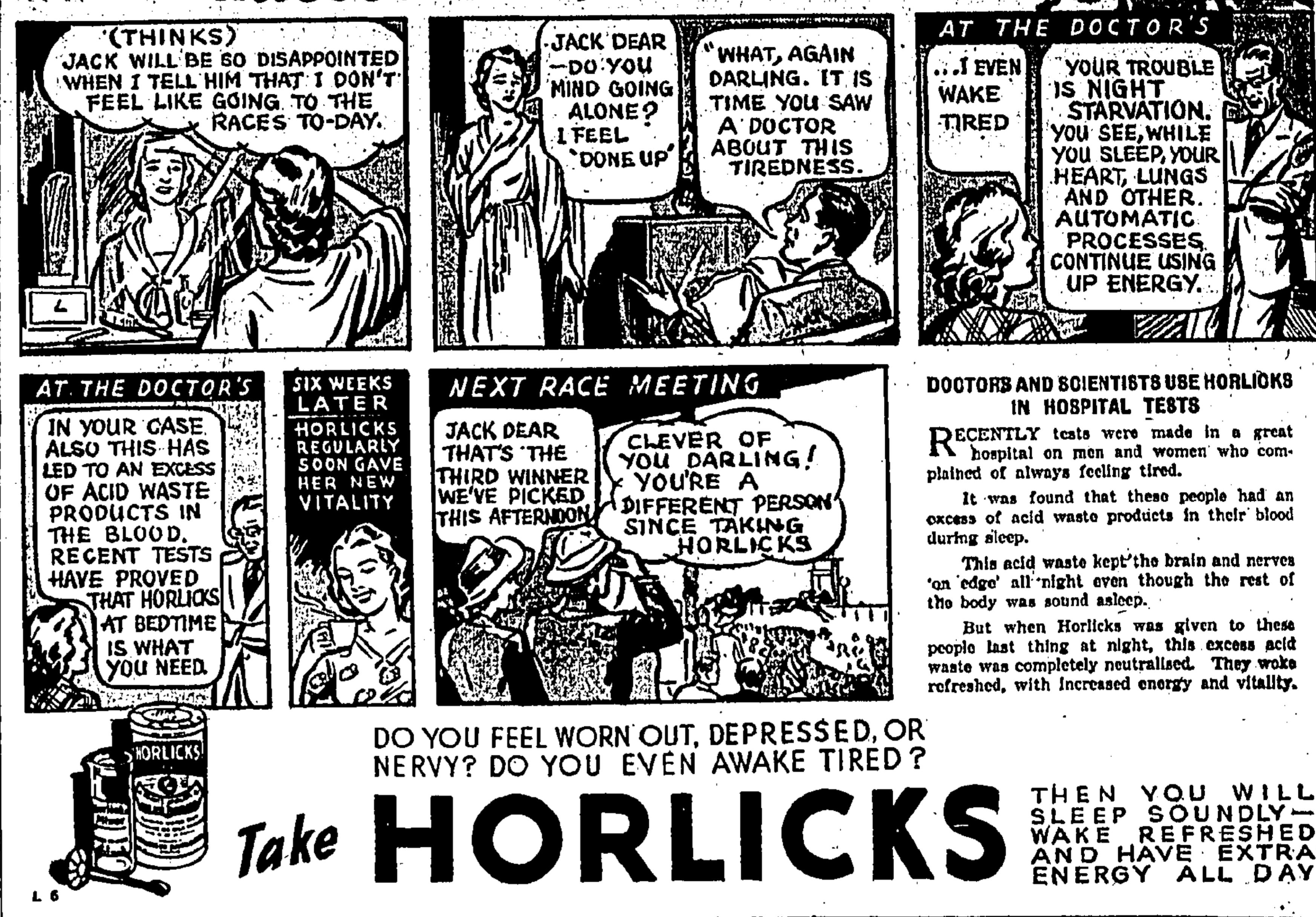
The Kolynos habit, started early in life, helps insure sound teeth later. Children love its pleasant, refreshing taste.

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*the economical  
DENTAL CREAM*



## "STAY-AT-HOME WIFE" "missed all the fun."



DOCTORS AND SCIENTISTS USE HORLICKS IN HOSPITAL TESTS

RECENTLY tests were made in a great hospital on men and women who complained of always feeling tired.

It was found that these people had an excess of acid waste products in their blood during sleep.

This acid waste kept the brain and nerves "on edge" all night even though the rest of the body was sound asleep.

But when Horlicks was given to these people last thing at night, this excess acid waste was completely neutralized. They woke refreshed, with increased energy and vitality.

DO YOU FEEL WORN OUT, DEPRESSED, OR NERVOUS? DO YOU EVEN AWAKE TIRED?

Take **HORLICKS**

THEN YOU WILL SLEEP SOUNDLY—WAKE REFRESHED AND HAVE EXTRA ENERGY ALL DAY

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GOODYEAR CENTER TRACTION TREAD—provides sure-footed traction, maximum protection against skids in all directions.  
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EXCLUSIVE SUPERTWIST CORD—gives protection against bursts and bruises into every ply.

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• TO-MORROW & SATURDAY •  
Father vs. Son In Underworld Drama with "Big House" Thrills!  
WALLACE BEERY in **"SERGEANT MADDEN"**  
A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Picture

## M.P. WAS TO BE A NAZI RULER OF SCOTLAND

LORD MARLEY, former Socialist Under-Secretary for War, expressed pleasure in the House of Lords at the arrest of a member of the House of Commons who, he understood, had been "nominated as Gauleiter of Scotland."

[The only M.P. under arrest is Captain Ramsay (Con., Peebles), who was detained recently under the Defence Regulations.]

Lord Marley, speaking in a debate on Fascists and Communists, said:

"I am very glad that the Government has seen fit to put temporarily under lock and key that well-known mountebank—I think he is a rather more dangerous person—who, I understand, is nominated as Gauleiter of England, and a member of the House of Commons who, I understand, was nominated as Gauleiter of Scotland."

"There are one or two members of the House of Lords who should be similarly treated."

"We do have a secret session but sort of person should not be allowed to be present."

The Daily Worker

Lord Newton asked why the sale of the Daily Worker was not prohibited. He said the paper deliberately injured Government effort and indulged in the grossest insults and smirches. No other civilised country would tolerate a similar publication.

Lord Croft, Parliamentary Under-Secretary for War, said the Daily Worker and several other publications were kept under review.

New powers given to the Home Secretary were designed primarily to check insidious propaganda. A recent perusal of the Daily Worker suggested that the regulations had not been entirely ineffective in that purpose.

A vast mass of documentary material which needed very careful examination" was referred to by the Home Secretary (Sir John Anderson) when the case of the arrested M.P., Captain Ramsay, was raised in the House of Commons.

When Captain Shaw (Con., Forfar) asked if a charge was being preferred against Captain Ramsay, Mr. Will Thorne (Soc., Paisley) caused laughter by interjecting: "If he had not done wrong he would not have been pinched."

Sir John Anderson said no specific charge had been preferred; such arrests were made as a matter of precaution.

### Little Activity In The Desert

NAIROBI, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—Today's communiqué states that normal ground reconnaissances were carried out and that no enemy force was encountered.

Garissa was bombed by three enemy aircraft yesterday but there were no casualties or damage.

### LATE NEWS

Club finances are in a sound state. This enabled us to approach the Hong Kong Hockey Club, with whom we share the ground, with a plan for the erection of a changing hut on the ground. The Hockey Club agreed to split expenses with us and the hut was accordingly erected.

The following officers were elected:

Captain and Chairman, V. M. Benwell;

Vice-Captains of First Eleven, D. McLellan and D. Taylor; Captain of second eleven, R. Dorner; Vice-Captain, R. Barker; Secretary H. Smiles.

## Even In War Britain Proteels Youth Factory Acts Back To Stop Long Hours

FROM August 1 the Factory Acts are to be put in full operation again. Mr. Bevin, Minister of Labour, announced this in a London speech.

Recently, he said, the Factory Acts became somewhat demoralised.

Appeals, rising from great exuberance, to put in extraordinarily long hours, had resulted in many cases of over-work, people working 70 or 80 hours a week.

"I feel it my duty to stop that," he said, and it was for that reason that the Acts were to be enforced at full strength again.

### Less Production

"All the evidence," Mr. Bevin went on, "goes to show that we have carried on with these long hours to long and production is on the decline rather than increasing.

He hoped that employers would used the scale of times and rotas which the Ministry of Labour was now suggesting.

This would give maximum production without injuring the physical health of the workers.

Mr. Bevin disclosed that he was considering a scheme for providing scholarships for people in factories, to enable them to have a period of training at universities and then return to industry.

He hoped the same rate of training pay would be given to all.

His plan is for a selection board to pick out men and women with the right "physiological make-up" to be welfare officers in factories and workshops.

### Accident Toll

He is convinced that those with the proper flair for this work can be of measurable value in making the wheels of industry run smoothly and in increasing production.

They will be given scholarships to universities such as Birmingham and East Anglia, where courses in this work have been instituted.

The only change from the present position is that consumers, who have taken all or most of their six ounces of butter and margarine ration in butter, will be unable to obtain over four ounces of butter a week. They will be able to obtain the balance in margarine.

Y.M.C.A. Hockey Meeting

Tuesdays Will Be Available For

### Six-A-Side Hockey

V. M. Benwell, Colony Interport goalkeeper, was elected captain and chairman of the European Y.M.C.A. hockey section for the second successive season at the annual meeting yesterday.

The secretary's report said: "The war was the dominating factor last season. We lost several valuable members who were transferred for service elsewhere, and Volunteered and other duties occasioned by the war affected individual attendances."

We were able to play 70 games, which is well above the previous seasons total. At the end of the season we had 37 playing members, eight of them service members, and 20 of them full members.

The Club made a departure from its custom of not participating in competitions of any sort by entering two teams for the Six-a-Side tournament at the end of the season. Due to prior engagements the two of our members, however, only one team actually played, and managed to reach the third round, where they were narrowly defeated by Royal Scots A.

### FINANCES SOUND

Club finances are in a sound state. This enabled us to approach the Hong Kong Hockey Club, with whom we share the ground, with a plan for the erection of a changing hut on the ground. The Hockey Club agreed to split expenses with us and the hut was accordingly erected.

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Vice-Captains of First Eleven, D. McLellan and D. Taylor; Captain of second eleven, R. Dorner; Vice-Captain, R. Barker; Secretary H. Smiles.

### EXTRA DAY

Mr. Benwell said that with the evacuation of most of the women players, the ground would now be available on Tuesdays and he proposed that, in addition to the usual Thursday match, for those unable to play on Saturday, a Tuesday evening match be played.

Mr. Benwell proposed that the Y.M.C.A. women be given the opportunity of playing in these six-a-side games. Both proposals were carried.

Mr. R. Goldman proposed that the new experimental short-corner be adopted in all friendly encounters. This was carried.

### INGENOHL'S Special Pipe and Cigarette Tobaccos

	2 oz.	4 oz.	8 oz.	1 lb.
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• TO-DAY & TO-MORROW •

*Class SOTHERN*  
JOHN CARROLL  
RITA JOHNSON  
SHEPPARD STRUDWICK

SATURDAY : RAYMOND MASSEY in  
An RKO Picture: "ABE LINCOLN IN ILLINOIS"

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Produced by WINFIELD SHEEHAN

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An RKO Picture starring RAYMOND MASSEY

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• TO-DAY & TO-MORROW •

**WIVES UNDER SUSPICION**  
with  
WARREN WILLIAM  
GAIL PATRICK  
A NEW UNIVERSAL PICTURE

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A Paramount Picture

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HE COMES TO MAKE RENO "The Biggest Little City in the World" — BUT WHAT A JOLT HE GETS!

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**RICHARD DIX · PATRICK RENO**  
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ANITA LOUISE  
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TO-MORROW : Laurel Hardy, June Lang, in  
"BONNIE SCOTLAND" — M-G-M Picture

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# The **SECOND EDITION** **Hongkong Telegraph.**

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**WHITEAWAY'S**

# SMOKE SWASTIKAS GUIDE NAZIS TO DOOM IN LATEST AIR ATTACKS

## 500 PLANES LAUNCH RAID ON SOUTH-EAST: TWO-HOUR BATTLE WITH SPITFIRES

*Special to the Telegraph*

NEARLY 500 GERMAN BOMBERS SWEEP OVER SOUTH-EAST ENGLAND YESTERDAY IN A NEW SERIES OF MASS AIR RAIDS.

The Nazis concentrated over the Kent coast and Thames Estuary, where a full-scale air battle raged for some hours.

Before the battle, the first German machines formed a rough smoke Swastika in the sky as a guide to their re-enforcements.

But the swastikas also guided them to their doom, for the R.A.F. were waiting.

Five German planes were shot down over land and two over the sea during a series of dog-fights along the coast.

*King and Queen in Raid*

King George and Queen Elizabeth were making a train journey when one of Tuesday night's air raids was in progress. The Royal train moved slowly until the all-clear was sounded.

Yesterday, great air battles were fought from the Middle of Kent to the Thames Estuary.

*Crashed Into Orchard*

Enemy aircraft flew over the south Kent coast and soon afterwards another and larger force came over Kent's north coast.

When engaged by British fighters, the hostile aircraft split up and were driven to earth.

One of the escorting Messerschmitts was shot down by a Hurricane near a south-eastern town. It crashed into an orchard behind some cottages and burst into flames.

The pilot, who had bailed out successfully, found soldiers waiting to take him into custody as soon as his feet touched the ground.

When they crossed the coast-line, the German aircraft were subjected to fierce anti-aircraft fire. Two airmen were seen to fall out and drift out to sea with parachutes.

("United Press" And "Reuters" Messages)

## AERIAL BATTLES DESCRIBED

How Nazi Raiders Were Thrashed

By H. C. HICKINBOTHAM  
UNITED PRESS STAFF CORRESPONDENT

AT AN ENGLISH COAST TOWN, Aug. 28 (UP).

—At least fourteen German bombers were brought down in this area during to-day's raids.

In addition to these, I saw at least two more hits by A.A. fire.

For the first time in the war, a German pilot surrendered in mid-air.

He was engaged in bombing operations when he was suddenly cut off by three R.A.F. Hurricanes.

He placed both his hands in the air, signifying that he was not offering combat.

The Hurricanes ceased fire and directed the German pilot where to land.

He implicitly obeyed their instructions and landed on the field. His machine was captured intact.

*Mid-Air Surrender*

The pilot surrendered in mid-air after his crew of three had bailed out of the plane in panic-stricken haste. They landed safely by parachute and were quickly rounded up.

In to-day's dog-fights I saw eighteen German bombers come out of the sun at 20,000 feet, with Messerschmitts even higher above them in the stratosphere.

As they left the friendly protection of the clouds, A.A. guns opened up with an ear-shattering roar, and the shells burst in puffs of red smoke right underneath the bombers.

*A.A. Break Up Formation*

So intense was the fire from the antiaircraft guns that they turned back towards the Channel.

They were almost immediately engaged by British fighters and as they disappeared they dived for the sea, seeking to prevent the speedy little R.A.F. machines from getting below and pouring their rain of death lead into their bellies.

One machine caught fire just before they disappeared. It fell into the sea.

The British pursuit planes tore into the German raiders like shots from a gun and at one stage the sky appeared to be filled with battling planes.

In this battle alone four German machines, a bomber and three Messerschmitts, were definitely shot down.

As I telephone this despatch to London the sixth raid of the day is beginning.

## BERLIN RAID ALARM

BERLIN, Aug. 28 (UP).—The air raid alarm was sounded at 2.50 a.m. to-day (8.50 a.m. H.K.T.).

R.A.F. Raids on Germany—Page FIVE

## 24 NAZI PLANES ARE DOWNED

*Messerschmitts Suffer*

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—An Air Ministry communiqué states that a large number of enemy aircraft again attempted to penetrate our fighter defences during the afternoon.

Few bombs were dropped except in one town on the Thames Estuary, where some damage was done and a small number of casualties caused.

Reports up to 8 p.m. show 24 aircraft shot down by our fighters.

Twelve of our aircraft were lost but the pilots of four are known to be safe.

*Nazis Run Away*

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—R.A.F. Fighter Command pilots caught their biggest bag of yesterday during the afternoon when more than 100 enemy planes approached the south-east coast about 5 p.m., states the Air Ministry news service.

Some Messerschmitts dived into the cloud as soon as Spitfires and Hurricanes pursuing them came into sight.

Others were "milling around" as one British pilot said, "looking ready for a fight."

British fighters shot down ten Messerschmitts.

Several more in addition are believed to have been destroyed although their loss could not be proved.

After the fight four British pilots were missing.

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—Members of the Canadian-United States Defence Board have started their tour of Eastern Canada's coastal defences.

## LATEST

## Flood Blocks Burma Road

CHUNGKING, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—It is reported that the Burma Road is at present blocked by floods several feet deep in the neighbourhood of Faishan, some 670 Kilometres from Kunming.

Traffic is expected to be interrupted for at least ten days.

Despite closure of the road to prohibited imports, there has still been considerable commercial traffic to China since forces belonging to foreign and Burmese companies are allowed to carry sufficient petrol for the return journey.

## BRITAIN MAY BEGIN DRIVE

**SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"**  
OTTAWA, Aug. 28 (UP).—The prediction that Britain would shortly assume the offensive against Germany was made to-day by the Canadian Minister for Defence, Mr. Ralston.

When the time comes, he declared, Canada's overseas forces would "be in the thick of it."

"An offensive phase is coming," Mr. Ralston declared. He added that a fourth Canadian division would probably be in the field, fully equipped, by December 15.

## Air Raid Deliberate, Says Dublin Coroner

**SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"**  
DUBLIN, Aug. 28 (UP).—The killing of three people in Eire earlier this week was caused by a German plane which deliberately bombed non-military and neutral objectives.

This summing-up was given during the inquiry into the deaths of the three people, held before a jury by Mr. Sintan O'Connor, Coroner of Dublin.

"The evidence of some witnesses shows that the bombs

were not dropped on one occasion. Instead the German planes returned and dropped more bombs," said the Coroner.

All three victims were women.

"I do not know how anybody can suggest that the bombing was accidental," said Mr. O'Connor.

WHEN—

**THIS IS WHAT HAPPENS**



## —BRITAIN'S ARCHIES ROAR



On the left is a photograph the cameraman waited seven days for a chance to get—the "one in a thousand" shot of a battery of A.A. guns firing in unison. The photo above shows all that remains of one of the Nazis they brought down.

## HITLER ABANDONS "BLITZ" AGAINST BRITAIN

By MADAME TABOIS  
THE FAMOUS FRENCH POLITICAL COMMENTATOR, WHO IS NOW WRITING IN ENGLAND

LONDON, Aug. 28 (UP).—I have just been informed from very reliable sources that Hitler has decided to play his war game in the Mediterranean.

Within a few days he is going to transfer a substantial force to the Mediterranean in order to reinforce the Italians.

He will try to conquer the British forces in the East by simultaneous attacks from the sea on Alexandria and by land invasion of Egypt from Libya and Abyssinia.

Hitler has been forced to change his plans because of the tremendous difficulties he has encountered in the Battle of Britain.

*Shortage of Petroleum*

He is becoming acutely short of petroleum, and in order to rectify this the Axis must obtain supremacy in the Mediterranean.

He feels that if he can obtain this supremacy England will be deprived of the petroleum which she now obtains from Iraq and Iran.

This would also end any possibility of the Balkan countries, Turkey or the Soviet Union turning against the Axis if the situation becomes unfavourable to Germany.

Well informed circles here view the situation as follows:

If England succeeds in holding her own in the Mediterranean and North Sea, she will face the coming winter under the best possible conditions.

As long as Britain continues to rule the Mediterranean, Germany must obtain her petroleum through Rumania, mostly via the Danube, which freezes over in winter.

## BRITAIN AND THE CANARY ISLANDS

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—In connection with reports from the Azores, it is authoritatively stated in London that Britain intends to occupy the Canary Islands, which are entirely devoid of military value.

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

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3rd \$20 4th \$12.50

SECTION THREE  
Still Life and Table Top Studies.

1st. Silver Cup 2nd \$30.  
3rd \$20 4th \$12.50

SECTION FOUR  
(Craftsmen's Section)

The whole of the work entailed in the production of every entry must have been done by the competitor who will be required to make a declaration to this effect. Each entry must have pasted on the back a special entry form obtainable on application from The Hongkong Telegraph or from the Hon. Secretary, Hongkong Photographic Society. Subjects at the discretion of competitors.

1st. Silver Cup. 2nd. \$30.  
3rd. \$20. 4th. \$12.50.

### RULES

The following Rules will govern the competition.

1.—The Competition is confined exclusively to amateur photographers.

2.—No employee or member of any firm in the photographic trade is permitted to compete.

3.—The prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a form which will be published during the period of the Competition, and which must be pasted on back of entry.

4.—The right to publish any or all of the entries is reserved to the Hongkong Telegraph.

5.—All photographs entered must have been taken in the Colony of Hongkong. Photographs which have been taken in other countries or in other Competitions are ineligible.

6.—No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery of, loss of, or damage to entries.

7.—All entries must be either black-and-white prints or mounted and must be mounted. Coloured photographs are ineligible.

8.—Pictures submitted in sepia tones should be accompanied by a separate print in black and white.

9.—No picture to enter in more than one Section.

10.—Mounts to be only white or cream, must be of one of the following sizes—10x12, 10x14, 16x20.

11.—No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the competition.

12.—Members of the Staffs of the Hongkong Telegraph and the South China Morning Post are not permitted to compete.

13.—The decision of the Judges shall be final.

14.—At the conclusion of the Competition the entries will be returned to competitors on application at the Telegraph offices within seven days.

### ENTRY FORM

NAME .....  
SECTION .....  
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Please use block letters and paste this on back of each Entry in sections 1, 2 and 3.

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## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

### C. S. B. R.

#### BANK HOLIDAY

In accordance with Government Ordinance, The Exchange Banks will be closed for the transaction of Public Business on Monday, the 2nd September, 1940. (First Monday in September).

Hongkong, 28th August, 1940.

#### NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that Mr. Frank Gross is leaving this firm by mutual consent as from September 1, 1940.

PALMER & TURNER.

#### NOTICE

As from September 1, 1940, I shall be practising as an Architect on my own account at 11, Queen's Road Central, 2nd floor, (telephone 30028). FRANK GROSE.

THE HONGKONG ELECTRIC CO., LTD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an Interim Dividend of \$1 per share has been declared in respect of the half year ended 30th June, 1940 on 600,000 OLD SHARES and will be payable on and after Wednesday, 11th September, 1940. DIVIDEND WARRANTS may be obtained on application at the Company's Registered Office, P. & O. Building.

THE REGISTER OF MEMBERS of the Company will be CLOSED from MONDAY, 2ND SEPTEMBER to SATURDAY, 7TH SEPTEMBER, 1940, (both days inclusive) during which period no transfer of shares can be registered.

By Order of the Board of Directors.

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Hongkong, 1st August, 1940.

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Cape Town, Madras, Manila, (Bukit);  
Cebu, Madras, Manila, New York, Tel Aviv, Yokohama;  
Hamburg, Peking, Tel Aviv;  
Hongkong, Penang, Tel Aviv;

Incidentally it is reported that workers in the Ruhr have been going to bed at 6 p.m. in order to get some sleep before the raids start.

Longer nights, it is pointed out, will enable the R.A.F. to penetrate even further into Germany to attack the big plants.

The morale of workers is also suffering from the repeated raids.

Incidentally it is reported that workers in the Ruhr have been going to bed at 6 p.m. in order to get some sleep before the raids start.

Longer nights, it is pointed out, will enable the R.A.F. to penetrate even further into Germany to attack the big plants.

Port Traffic Affected

Port traffic from Hamburg to Bremen have been affected and a strain is placed on German rail resources.

Aircraft production has also been affected.

Production of oil in Europe, excluding the U.S.S.R., in 1940 is estimated at 11,200,000 tons, while in peace-time Germany consumed 20,000,000 tons a year. Hence her difficulty, now that supplies from abroad are cut off, can be assessed.

The chief value of the decision to continue the fight is expressed in the words of General de Gaulle—"Chad has refused to recognise a shameful surrender and has decided to continue the war until victory is achieved. By its laudable decision it has shown the path of duty and given the signal for renaissance to the whole French Empire."

The territory's native population has been increased in recent years by the influx of Senussi fleeing from the Italian terror in Libya.

Sergeant L. Fosier, of Gravesend, joined the Army on the thirteenth and went home on leave on the thirteenth.

He returned to England on the thirteenth and went home on leave on the thirteenth.

HOARDING GOLD

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—Leon Pandell Argentil, former director of a merchant bank, the name of which is kept secret, was fined £16,000 for failing to offer for sale to the Treasury two gold bars worth £6,400, 400 sovereigns and 2,000 Swiss francs.

Six Times Thirteen

Sergeant L. Fosier, of Gravesend, joined the Army on the thirteenth and went home on leave on the thirteenth.

He returned to England on the thirteenth and went home on leave on the thirteenth.

Six Times Thirteen

Reg. .... Aug. 30, 5.00 p.m.

Ord. .... Aug. 30, 5.30 p.m.

G.P.O. ....

Parcels .... Aug. 29, 4 p.m.

Reg. .... Aug. 29, 5 p.m.

Ord. .... Aug. 29, 7 p.m.

Dairies ....

Manila, Rabaul, Australia and New Zealand via Brisbane

G.P.O. & K.P.O.

Parcels .... Aug. 29, 5.00 p.m.

Reg. .... Aug. 29, 5.30 p.m.

Ord. .... Aug. 29, 6.00 p.m.

Parcels .... Aug. 29, 5.00 p.m.

Reg. .... Aug. 29, 5.30 p.m.

Ord. .... Aug. 29, 6.30 p.m.

Sabah, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa, United Kingdom via San Francisco

G.P.O. & K.P.O.

Parcels .... Aug. 29, 5.00 p.m.

Reg. .... Aug. 29, 5.30 p.m.

Ord. .... Aug. 29, 6.00 p.m.

Saturday, Aug. 31

Air Mail for Manila, Gauai, Honolulu, U.S.A. and Indo-China via "Pan American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Service."

G.P.O. & K.P.O.

Reg. .... Aug. 31, 5.00 p.m.

Ord. .... Aug. 31, 5.30 p.m.

Air Mail for Indo-China, Malaya, Java and Australia by the "Imperial Airways Service."

G.P.O. & K.P.O.

Reg. .... Aug. 31, 5.00 p.m.

Ord. .... Aug. 31, 5.30 p.m.

Air Mail for "Imperial Airways Service" to Durban and thence by Sea Service to United Kingdom.

K.P.O.

Reg. .... Aug. 31, 5.00 p.m.

Ord. .... Aug. 31, 5.30 p.m.

G.P.O.

Reg. .... Aug. 31, 5.00 p.m.

Ord. .... Aug. 31, 5.30 p.m.

Saturday, Aug. 31

Air Mail for Indo-China, Malaya, Java and Australia by the "Imperial Airways Service."

K.P.O.

Reg. .... Aug. 31, 5.00 p.m.

Ord. .... Aug. 31, 5.30 p.m.

G.P.O.

Reg. .... Aug. 31, 5.00 p.m.

Ord. .... Aug. 31, 5.30 p.m.

Air Mail for "Imperial Airways Service" to Durban and thence by Sea Service to United Kingdom.

K.P.O.

Reg. .... Aug. 31, 5.00 p.m.

Ord. .... Aug. 31, 5.30 p.m.

Air Mail for United Kingdom via Vancouver B.C.

G.P.O. and K.P.O.

Parcels .... Sept. 1, 5.00 p.m.

Reg. .... Sept. 1, 5.30 p.m.

Ord. .... Sept. 1, 6.00 p.m.

Thursday, Sept. 5

Shanghai, Japan, Canada, U.S.A.

Central and South America and United Kingdom via Vancouver B.C.

(Parcels for Canada only.)

Note: All Mail for United Kingdom will be forwarded with or without subscription.

G.P.O. and K.P.O.

Parcels .... Sept. 1, 5.00 p.m.



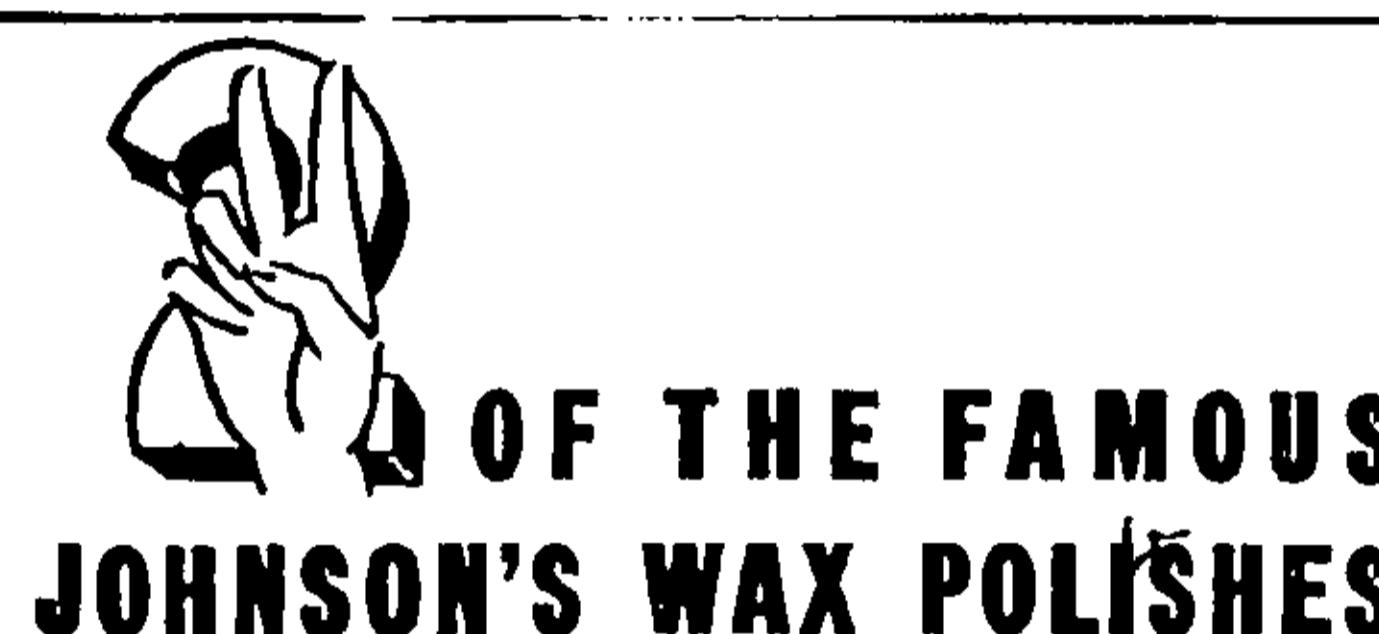
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Three Cheers for anything.  
BD 828 It's a lovely day to-morrow Al Bowly  
Careless.  
BD 830 Rosita Webster Booth  
When you wish upon a Star  
BD 9031 A kiss in the Dark (Herbert) Webster Booth  
Indian Summer  
BD 9032 Someday (Victor Herbert) Allan Jones  
Thine Alone (Victor Herbert)  
J.O. 5 Main Junita-Tango Argentin Orchestra  
La Tablada-Tango.  
J.O. 2 Chagrin D'amour-Tango Mario Mell Orchestra  
Tango Chilena.  
J.O. 4 Elegante Papiruse-Tango Argentin Orchestra  
Mallorca-Tango.

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JOHNSON'S GLO-COAT**

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**The Hongkong Telegraph.**

Thursday, August 29, 1940.

Wyndham St., Hongkong

Telephone: 20015

THE prefix "Special to the Telegraph" is used by the "Hongkong Telegraph" to indicate news items which are transmitted under the provisions of the Telecommunications Ordinance, 1936. Such news as bears the indication "U.P.I." is received in Hongkong on the date of publication by the United Press Associations, who reserve all rights and forbid republication, either wholly or in part without previous arrangement.

**Dictator Of Despair**

Which dictator Marshal Petain took for his model in devising the new Constitution thrust upon France is still uncertain. His partisanship seems to be for the subaltern Italian potentate, whose kept Prens is returning thanks by attacks of contemptuous virulence. In the slavery to Nazism in which the Marshal has planned for his country he intends to be absolute. Louis XIV declared "I am the State." Napoleon wielded supreme power. Marshal Petain's abdication is contrasted to be hardly less complete. One difference, however, seems to have escaped his notice. Napoleon and Le Roi Soleil founded their rule on victory and on policies which made France great. The Marshal is the first dictator in French or any other history whose title to power is surrender to despair. It does not promise a long life for the Petain regime.

As "Chief of the French States" he is the sole executive and legislative authority. Even when he chooses to appoint new unrepresentative assemblies, after a fashion of his own choosing, he can ignore them whenever it pleases him to say there is "tension from abroad or a period of grave internal crisis"—conditions which the Petain-Laval alliance is not likely to terminate. Further fears are confessed by the article laying down that the Marshal can declare a state of siege whenever or wherever he thinks fit. The assemblies are permitted to exercise only one restraint upon him, and an odd one it is. The Marshal cannot declare war "without their previous assent." It is a curious but indiscreet speculation what wild impulse of his own Marshal Petain thought it necessary to guard against.

Many people in France and out of it must think of Hitler's Gauleiters when they read of the appointment of 12 governors of provinces. Marshal Petain's mind was no doubt dreaming of the old Bourbon monarchy. A like dream of a past golden age must have inspired the policy of transforming France into a peasant State controlled by industry. Such fantasies have long been deluding small factions of the French Right, and Marshal Petain apparently believes in them. In his nebulous dictation of them as a policy he shows no more sign of knowing what he is doing than in the unique ineptitude of his negotiations with Hitler.

Even the unfastidious politicians behind him might have been supposed anxious to avoid any more ignominy. But Marshal Petain has made another entreaty to Berlin—perhaps on German orders—begging that he and his Government may be allowed to establish themselves in the part of France occupied by Nazi troops. If it was desired to demonstrate adjust servility, this would

**Irish are beginning to wake up**

By H. L. MCNALLY

DUBLIN. "It can't happen here" has been the general feeling among Irish people until now in spite of the urgent warnings which have been given by Mr. de Valera.

"Ah, sure, Kathleen ni Houlihan has plenty courting her now," was the comment of one well-known politician.

"England and Germany, and even Northern Ireland, are asking for favours to-day."

It may be because only purely objective war news is permitted in the newspapers, and because no war newsletters have been shown in Eire that few people seemed to feel any sense of imminent danger.

A reference to Invasion was generally regarded as a joke, and it might be a joke if Eire and Tristan du Cunha could change places overnight. But the prospect is a joke no longer.

There is not the slightest doubt that an invader will be resisted with all the forces now available to Eire.

★

But because there is a section of people who fear that Britain may forcibly enter the country to forestall a German invasion, many men of the British Legion and others of British sympathies are reluctant to join the defence forces lest they be called on to fight against the British Army.

Those who have so far taken no part in national defences are members of the "new" I.R.A.—the organisations of the recent bomb explosions in England, who are disengaged by the old I.R.A., who fought against England during The Troubles.

Others are intellectual sympathisers of Nazi principles and the "fly boys" from England. The "fly boys" are mostly languid dilettante young men who fled from England last September to escape military service and the risk of air raids and have been living here ever since.

They infest Dublin's cocktail bars to the constant disgust of Dubliners. Since I arrived here on Saturday I have sensed a remarkable change in the atmosphere. It is not now regarded as quite a joke when the possibility of invasion is suggested.

The Government warnings, the call for evacuation of children from Dublin to the country and for 2,000 A.R.P. volunteers broadcast by the Dublin city manager, Mr. P. J. Hermon, the advice by Mr. Lemass to all to buy and store as much food and coal as possible, and the announcement of the mining of Irish coastal waters with Irish-made mines have brought a realisation of the sense of danger to the people.

Hourly the sense of awareness is spreading.

★

The declaration by Mr. Sean Lemass, Minister for Supplies, that Eire might "possibly" in this week or the next week be invited, counter-invaded or isolated and cut off from all supplies, has impressed those who have taken a complacent view of the situation.

A.R.P. is being organised, men and women recruits being called for the St. John Ambulance Brigade, and a house-to-house census of children in Dublin is being made to prepare for evacuation.

Rescue and demolition squads are being recruited from the building trade. But there is still no black-out, although trials have been made.

Sirens were tested and are as effective as those in most English cities.

Service and civilian gas masks are on view in shop windows, but none are available for sale. Delivery in six weeks is the quickest offered.

Nightly talks on A.R.P. from the Irish radio stations have begun.

Food is abundant and there is no rationing, but prices are higher than in England. But cigarettes are 2½d. and matches a halfpenny cheaper than in England.

I have not seen one tin hat, except my own and that of a camera man who crossed over with me, since I landed.

Eire is just beginning to feel that what has happened already to so many other European neutrals may happen to her.

seem enough, but assurances of determination to stamp out liberty in unoccupied France have been given, too. There are to be no dissensions in the cities, inside factories or on farms. Marshal Petain pledges his absolutism to put all Frenchmen under the heel of foreign masters. Frenchmen will not long endure at the hands of those who bear heavy responsibility for the disasters of their country changes which would make her a vassal to Nascion and a nation of poverty-stricken slaves.

# A HANDFUL STILL STANDS FOR FRANCE

**In the Casino at Vichy, where French society met to gamble and gossip after drenching its livers in the salty Vichy waters, old Petain, with Laval at his elbow, works to hand over France to Fascism.**

Eighty Frenchmen defied the Gestapo in a last stand on the latest voting, but most of the deputies in that cowed Chamber voted the end of Republican France and the beginning of a new authoritarian Constitution. The new gang comes into power.

Against these men and their Hitlerian Constitution three men had courage enough to vote on the previous day, though they knew the Gestapo agents were watching from the galleries all the time. Seventy-year-old Alfred Margaine, a Radical, tall, white-haired, with the courage of the Frenchmen who made democracy and France words of strength, went into the Opposition lobby with two Socialists, Dions and Roche, minor figures who by this make their first claim to any prominence in French history.

But it is claim enough. Margaine was one of the Radicals who voted against Munich, one of the few who contested the semi-dictatorial power under which Daladier stilled all criticism and led France to the edge of defeat.

**GASTON BERGERY** is another politician on the up-grade. Forty-eight years old, with flowing hair, noted as one of the best, if somewhat eccentrically, dressed men in the French Chamber.

While he thundered against armaments as part of the Front against Fascism, he edited a paper called La Flèche, which was subsidised by the French aircraft makers to get publicity for bigger French air force.

He married first of all a daughter of Crassis, the former Soviet Ambassador to France; then he married an American girl who was a Schiaparelli mannequin, and who used to go to his election meetings with a tame marionette on her shoulder.

He has for years been preparing his approach to Petain, whom he saw whether it was true that Bergery was

now said to be a Trotskyist. He replied: "Non, Bergery is one thing and one thing only—a Bergeryst."

He was a close friend of one of those French society women whose role in the politics of those dying years of French democracy will, in time, merit every historian's attention—the Vicomtesse de Noailles.

Charming, but not good looking, exceptionally well dressed she had her political salon in Paris. She was one of the original members of the Comité Franco-Allemand, the "Link" of France, which was, till Hitler invaded Prague, the chief Nazi propaganda medium in Paris.

Adrien Marquet, the Mayor of Bourges, now the new Minister of the Interior, always wearing patent leather shoes, was a member of the Comité Franco-Allemand, too. Always a bitter anti-Semitic, he is urging Laval now to adopt an anti-Jewish policy in the new France.

**BUT,** frankly, I think these politicians are going to be of interest for only a brief period. For Hitler, as soon as they have carried out the legal formalities of smashing the old French Constitution, will rapidly, I believe, brush them aside and put into power the real French Fascists, under Doriot.

Jacques Doriot, the ex-Communist whose policy, right up to the war, followed every turn of German policy within as short a time as it takes for a phone call to come from Berlin to Paris, has been out of the picture since the war.

He has lain very low. He was said to be in the army, but it seems certain that in truth he escaped to Germany just before the war.

Tough, energetic, violently anti-Moscow (he was at one time French delegate to the Comintern), he represents just the type of gangster politics which Hitler likes.

I am willing to wager that within six months he is dictator of France, heading a full Fascist party combining his own men and storm troops from de la Rocque's old Croix de Feu Fascist Party.

# When Battle Fleets Meet . . .

BY LORD STRABOLGI

form a scouting screen to get early intimation of the enemy and drive his scouts in.

Much of this look-out work can be done to-day by aircraft.

The ships of the line are further screened by destroyers to keep down hostile submarines.

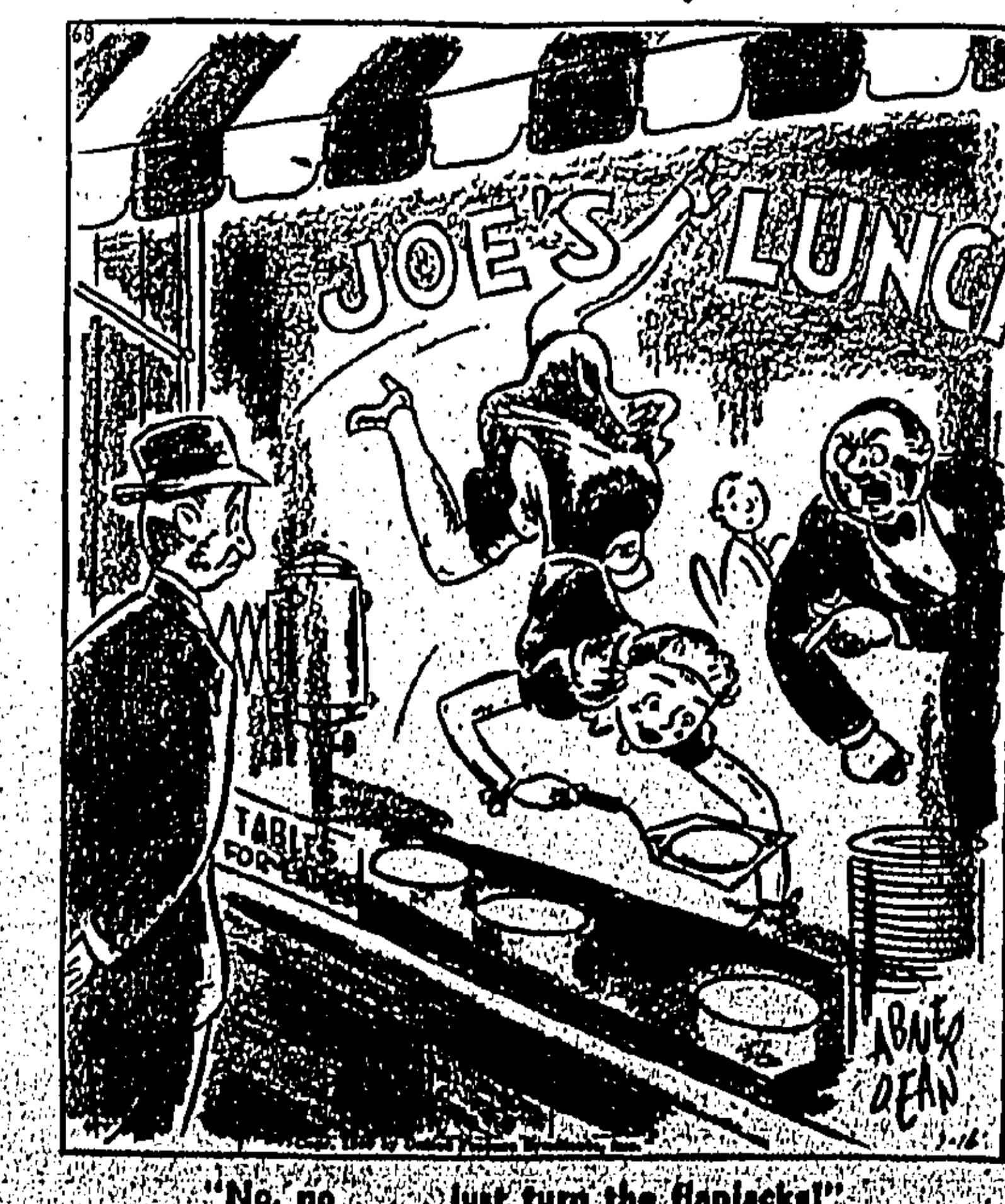
When action is joined, the destroyers usually take station at the head of the line and they have two main functions.

If opportunity offers—usually when the big ships are well engaged—they can make a torpedo attack on the opposing line of battle. Or they can be held reserves to beat back any attempt at a torpedo attack by the enemy destroyers. Italian destroyers have the additional duty of laying smoke screens to enable their big ships to escape.

The main fighting falls to the big ships, which can engage up to 40,000 yards range; though 30,000 yards is considered the limit for effective hitting.

What happens on board a big super-dreadnought battleship in action—let us suppose our own Nelson?

## FUNNY SIDE UP By Abner Dean



Her main armament consists of nine 16-inch guns. They are the most powerful weapons afloat and are mounted in three heavily armoured turrets, three guns in each, all forward.

Each turret can be fought independently by its own turret officer in case of a breakdown, but the normal procedure is for the whole of the main armament to be controlled and fired by the director officer.

In the Nelson, he would be the senior gunnery specialist. He sits up aloft in the control top.

There he has a director telescope with cross-wires in it like the telescope of a big gun. As he moves this, his nine guns move with it, and when his cross-wires are on the target and he considers the ranges correct, he presses the firing key and looses off his first salvo.

So long as the intricate director firing apparatus is functioning, and all the complicated electric circuits are as well protected as possible, the gun crews in the turrets have only to load their guns by hydraulic power and bring them to the ready.

The director officer knows by an instrument when his guns are ready to be fired. Right down below in the bowels of the ship is the all-important control room. Here a team of highly trained officers and seamen calculate the gun-range of the target.

They receive the actual visual range from the range-takers in half-a-dozen positions, and they pass it to the guns after correction.

On the plotting table, the course and speed of their own ship is traced, and the calculated course and speed of the enemy.

It is necessary to calculate what the range will be when the shot reaches the target. It has to be predicted.

For accurate hitting, all these calculations have to be made to a nicety, and as rapidly as possible.

The director officer has a trained man with him, whose job it is to start a stop-watch when each salvo is fired. The approximate range being known, he is able to tell the control officer when to expect the splash of his own shells.

This is important, as more than one ship may be firing at the same target.

**Picking Out The Hits**

The control officer then sees with his own eyes whether his shells have fallen on the target, or beyond it, or short, or to the left or right, and orders the calculated range to be altered accordingly.

If he scores a hit, he fires all his guns as rapidly as possible, the ranges being continually adjusted from the control room.



## VIENNA MEETING OUTLOOK

### Latest Bucharest Forecast

BUCHAREST, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—To-morrow's meeting at Vienna is expected to produce quick results.

The German view as expressed here is that while the Axis Hungarians and Rumanians willing, it intends to ensure that the still has no intention of arbitrating their differences without delay.

An apparently inspired article in the local German newspaper, "Bukarester Tageblatt," says: "Justice now does not mean this or that point of view—it means order. Those who still do not understand the spirit of European organisation should know that the Axis powers have the means to carry out their plans."

The Rumanian attitude remains that negotiations must be based on the principle of exchange of populations.

An inspired article in the Government newspaper, "Romania," describes the principle as having been indicated to Rumania by the Axis.

### Ciano, Ribbentrop on Way

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—Count Ciano, the Italian Foreign Minister, was back in Germany today and this time he is to be allowed to attend the talks which the Nazi Foreign Minister, Herr von Ribbentrop, is to have with the Foreign Ministers of Hungary and Rumania.

Count Ciano lunched with Hitler and Ribbentrop to-day and then left with the latter for Vienna where the talks are being held.

Count Csaky, the Hungarian Foreign Minister, has already left Budapest for Vienna and the Rumanians were due to leave to-day.

### Not To Arbitrate

A Berlin spokesman told the Press to-day that Germany and Italy are not going to arbitrate between Rumania and Hungary. What they will do is to hold the two countries to their task of finding a settlement.

So far Rumania's attitude to the Hungarian demands for Transylvania has remained one of firm refusal and the public feeling against yielding is as strong as ever.

On the Hungarian side it is intimated that Hungary will not be satisfied by the exchange of populations. Rumania is said to have proposed.

### New Cabinet For Egypt

CAIRO, Aug. 28 (UP).—Sabry Pasha, the former Premier, to-day opened consultations with party leaders on other outstanding personalities with the object of forming a National Union Cabinet.

The Wafdist still maintain an attitude of willing support but will not participate in a truly neutral non-party Government nor in a National Union Cabinet.

Their grounds are that time should be given for party differences with the Sandists and the Liberal Constitutionalists to fade.

Royal Air Force bombers attacked military objectives in Germany, Italy and enemy-occupied France last night.

In Italy the Fiat motor works at Turin and the Marelli magneto factory at Sesto San Giovanni were again attacked.

Targets in Germany included the Messerschmitt factory at Augsburg, docks at Kiel and Wilhelmshaven, oil tanks and a supply depot at Mannheim.

Several aerodromes in enemy-occupied France were bombed. Oil tanks in the Gironne estuary near Bordeaux, Paulliac near Brest and at Cherbourg were attacked.

One British aircraft is missing.

Great fires were caused at Birmingham and Derby, where industrial plants were attacked. Fires were also caused at Chatham.

Royal Air Force machines which attacked objectives in Germany, including Kiel, last night, failed to accomplish their mission. The only casualty was an injury suffered by one civilian. Several houses were damaged at Kiel.

Three British planes were downed. One German machine is missing.

Half of this sum, £10,500, is from the people of South Island who have asked that a plane be named after the Island and manned by New Zealanders.

Lord Beaverbrook, in his cable to Mr. Peter Fraser, the Prime Minister, said that New Zealand is playing a magnificent part in the Empire Air Training Scheme and that New Zealand pilots are a terror to our enemies.

## London's Searchlights In Action Last Night

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—Searchlights were active in the London area to-night. Enemy planes were reported over two south-western towns and also over towns in the north-east and the Midlands.

**Nazis Use Flares**

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—Shortly after sirens stopped in the London area, half a dozen flares drifted to earth at different points, splitting into two before dying out.

It is reported that bombs were dropped on two south-east coast towns and one Midland town.

## ROYALTY SHOWS FEARLESSNESS

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—The King and Queen declined to allow the air raid warning last night to interfere with their all-night journey to visit the Northern Command to-day.

Sirens were sounding when they drove from Buckingham Palace but they continued to the station and the Royal train ran slowly until the "All-clear" was sounded.

## EMPIRE'S ECONOMY To Benefit From New Cooperation

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—"Reuter's" diplomatic correspondent learns that new developments in American defence indicated by the formation of a United States-Canadian Board are being sympathetically followed in London, where it is regarded as a precedent which will be followed increasingly, not only in relations between the United States and Canada, but between the United States and Britain.

The formation of the Defence Board is considered to be a development which may have very remarkable results on the economy of the British Empire.

This development is assisted considerably by the British Prime Minister's spontaneous offer to America of facilities for bases in British possessions in the Western Hemisphere.

## New Cabinet For Egypt

### Party Squabbles

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### New Defence Power For Roosevelt

### Call Out National Guard

WASHINGTON, Aug. 28 (UP).—President Roosevelt to-day signed the Bill authorising the President to call National Guard and Army reserves, totalling 400,000 officers and men, for one year's active service.

The authority extends to June 30, 1942 and until the troops are sent to the Western Hemisphere, the United States' territories and possessions and the Philippines.

Bombs having been dropped in the London area.

Enemy planes were also reported over ten other towns, including a town in Wales.

It is reported that bombs were dropped on two south-east coast towns and one Midland town.

After the warning had lasted two hours, there were no confirmed re-

## R.A.F. KEEPS UP THE GOOD WORK

# HAIL OF BOMBS ON REICH, ITALY

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—An Air Ministry communiqué states that last night R.A.F. bombers attacked military objectives in Germany, Italy and enemy-occupied France.

In Germany, the targets included docks at Kiel and Wilhelmshaven, a transformer station at Kelsterbach near Frankfurt, a Messerschmitt factory at Aubsbur, oil tanks and supply depots at Mannheim and several aerodromes.

In Italy the Fiat Works at Turin and a Marelli magneto factory at Sesto Sangiovanni were again attacked.

In enemy-occupied France, oil tanks in the Gironde Estuary near Bordeaux, at Paulliac, near Brest and at Cherbourg were bombed.

One of our aircraft is missing. According to the Air Ministry news service, describing these raids, adverse weather conditions, as on former occasions, were overcome by most of the attacking aircraft in their double journey across France and the Alps. Extremely low temperature caused ice to form on the wings of the aircraft and one bomber was forced to return home without completing the attack.

Over Sesto Sangiovanni, cloud and ground haze added to the difficulties of the flight. Hits with high-explosive and incendiary bombs were obtained on the magneto works but scudding cloud hid the full result of the attack.

A small fire in one of the main buildings enabled one pilot to identify the works and two salvoes of high explosives were seen to strike the main works.

Over 50 incendiaries were scattered over the target area and within a short time a large fire was observed. Half an hour later, the fire was still burning fiercely and visible from a height of 15,000 feet.

### Raid On Kiel

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—Further details of R.A.F. raids on Kiel show that bombs were dropped on the naval dockyard from a height of only 800 feet when R.A.F. heavy bombers carried out a swift attack on Monday and Tuesday.

The pilots and crews participating in the raid described, on their return, how bombs straddled the mole and were seen to burst in other parts of the dockyard.

Heavy explosions following one attack culminated in a huge fire, suggesting that an oil-store had been set on fire.

Another raider reported that five large fires were started. In the face of a fierce barrage of anti-aircraft fire and blinded by a concentration of searchlights, one bomber pilot came down to 800 feet to drop bombs.

## NUISANCE RAIDERS Set Britons New Problems

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—To-night's raid was slightly ahead of Hitler's "night nuisance raiders" time schedule set on Monday and Tuesday.

Germany's nuisance raiders are setting the British people new problems, and the principal one is lack of sleep.

The headmistress of one school reports that only 12 of her 150 pupils were present after an early raid owing to dislocation of sleep.

But later evidence goes to show that the public are already developing a new technique. They are becoming accustomed to the raids.

The public are meeting the situation by a switch-over of their household, whereby the lowest and safest rooms in a house become bed-rooms.

## Official Communiques

# Military Objectives Blasted in Germany

### AIR MINISTRY: R.A.F. wide-scale attacks

Royal Air Force bombers attacked military objectives in Germany, Italy and enemy-occupied France last night.

In Italy the Fiat motor works at Turin and the Marelli magneto factory at Sesto San Giovanni were again attacked.

Targets in Germany included the Messerschmitt factory at Augsburg, docks at Kiel and Wilhelmshaven, oil tanks and a supply depot at Mannheim.

Several aerodromes in enemy-occupied France were bombed. Oil tanks in the Gironne estuary near Bordeaux, Paulliac near Brest and at Cherbourg were attacked.

One British aircraft is missing.

Great fires were caused at Birmingham and Derby, where industrial plants were attacked. Fires were also caused at Chatham.

Royal Air Force machines which attacked objectives in Germany, including Kiel, last night, failed to accomplish their mission. The only casualty was an injury suffered by one civilian. Several houses were damaged at Kiel.

Three British planes were downed. One German machine is missing.

Half of this sum, £10,500, is from the people of South Island who have asked that a plane be named after the Island and manned by New Zealanders.

Lord Beaverbrook, in his cable to Mr. Peter Fraser, the Prime Minister, said that New Zealand is playing a magnificent part in the Empire Air Training Scheme and that New Zealand pilots are a terror to our enemies.

British thought is not entirely confined to military problems of the moment, crucial as they are, but is able, with its remarkable traits of self-detachment, to appraise the nation's long-term needs and lay plans for meeting them.

"They give hope, moreover, that a new Britain will eventually arise, a Britain which in its practical application of democracy may outdistance the world."

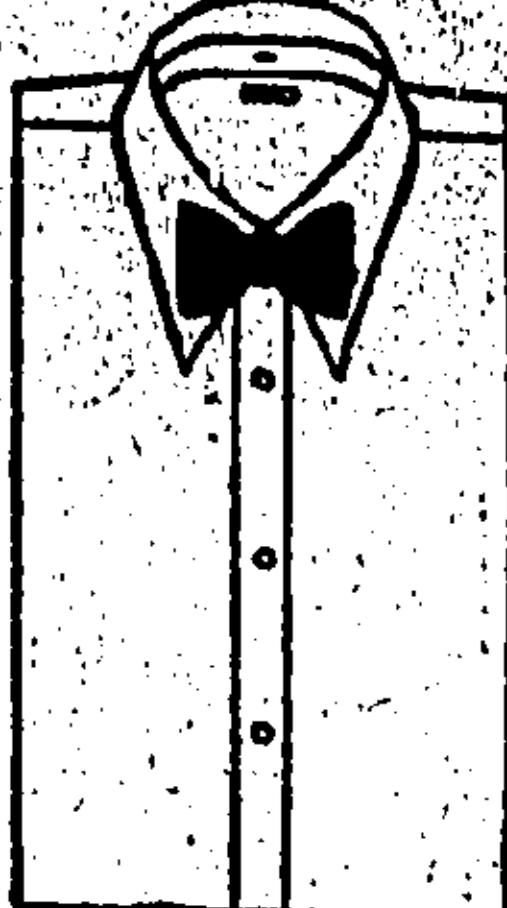
BEAVERBROOK'S "THANK YOU"

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—Lord Beaverbrook, Minister of Aircraft Production, has cabled his thanks for a gift of £21,000 from the people of New Zealand for aircraft.

Half of this sum, £10,500, is from the people of South Island who have asked that a plane be named after the Island and manned by New Zealanders.

Lord Beaverbrook, in his cable to Mr. Peter Fraser, the Prime Minister, said that New Zealand is playing a magnificent part in the Empire Air Training Scheme and that New Zealand pilots are a terror to our enemies.

## A new Summer DRESS SHIRT



Made with a special tropical netto cloth body, fronts and cuffs of a new weave marcella.

Some have collars attached, others with neckband and two soft collars to match fronts.

\$16.50 \$17.50

Less 10% cash discount

MACKINTOSH'S LTD.

MEN'S WEAR SPECIALISTS

DRINK  
**EWO PILSNER**  
At The Gloucester Hotel

## Crossword Puzzle

By LARS MOEHL

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

ACROSS

1—Habemus god

2—Vehicle

3—Reptile animal

4—Fay cells

5—Cannibal

6—South Sea Islander

7—Proprietary

8—Years and mine

9—Parasitic insect

10—Examiners

11—Printer's unit

12—Cheer available

13—Near

## GARRISON SPORTS NOTES

By "Jake"

### Soccer Teams Prepare For Coming Season

MILITARY SOCCER SIDES are among the first to prepare for the season that will soon be upon us. One or two of the civilian Clubs have already been in practice, but on Saturday two Army sides, an Air Force team and the Hongkong Football Club will be in action. The Hongkong F.C. meet the Royal Scots, and the R.A.F. tackle the newly formed team from the Combined Military Hospital.

On Saturday following, the Hongkong F.C. will play the Middlesex, and early indications may be had concerning the talent of these two First Division military elevens.

The R.A.F.-Combined Military Hospital match is to be played at Kai Tak commencing at 4 p.m., and is a return encounter to one previously played. Though the airmen are a fairly strong side, I think the new combination will prove two strong for them.

#### Rugby

THE inter-Unit Rugby leagues will be run once more this winter. The Small Units competition will be in existence up till Christmas, after which the Large Units tournament will operate.

The first named league is comprised of teams from Corps and Departments, and the latter of teams from Corps, Departmental and Regiments.

The Royal Army Medical Corps, which topped the Small Units league last year, are once more under the capable leadership of Captain Scrimgeour, I.M.S., and should prove to be one of the best teams in that league this year.

It is somewhat early, however, to assess the value of the various sides. It is hoped, but who knows, that further talent may have arrived in the Colony since the close of the last season.

#### Swimming

ONE of the most interesting swimming gains of the week-end will be that held by the Royal Scots on Saturday in the Army Pool, Victoria Barracks. It is their annual championships, and will commence at 8 p.m.

Three invitation races feature the programme, and these are the 440 free-style (one swimmer), the 220 yards back-stroke (one swimmer) and the 200 yards medley relay (teams of three—back-stroke, breast-stroke and free-style).

Victoria Recreation Club, the Royal Corps of Signals, the European Y.M.C.A. and the Lal Tsoi Swimming Union have been invited, and, I understand, all have accepted.

#### SIGNALS' ANNUAL MEET

The Royal Corps of Signals, incidentally, are holding their

*Who Won.....  
.....And How?*

The result of the Newcastle v. Bradford City League match was reported as 4-4. Newcastle sent in their result to the League, but the Bradford City manager reported it as 3-4.

The referee declared that the City won by 4-3.

The confusion arose over a shot by Stubbs, which the referee held hit the side net, though if, as is stated, the game resumed with a goal-kick, it is difficult to see how the mistake arose.

Annual aquatic meeting this afternoon at 2.30 p.m. in the Victoria Barracks Pool.

#### Table Tennis And Badminton

TABLE tennis and badminton matches with Army Units have been invited by the St. Andrew's Club—this was recently intimated by a member of the Club Committee, and the facilities of the Club have been placed at the disposal of the challenging teams.

The Royal Corps of Signals, rated one of the best table tennis teams in the Colony, played Detachment, the R.A.M.C., at both singles and doubles last night. At the time of writing this (Wednesday) I haven't the clairvoyance to tell the winner, but the outcome should no doubt be in favour of the Signals.

#### Indoor Bowls

THE American game of Indoor Bowls has proved of great attraction to the men of the Services, and among the enthusiastic many are bowlers of high standard.

The manager of the Alleys, the other night, intimated that there should soon be a League formed of Servicemen from the various Units. One team, in fact, has already been formed, and it is hoped that there will soon be enough to commence this competition.



#### STOUT FELLER

"Where are you going with that axe?"

"I'm going to do a little deforestation, Bertie. There's a tree outside. I've taken a dislike to it. I shall fell it with one fell swoop."

"Rather early in the morning for tree felling, isn't it?"

"The early woodcutter gets the first tree, you know. Bertie, it's an ugly tree. There is something offensive about that tree. Come to think of it, it rather reminds me of you, Bertie!"

"Well—I must confess I didn't expect to see you chopping trees this morning and smoking a little axe!"

whacking big black cheroot. Not after last night..."

"I don't like the way you say 'not after last night.' I detect a certain envy in the tone—a certain undercurrent of bitterness. You ought to be overjoyed to see me absolutely bursting with joie-de-vivre."

"I merely marvel at your powers of recovery."

"You needn't, Bertie. It's all due to Rose's Lime Juice, you know. Prevents mornings after the night before. Just the thing before you go to bed. And now, Bertie, with your permission I'll step out and deal our unsuspecting arboreal friend a couple of shrewd cracks with my little axe!"

"Well—I must confess I didn't expect to see you chopping trees this morning and smoking a little axe!"

#### COLD COMFORT FOR VERITY

##### —Five Years Ago

Playing for South Africa against Yorkshire at Sheffield, H. B. Cameron hit 30 runs off one over from Verity—three 4's and three 6's.

The story goes that Wood, the Yorkshire wicket-keeper, crossing the pitch after the over, said to Verity: "Don't worry, Hedley. You've got him in two minds; he doesn't know whether to hit three for four or six."

#### Lawn Bowls Teams For The Week-end

The following teams have been chosen by various Clubs for lawn bowls league matches this week-end:

##### INDIAN R.C.

1st Team v. Kowloon C.C. (home, 3.30 p.m.)—D. M. Khan, S. M. Rumjahn, A. M. Rumjahn and M. R. Abbas.

2nd Team v. K. Minoo, A. H. Rumjahn, S. Yusuf, M. Y. Adal and A. R. Dallah.

##### H.K. ELECTRIC

v. Hongkong F.C. (away, 3.30 p.m.)—A. G. Gardner, W. E. Macfarlane, W. E. Muskett, R. F. Lunny, F. V. Ribeiro and F. X. Silva.

2nd Team v. E. Marques, J. F. Ribeiro and C. G. Silva.

"B" v. C.S.C.C. (home, 3.30 p.m.)—F. A. Machado, C. A. Lopez, A. M. Rodriguez, B. L. Diaz, J. C. Remedios and J. J. Basto.

D. C. Alves, C. H. Basto, J. C. Remedios and J. J. Basto.

C. F. Vas, A. P. Noronha, C. Roza and J. J. Basto.

RECREO—V. K. Tong (home, 3.30 p.m.)—F. Xavier, H. R. Pinna, J. R. Soares and O. P. Rodriguez.

F. Monteiro, J. A. A. Renedos, C. M. S. Alves and P. A. Xanovich.

A. C. Osmund, P. M. N. Silva, A. M. Xavier and E. Sousa.

#### HOLDERS THROUGH

#### Colony Pairs Bowls Matches Held

Two matches in the Colony Open Pairs bowls Championship were played at Kowloon Football Club yesterday.

L. J. Silva and J. F. V. Ribeiro, played 21 heads against R. P. Phillips and J. E. Henson to score of 17-17, when, owing to darkness, the extra head was not played. It will take place to-day at 5.30 p.m.

H. A. Alves and F. V. V. Ribeiro (Golds) beat F. A. Peckham and J. McNeil 24-11.

##### BOWLSTERS WIN

The return match between the Bowlers and the Volunteers A.S.C. was played at Kowloon Bowling Green yesterday, the former winning 68-58.

W. L. Walker, N. L. Smith, I. Newson, v. J. Denon, lost to D. G. Gow, F. Flippin, W. Hyde, J. G. Meyer 18-21.

W. A. Cornell, R. R. Wood, J. T. Smith, B. H. Dodwell beat R. R. Davies, S. A. Bleap, P. Kern, C. S. Roselet 24-10.

J. A. Fraser, S. Atholl MacGregor, J. Smalley, H. H. Feng drew with H. Pearce, G. H. Cuttill, F. Cullen, E. Tuck 21-21.

#### ARMSTRONG'S KNOCK-OUT WIN



JUL. 28/51.

WE HAVE A LARGE RANGE OF PLAIN CARPETING ALWAYS IN STOCK.

HEAVY QUALITY AXMINSTER

27" WIDE IN MODERN PLAIN COLOURINGS OF BLUE, GREEN, BEIGE AND BROWNS AT \$12.50 YARD.

NON-CRUSH RICH PILE AXMINSTER

27" WIDE IN GREEN AND BEIGE AT \$14.50 YARD.

WE HAVE AN EXPERT STAFF OF CUTTERS AND FITTERS, SPECIALISTS IN THE MAKING OF FITTED CARPETS, SPECIAL QUOTATIONS GIVEN TO HOTELS AND SHIPPING COMPANIES ON APPLICATION. REMEMBER WE SPECIALISE !

Furnishing  
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LANE CRAWFORD'S

The House of Quality & Service

#### Y.M.C.A. Hockey Meeting

#### Tuesdays Will Be Available For Six-A-Side Hockey

V. M. Benwell, Colony Interport goalkeeper, was elected captain and chairman of the European Y.M.C.A. hockey section for the second successive season at the annual meeting yesterday.

The secretary's report said:

"The war is the dominating factor last season. We lost several valuable members who were transferred for service elsewhere, and Volunteer and other duties occasioned by the war affected individual attendances."

We were able to play 70 games, which is well up to the previous season's total. At the end of the season, we had 12 playing members, eight of whom served, members, and 20 of them full members.

The Club made a departure from its custom of not participating in competitions of any sort by entering two teams for the Six-A-Side Tournament at the end of the season. Due to prior claims on the services of our members, however, only one team actually played, and managed to reach the third round, where they were narrowly defeated by Royal Scots A.

FINANCES SOUND

Club finances are in a sound state.

This enabled us to approach the Hongkong Hockey Club, with whom we have had the usual, with a plan for the erection of a changing hut on the ground of the Hockey Club agreed to.

The following officers were elected: Captain and Chairman, V. M. Benwell; Vice-Captains of First Eleven, McLean and D. Taylor; Captain of Second eleven, R. Dorner; Vice-Captain, R. Banks; Secretary, H. Smits.

##### EXTRA DAY

Mr. Benwell said that with the evacuation, most of the women players on the ground would now be available on Tuesdays and he proposed that in addition to the usual Thursday match for those unable to play on Saturday, Tuesday evening be spent in six-a-side games. Mr. W. H. Colledge proposed that once a month the remnants of the Y.M.C.A. be given the opportunity of playing in these six-a-side games. Both proposals were carried.

Mr. Goldman proposed that the new experimental short-corner be adopted in all friendly encounters. This was carried.

##### BIG WIN FOR CHINESE

At Causeway Bay, Chinese Recreation Club beat Jewish Recreation Club 9-0.

C. H. Liu and C. C. Chiu beat Godkin and Rainier 6-1; beat Polink and Tahan 6-2; lost to Citrin and Marr 6-4.

T. T. Lam and W. K. Ma beat Godkin and Rainier 6-0; beat Polink and Tahan 6-2; lost to Citrin and Marr 6-0.

W. Murray and Adams lost to Hussains 1-0; lost Khan and Singh 6-2; beat Lee and Singh 6-2.

Deng and Liang lost to Hussains 2-0; lost to Khan and Singh 2-0; lost to Isaac and Singh 2-0.

##### KOWLOON'S NARROW WIN

At King's Park, Kowloon Cricket Club beat Club de Recreio 5-4.

R. A. Marques and J. C. Fonseca lost to D. Hung and F. R. Zimmoen 3-6; lost to E. Zilant and R. Lee 6-4; lost to J. L. Anderson and A. L. Fisher 4-6.

H. F. Goncalves and A. M. Noronha beat Zilant and Lee 6-4; beat Anderson and Fisher 6-4.

A. M. Alves and G. A. Noronha lost to Hung and Zimmoen 4-6; lost to Zilant and Lee 3-0; lost to Anderson and Fisher 0-0.

##### KOWLOON TONG LOSE

At Waterloo Road, South China Club beat Club de Recreio 5-4.

Yee and Lee lost to Ho and Bee 1-6; lost to Lau and Chan 3-0; beat Leung and Kwok 6-1.

Chung and Wong lost to Ho and Bee 6-3; lost to Lau and Chan 1-0; beat Leung and Kwok 6-2.

Yee and Chan lost to Ho and Bee 2-6; lost to Lau and Chan 2-0; lost to Leung and Kwok 4-6.

##### AMERICAN LEAGUE

(The game between Brooklyn and Cincinnati was postponed owing to rain.)

##### AMERICAN LEAGUE

Chicago beat Detroit 3-1.

Boston beat Cleveland 6-3.

Pittsburgh beat New York 3-0.

Baltimore beat Washington 3-0.

Philadelphia beat St. Louis 3-1.

Philadelphia beat Boston 3-0.

Brooklyn beat Cincinnati 3-0.

Cincinnati beat Brooklyn 3-0.

New York beat Philadelphia 3-0.

St. Louis beat Pittsburgh 3-0.

St. Louis beat Chicago 3-0.

St. Louis beat Boston 3-0.

St. Louis beat Philadelphia 3-0.

St. Louis beat Cincinnati 3-0.

St. Louis beat New York 3-0.

St. Louis beat Pittsburgh 3-0.

St. Louis beat Chicago 3-0.

Melbourne Residents Refused Families Accommodation

## FURTHER TRIALS FOR HONGKONG EVACUEES

By AIR MAIL

MELBOURNE, Aug. 15.—Two months of trials and tribulations ended yesterday evening for 301 women and children, who arrived at Melbourne from Hongkong.

Considerable confusion was caused at the wharf by the late arrival of the ship, and members of the R.A.C.V. who offered to drive the evacuees to guest houses and hotels had to wait practically all day at the pier.

### THE REAL TRAGEDY OF FRANCE



THE POLITICIANS may decide and the generals may order France lays down her arms and her people must obey. This tragic photograph speaks more than words. It shows the agony of a defeated France—the tears of La Belle, flowing freely as the people, disillusioned and uncomprehending, weep before the Memorial to the Dead in Bordeaux when news was received of the Armistice.

## RUMANIAN-RED AIR BATTLES

### Axis Talks on Balkans

BUCHAREST, Aug. 28 (UP).—Minor fighting between the Russians and Rumanians broke out last Friday and continued throughout Monday with increasing intensity.

Four Soviet bombers flew over Rumania and engaged in bitter fights with numerous fighters.

Two Rumanian planes shot down. One crashed killing the crew.

The total casualties on both sides are still being kept strictly secret. The report persists that well over 100 have been killed.

### Ciano Sees Hitler

BERLIN, Aug. 28 (UP).—The official news agency's correspondent at Salzburg reports that Count Ciano arrived to-day and was received by Hitler at 2 p.m.

Count Ciano was met at the airport by von Ribbentrop and the Italian Ambassador, Signor Alferi. The two Foreign Ministers pro-

ceeded by automobile to Observatory where they met and launched with the Fuehrer in Grophot.

The Ambassador and the Chief of Count Ciano's Cabinet, Lanza Dajeta Keitel and the German press Chief Dietrich were also at the luncheon.

In the afternoon, Ribbentrop, Ciano, Von Mackensen and Alferi departed by airplane for Vienna.

German-Soviet Trade Talks

MOSCOW, August 28 (UP).—A German economic delegation headed by Herr Schurke, ranking Ambassador, and accompanied by high officials of German economic and food ministries, arrived in Moscow from Berlin to-day for consultations under the Soviet-German trade pact.

The delegation was greeted by the Soviet Vice Commissar for Foreign Trade and the Soviet Trade Representative to Berlin.

### PROPER CARE NOW

means

### SOUND TEETH LATER

As soon as baby's first teeth appear, dentists tell you to brush them at least twice a day with Kolynos.

Kolynos not only keeps the teeth clean and the delicate gums healthy but protects the teeth from the germs that cause tooth decay—no ordinary toothpaste can give this protection.

Brush your baby's teeth regularly with Kolynos and keep them clean and free from infection.

The Kolynos habit, started early in life, helps insure sound teeth later. Children love its pleasant, refreshing taste.

ECONOMIZE—BUY the LARGE TUBE

**KOLYNOS**  
the economical  
DENTAL CREAM



## "STAY-AT-HOME WIFE" "missed all the fun."



DOCTORS AND SCIENTISTS USE HORLICKS IN HOSPITAL TESTS

RECENTLY tests were made in a great hospital on men and women who complained of always feeling tired.

It was found that these people had an excess of acid waste products in their blood during sleep.

This acid waste kept the brain and nerves "on edge" all night even though the rest of the body was sound asleep.

But when Horlicks was given to these people last thing at night, this excess acid waste was completely neutralised. They woke refreshed, with increased energy and vitality.



DO YOU FEEL WORN OUT, DEPRESSED, OR NERVOUS? DO YOU EVEN AWAKE TIRED?

Take **HORLICKS**

THEN YOU WILL SLEEP SOUNDLY—WAKE REFRESHED AND HAVE EXTRA ENERGY ALL DAY

## HE TEACHES TYRES NOT TO SKID



THE famous tread-design of Goodyear tyres is much more than a neat, handsome arrangement of sharp diamond blocks of stubborn rubber.

It's the safest tread-design in all the world!

That design didn't just happen. It's the result of hundreds of experiments and depends upon such things as the size and shape of the spaces, riding ribs, and diamond blocks in Goodyear's sure-gripping tread.

Safety, long-wear, and sure traction are the first consideration of the scientists and engineers who work in Goodyear's laboratories—the finest rubber development laboratories in the world.

Not until a new tyre satisfies all these requirements can it earn that little blue and yellow flag that you see on the sidewall of every Goodyear tyre.

No matter which Goodyear tyre you select, you get the most for your money at the price you pay. Fit a full set of new Goodyears now—and join the happy millions who always choose Goodyears.

GOODYEAR CENTER TRACTION TREAD—provides sure-footed traction, maximum protection against skids in all directions.  
THICK, BROAD, TOUGH TREAD—gives long smooth rolling, trouble-free mileage.  
EXCLUSIVE SUPERTWIST CORD—puts protection against bursts and bruises into every ply.

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GOODYEAR TIRES THAN ON ANY OTHER MAKE  
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## KONOYE EXPLAINS POLICY New Structure In Japan

Tokyo, Aug. 28.  
Japan to-day embarked on a quest for a political system designed to weld us one in spirit her 100,000,000 people.

The Premier, Prince Konoye, in a manifesto to the nation, outlined the proposed structure which will be essentially based upon service to the State. Differing from the Fascist or Nazi systems, the new national organization will be adapted to her traditions and designed to fulfil the needs of the Japanese people now facing one of the biggest tests in history.

Prince Konoye's statement rejected party or individual dictatorship regardless of the successes of party or individual dictatorships in other nations, acceptance of such a system in Japan would run counter to the basic principles of its national policy, he pointed out.

The new movement, Konoye said, should be national, all-encompassing and public spirited, embracing not only political parties and factions but also economic and cultural bodies and uniting all in the spirit of public service.

Prince Konoye sympathised with the people in their inability to have intense concern about the fate of the nation when their only chance to partake of politics was during the elections every four years.

The Premier blamed the absence of a structure allowing the people to assist the throne effectively for giving rise to the tendency of conflict between those who governed and those who were governed, the lack of true understanding on the part of the authorities who formulated policies of the people's real activities and the popular indifference towards the formulation of State policies.

### U.S. VOLUNTEERS

San Francisco, Aug. 28.  
Twelve American pilots left San Francisco in a special chartered plane for New York to offer their services to the British Air Force. Previously 60 pilots offered their services. Recruitment is in the hands of Clive Pangborn, world-famous American aviator.—Reuter Bulletin.

## FORCES DRIVERS TO MAKE PARKED MOTORS UNUSABLE

DRIVERS who leave their vehicles unattended are compelled to render them temporarily unusable under an Order made by the Ministry of Home Security. Offenders will be liable to a fine up to £100 on a summary conviction and up to £500 on indictment.

One effect of the Order is that vehicles left unattended during a raid must be locked or immobilised; until now the advice has been to leave them unlocked so that they can be quickly moved in emergency.

### RADIO

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles)

Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of 845 k.c.s. and on Short Wave from 12.15 p.m. and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 m.c.s. per second.

12.15 p.m. Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 Hungarian Music by Magyar Imre and His Hungarian Gypsy Orchestra.

1.03 Concert Waltzes.

1.10 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 Selections from Ivor Novello's Shows.

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 Dance Music by Jack Harris and His Orchestra.

2.15 Close down.

6.0 Tchaikowsky—The Sleepin Princess' Suite.

Sadler's Wells Orchestra conducted by Constant Lambert.

6.28 Closing local Stock Quotations.

6.30 An hour of Popular Classics.

7.30 London Relay—The News.

8.0 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.03 A Programme of Latest Dance Music.

9.0 London Relay The News and Topical Talks.

9.45 A Cello and Piano Recital by Pau Casals and Vladimir Horowitz.

10.15 Puccini's "La Boheme" Acts II and III.

11.0 Close down.

### Roundsmen, Doctors

A roundsman may leave his van unattended by day for not more than five minutes, but if practicable he must either remove the ignition key or lock the doors.

If he should leave the vehicle for more than five minutes, the full precautions must be taken.

Doctors, veterinary surgeons or district nurses using their cars at night for professional purposes must take away the ignition key and lock the doors.

### Onus On Driver

The duty of seeing that the provisions of the Order are complied with is on the owner or, if he is not driving it, on the person authorised to drive.

In the case of vehicles in a private or public garage the responsibility is on the occupier of the garage, whether he is the owner of the vehicle or not.

A constable or a member of the Forces, including L.D.V.s, may inspect any unattended vehicle and, if the Order has not been complied with, may take any reasonable steps to render the vehicle unusable.

the vehicle unusable.

For a big German Ukraine is reaching Polish circles in London from the German-occupied part of Poland.

### NEW ORDER BY MINISTRY

## DRIVERS TO MAKE MOTORS UNUSABLE

### STOCK MARKET REPORT

The Hongkong Stock Exchange official summary, issued yesterday says:

With the exception of a moderate line of Old Electric \$37.43 business was on a limited scale.

### Buyers

Lands \$29.25

Humphreys \$29

Realities \$3.10

Trans. \$1.00

Vermont Ferries \$21.25

China Lights (New) \$3.50

Electrics (Old) \$37.25

Electrics (New) \$37.75

Telephones (Old) \$21.85

Sellers

China Underwriters 10 cts.

Docks 2 cts.

H.K. Mines 2 cts.

Vitro Piling 50

Sales

Electrics (Old) \$37.45

H.R. Ropes 15

### LORD HALIFAX HELD UP

LORD HALIFAX was travelling by car in Yorkshire when he was stopped by soldiers with fixed bayonets.

"But I am Lord Halifax's chauffeur," said the driver, leaning out of the window.

"That's nowt," said a soldier. "I am Lord Nuffield."

The car was held up for half an hour.

### CARTOON



My wife used to wear the trousers and they've evacuated her!

### Nazis are Paving Way

## For New Ukraine Bid

EVIDENCE that the Nazis have not given up their schemes for a big German Ukraine is reaching Polish circles in London from the German-occupied part of Poland.

They have set up a Ukrainian "State" in the Carpathian mountains, in the south-east of the German-occupied area.

It will form a convenient base for appealing to the nationalism of Ukrainians under Soviet control. Hitler has always hoped to stir up separation in the Russian Ukraine and bring large areas of it under his own control.

Many anti-Soviet Ukrainian nationalist and separatist groups have established their headquarters there.

In the Chelm region many Ukrainian schools have been opened recently.

He has now been fined £5 at Croydon because he forgot to extinguish the light when he did leave.

### Here's The Galloping Major On His Bike

A new order to the Director of Military Training makes it compulsory for all Army officers, from Second Lieutenants to Brigadiers, to master the art of riding a motorcycle.

It revolutionises Army traditions. Officers of the Royal Engineers have ridden motor-cycles, but as a general rule a car—usually driven in these days by an A.T. girl—has been at the disposal of senior officers.

Now, because of the increased mobility of land forces and to enable them to meet with any emergency, officers must learn to control the humble "motor-bike" just like dispatch riders.

No exceptions will be made and officers have already started to practise motor-cycling.

### MERCANTILE BANK

The local branch of the Mercantile Bank of India, Ltd., have been advised by their London Office that the Board of Directors have declared an interim dividend of 6 per cent, less income tax.

### HA'PENNY WISE

London, July 11. Just before leaving his shop, a South Norwood tradesman switched on the light to look for a halfpenny which had dropped from the till.

He has now been fined £5 at Croydon because he forgot to extinguish the light when he did leave.

### Thrice Wounded Man Carried On

Sailor's Courage

An engine room artificer who carried on although wounded is one of the Navy men to whom awards for gallantry on the Norway coast were announced in a recent "London Gazette."

The medal of the Military Division, O.B.E., goes to Acting E.R.A., 5th class, John Noel Scriven, of H.M.S. Eclipse, who volunteered for further duties after his three wounds had been dressed.

Similar awards for daring, resource and continued devotion to duty in operations by the Fleet Air Arm over the coast of Norway go to Lieutenant Kenneth Vyvyan Spurway and Lieutenant Donald Cameron Ernest Forbes Gibson.

D.O.S.s are awarded to:

Captain Frank Henderson Pegram, H.M.S. Glasgow;

Captain Dennis Marecaux Lees, H.M.S. Calcutta;

Commander Andrew Nichol Grey, H.M.S. Flockwood;

Five D.S.C.s and several D.S.M.s are also awarded.



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### SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES via Honolulu.

Kamakura Maru ..... Friday, 30th Aug.  
Asama Maru (starts from Kobe) ..... Wednesday, 2nd Oct.

### SEATTLE & VANCOUVER (Starts from Kobe)

(Convenient connection from Hongkong)  
Hikawa Maru ..... Wednesday, 4th Sept.

### NEW YORK via Panama.

\* Akagi Maru ..... Thursday, 29th Aug.  
\* Sakura Maru ..... Saturday, 7th Sept.

### LIVERPOOL via Cape Town.

Kasima Maru ..... About 25th Sept.

### SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila.

Atata Maru ..... Saturday, 28th Sept.

### BOMBAY via Singapore & Colombo.

\* Atago Maru ..... Wednesday, 11th Sept.

### RANGOON & CALCUTTA via Singapore.

\* Zinza Maru ..... Saturday, 31st Aug.  
\* Lima Maru ..... Tuesday, 3rd Sept.

### KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

Kamakura Maru ..... Friday, 10th Sept.  
Hyo Maru ..... Saturday, 21st Sept.

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SS "President Pierce" ..... AUG. 30

SS "President Coolidge" ..... SEPT. 7

SS "President Taft" ..... SEPT. 17

### To NEW YORK AND BOSTON

Via Manila, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay & Capetown.

SS "President Polk" ..... SEPT. 29

SS "President Folk" ..... OCT. 19

### To SINGAPORE &



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AIR-COдиONDED THEATRE  
SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.  
*Sonja Henie* in a picture thrillingly different!  
  
**EVERYTHING HAPPENS AT NIGHT**  
RAY MILLAND · ROBERT CUMMINGS  
MAURICE MOSCOVICH · LEONID KINSKEY  
ALAN BRECKENRIDGE · FRITZ FELD  
Directed by Irvin C. Cobb  
Associate Producer: Philip Rosen  
Original Screen Play by An Author and Robert Hobson  
Darryl F. Zanuck in Charge of Production  
A 20th Century-Fox Picture

NEXT CHANGE "THE HOUSE OF THE SEVEN GABLES"  
A New Universal Picture  
NATHANIEL HAWTHORNE  
GEORGE SANDERS · MARGARET LINDSAY

**ORIENTAL** THEATRE  
LAST 4 TIMES TO-DAY  
WHEREVER THERE'S DANGER YOU'LL FIND HIM!  
Rushing into danger praying that they will come out again... alive. Fighting dandier dangers than G-Men and winning greater battles than an Army.  
A STORY OF HEADLINES NEWSPAPERS DARE NOT PRINT!

**JOEL McCREA**  
BRENDA MARSHALL  
ESPIONAGE AGENT  
WARNER BROS.  
Topical Pictures!!

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AERIAL THRILLS BEYOND BELIEF!

Thrill-packed salute to our first line of defense...and action!  
**WINGS OF THE NAVY**  
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Frank McHugh · John Litel · Victor Jory · Harry O'Neill  
Directed by Lloyd Bacon · Original Story by Robert Harry Belcher · A RKO Picture  
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The Inside Story Of Broadway's Favourites For A Day!  


• TO-MORROW & SATURDAY •  
Father vs. Son In Underworld Drama with "Big House" Thrills!  
**WALLACE BEERY** in "SERGEANT MADDEN"

## Canadians To Form Army Corps

In England

OTTAWA, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—A Canadian Army Corps will be formed in England under Lieut. General Andrew McNaughton, Commander-in-Chief of the Canadian Active Service Force, as soon as the second Canadian division has completed its English training, Colonel J. Ralston, Defence Minister, declared at a Press conference today.

Col. Ralston added: "And that will not be very long."

### Channel Is Front Line

Col. Ralston also revealed that a third Canadian division is being concentrated on the Atlantic seaboard during the first fortnight of October. "Our front line is on the English Channel and our drive is to put everything there even if it means going short over here. The present is just a phase which is to be followed by a British offensive."

"We cannot tell when or where but Canadians will play their part as well then as they are doing now in active defence."

### To Protect Atlantic Area

LONDON, Aug. 28 (British Wireless).—A separate command for Canada's defence forces in the Atlantic area and along the approaches of the St. Lawrence River has been established.

Major-General W. H. P. Elkins, whose charge will include also Canada's troops now on duty in Newfoundland, has been appointed to the post.

This development represents a major step in the defence of what Colonel J. L. Ralston, Canadian Minister of National Defence, has described as "our most vulnerable area."

A salute of 17 guns was fired both on his arrival and on his departure and toasts to the King and General Franco were exchanged.

### Gibraltar Governor Returns Visit

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—The Governor of Gibraltar, General Sir Clive Liddell, to-day returned the visit of the Governor of Algeciras.

He was accompanied by the Flag Officer Commanding the North Atlantic.

A salute of 17 guns was fired both on his arrival and on his departure and toasts to the King and General Franco were exchanged.

### STOCK EXCHANGE

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—On the Stock Exchange to-day, early interest in Kufirs was maintained by details of the supplementary South African budget, which is considered less burdensome than was expected. Gilt-edged securities made a good showing.

Despite talk of a demand for wage increase, iron and steel holdings were well held.

Elsewhere price movements were mostly narrowly irregular. Wall Street was steady.

General Ugaki's Son Is Called To The Colours

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

TOKYO, Aug. 29 (UP).—Mr. Kazuo Ugaki, son of General Ugaki, the former Foreign Minister and Premier-designate, has been called to the Colours.

General Ugaki has strongly supported his son joining up as a recruit.

### LATE NEWS

## FIERCEST FIGHT IN 14 DAYS

### Raiders Meet Match

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—This afternoon's raid on the south-east coast was the fourth of the day and the fiercest for nearly a fortnight.

Seven planes were shot down—five on land and two in the sea—in less than an hour during a series of whirlwind battles between British and German fighters.

The pilots of two German planes downed several miles inland saved their lives by bailing out.

### Six Machines Crash

At another point on the south-east coast, 21 German bombers, escorted by fighters, flew over a town at 10,000 feet. They met speedy British opposition and six enemy machines were seen to crash.

One Messerschmitt burst into flames a few miles outside the town. The pilot bailed out but the parachute broke and he was killed.

A bomber pilot released his bombs on the water before crashing. Four of the crew were rescued by fishing boats.

### Fighters Take Count

Later a "Reuter" correspondent on the cliff-top two other fighters flushed from the sky. One fell in flames in the waves seven miles off and the other screamed down in a shallow dive and plunged down into the water with a mighty splash without leaving a trace on the surface.

Another dogfight started almost immediately at about 15,000 feet after several rapid bursts of machine-gun fire, a fighter toppled out of the sky trailing smoke and burst into flames. It fell several miles inland.

The scream of its engines and thud as it hit the ground were heard five miles away while the pilot, who had baled out high up, slowly floated down out of the blue sky.

### Nazis Lose Heavily

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—It is confirmed in official sources that there has been very considerable enemy activity over the Kent coast and Thames Estuary this afternoon.

The enemy has been directing heavy attacks, full details of which are not yet available. But it is already known that at least 15 enemy aircraft have been destroyed.

The screen of its engines and thud as it hit the ground were heard five miles away while the pilot, who had baled out high up, slowly floated down out of the blue sky.

### FOR TWO HE LOVED

...he searched the wide world over!

**florian**  
Robert YOUNG  
HELEN GILBERT  
CHARLES COOPER · LEE HOWARD  
REGINALD OWEN · LUCILLE DAYTON  
IRINA BARNOVA and "FLORIAN" ...

Directed by EDWIN L. MARIN  
Produced by WINFIELD SHEEHAN

**NEXT CHANGE**

### "ABE LINCOLN IN ILLINOIS"

An RKO Picture starring RAYMOND MASSEY

### CHUNGKING & Indo-China

CHUNGKING, Aug. 28 (Reuter).

The Government announces that in the event of a Japanese landing in French Indo-China it would at once take measures of self-defence by sending armed forces to Indo-China to deal with the situation.

The statement said that it has been learned that Japan is planning to land troops in the French colony and to take other kinds of military action with the view to attacking Chinese territory.

### BUTTER RATION

#### Reduction Announced

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—The amount of butter available under the present combined butter and margarine ration will not exceed four ounces from September 2, announces the Ministry of Food.

The only change from the present position is that consumers, who have taken all or most of their six ounces of butter and margarine ration in butter, will be unable to obtain over four ounces of butter a week. They will be able to obtain the balance in margarine.

British Raid On Italian Post

CAIRO, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—A communiqué states that on Monday a mechanised British patrol of Sudanese troops successfully raided the Italian frontier post of Adarbe, which was left in flames and many casualties were inflicted.

Yesterday afternoon Haifa was again bombed with negligible damage.

There were a few casualties amongst the civilians but none was fatal.

The New Zealand High Commissioner, Mr. Jordan, officially welcomed the men at the port of arrival.

### INGENOHLS Special Pipe and Cigarette Tobaccos

	2 oz.	4 oz.	8 oz.	1 lb.
Ingenuhl's Standard Mixture	\$ .75	\$ 1.35	\$ 2.50	\$ 4.80
Ingenuhl's Totoma No. 1	\$ .65	\$ 1.25	\$ 2.40	
Ingenuhl's Totoma No. 2	\$ .60	\$ 1.15	\$ 2.20	

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"LA PERLA DEL ORIENTE"  
and at other tobacconists.

Dine, Wine & Dance  
at CHANTECLER  
176-178 NATHAN ROAD, KOWLOON.  
TEL. 55041

RAIDERS MEET MATCH

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Seven planes were shot down—five on land and two in the sea—in less than an hour during a series of whirlwind battles between British and German fighters.

The pilots of two German planes downed several miles inland saved their lives by bailing out.

One Messerschmitt burst into flames a few miles outside the town. The pilot bailed out but the parachute broke and he was killed.

A bomber pilot released his bombs on the water before crashing. Four of the crew were rescued by fishing boats.

Fighters Take Count

At another point on the south-east coast, 21 German bombers, escorted by fighters, flew over a town at 10,000 feet. They met speedy British opposition and six enemy machines were seen to crash.

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## DEPENDABLE USED CARS

Model	Description	Price
1933 Austin "12" Saloon	... \$1,200	
1934 Ford V-8 Sedan	..... 1,200	
1936 Ford V-8 Cabriolet	..... 1,600	
1937 Standard "10" Saloon	... \$2,100	

## FAR EAST MOTORS

Phone, 59101 26 Nathan Road,  
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Dollar T.T.—Is 24 Hongkong Telegraph  
The Hongkong Morning Post, Ltd.  
Lighting—No. 1 Queen's Street, Hongkong.  
High Water—23.27.  
Low Water—23.27.

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THURSDAY

AUGUST 29, 1940. 日六廿月七

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WHITEAWAY'S

# LONDON PEOPLE ( ) TAKE NAZIS' LATEST & LONGEST RAID CALMLY

## GOERING'S "NUISANCE" MEN KEEP WELL OUT OF RANGE OF CITY'S GUNS

By KOZO KAITO

"DOMEI" STAFF CORRESPONDENT

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Domei).—Goering's "nuisance squadron," flying at a tremendous height, appeared ahead of schedule at 7 o'clock to-night.

Shortly after the sirens had stopped wailing I saw half-a-dozen parachute flares drift slowly to earth at different points.

The barrage from London's anti-aircraft defences was deafening and the bursts of red shrapnel lit the sky even without the aid of the dozens of searchlights which went into action.

The greatest concentration of searchlights London has ever witnessed took place as soon as the raiders appeared.

At one point alone when a raider was picked up by a beam, something like 50 brilliant fingers of light concentrated their beams on the unhappy enemy machine.

### 25,000 Feet Above City

In addition to these beams, dozens of other searchlights threw long fingers of light to and fro across the sky, relentlessly searching for and picking up the minute white objects 20,000 to 25,000 feet above.

As I write this cable the drone of planes, the angry bark of anti-aircraft guns and the occasionally dull thud of bombs bursting in the distance all combine in a cacophony of sound that beggars description.

### London Has No Nerves

Londoners are meeting Goering at his own game. The Luftwaffe is trying to wear them down—to play on their nerves by these nightly raids that interrupt sleep and Hitler believes slows up Britain's Mass production.

But nerves are not evident in London.

As the air raid sirens shriek, the people calmly gather up their deck chairs, camp beds and bedding and troop off to their shelters.

Devotees of chess are much in evidence and even when the All Clear is given they stay on to finish their games.

Penny poker schools are much in evidence. Portable gramophones, sometimes even portable radio receivers, defy Hitler with the latest dance numbers.

The British people are just as determined as Hitler's pilots, who

TURN TO PAGE 2, COLUMN SEVEN

## AERIAL BATTLES DESCRIBED

### How Nazi Raiders Were Thrashed

By H. C. HICKINBOTHAM  
UNITED PRESS STAFF CORRESPONDENT

AT AN ENGLISH COAST TOWN, Aug. 28 (UP).—At least fourteen German bombers were brought down in this area during to-day's raids.

In addition to these, I saw at least two more hits by A.A. fire.

For the first time in the war, a German pilot surrendered in mid-air.

He was engaged in bombing operations when he was suddenly cut off by three R.A.F. Hurricanes.

He placed both his hands in the air, signifying that he was not offering combat.

The Hurricanes ceased fire and directed the German pilot where to land.

He implicitly obeyed their instructions and landed on the field. His machine was captured intact.

### Mid-Air Surrender

The pilot surrendered in mid-air after his crew of three had bailed out of the plane in panic-stricken haste. They landed safely by parachute and were quickly rounded up.

In to-day's dog-fights I saw eighteen German bombers come out of the sun at 20,000 feet, with Messerschmitts even higher above them in the sub-stratosphere.

As they left the friendly protection of the clouds, A.A. guns opened up with an ear-shattering roar, and the shells burst in puffs of red smoke right underneath the bombers.

### A.A. Break Up Formation

So intense was the fire from the armament turning back towards the Channel.

They were almost immediately engaged by British fighters and as they disappeared they dived for the sea seeking to prevent the speedy little R.A.F. machines from getting

TURN TO PAGE 2, COLUMN SEVEN

## 9 TOWNS RAIDED BY ENEMY

### Scotland Was Undisturbed

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

London, Aug. 29. (UP)—

Enemy planes were reported

over nine towns in addition to

London in yesterday's raids.

They appeared over one town in the south-east of England, two towns in the north-east, two in the south-west, two in the Midlands and one in Wales.

Scotland alone was undisturbed.

Against the south-east towns the Germans carried out their most de-

determined night attack yet seen in the area, thoroughly testing the searchlights and ground defences.

A.A. guns were more active than previously, and were in action against a constant stream of bombers at-

tacking in waves. At least 20 high explosive, in addition to the many incendiary bombs, were dropped.

RUMANIA has energetically pro-

tested to Hungary regarding viola-

tions of her territory by Hungarian

planes, says "United Press."

DNB reports from Berlin H.M.S.

Sea Lion rammed whilst attempting

to attack German convoy. Report

claims, says "United Press," both

Sea Lion's periscopes torn off by

impact.

### LATEST

OFFICIALLY reported from Bucharest that Hungarian planes machine-gunned hangar at Satu Mare, whereafter Rumanian shot down one plane, captured crew of three. Other Hungarian planes flew over Transylvania to depth of 150 miles, dropping leaflets over the town of Brasov at 3:10 p.m., says "United Press."

BUCHAREST message to "United Press" states Hungarian planes have bombed Arad, one of the largest towns in Transylvania. One Hun- garian plane was shot down.

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See Back Page For  
Further Late News

Played  
Penny  
Poker

## THIS IS WHAT HAPPENS

WHEN—



## —BRITAIN'S ARCHIES ROAR



On the left is a photograph the cameraman waited seven days for a chance to get the "one in a thousand" shot of a battery of A.A. guns firing in unison. The photo above shows all that remains of one of the Nazis they brought down.

## HITLER ATTACKED BY U.S. SEC'Y OF STATE

Special to the "Telegraph"

WASHINGTON, Aug. 29 (UP).—Citing violation of the Briand-Kellogg Non-Aggression Pact by Germany and Italy, the American Secretary of State, Mr. Cordell Hull, launched a violent attack on aggressors in a statement issued to-day.

To-day is the 12th anniversary of the signing of the Briand-Kellogg Pact which outlawed aggression and war.

"No nation," said the Secretary of State, "can hope to remain at peace in a world brought to war by aggressors except by vigorous preparation for self-defence."

"It was to spare the human race the untold suffering and tragedy we are witnessing to-day that the Briand-Kellogg pact was signed."

No Human Being Safe

"But to-day no country and no individual is secure."

"No human being in any part of the world can be sure he or she will be permitted to dwell in peace."

"The soundness of the underlying principles of the Briand-Kellogg Pact is in no way impaired by what has happened."

"Sooner or later these principles must prevail as unshakable foundations for international relations."

"If they do not prevail war, with its sorrows and ravages, will become the normal state of the world, and mankind will relapse into chaos and barbarism."

## Conscription Bill Passed by Senate

## U.S. Can Raise Army Of 4 Million Men

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

WASHINGTON, Aug. 28 (UP).—As a result of the passage through the Senate of the Conscription Bill sponsored by Senators Burke and Wadsworth, 4,500,000 able-bodied men will be available for service with the U.S. Colours.

Penalties for evasion of military service reach to five years imprisonment with a fine of \$10,000.

It is estimated that 12,000,000 American males will register for service under the terms of the Bill. Of this total, 4,500,000 will be available for service.

The length of service will be one year, but this may be extended if the United States goes to war or if Congress declares that the national interests are imperilled.

Almost all the conscripts will enter the Army. A few will be available for the Navy.

Passage of the bill climaxed 14 days of torrid debate in Congress.

Traffic is expected to be interrupted for at least ten days.

Despite closure of the road to prohibited imports, there has still been considerable commercial traffic to China since lorries belonging to foreign and Chinese companies are allowed to carry sufficient petrol for the return journey.

## Japanese Give Chinese Embassy An Airing

TOKYO, Aug. 29 (Domei).—Seventeen large and stuffy rooms in the Chinese Embassy in Tokyo had their first airing since June 11, 1938, on Wednesday.

The building is being handed over to the Nanking Government after repairs have been effected.

The seals which were affixed when Mr. Yang Yung-chu, Charge d'Affaires of the Chongqing Government, left Tokyo in 1938, were broken on Wednesday.

After the inspection the building was again sealed, pending the formal handing over to the Chinese government recognised by Japan.

## FLOOD BLOCKS BURMA ROAD

CHUNGKING, Aug. 28 (Reuters).

It is reported that the Burma Road is at present blocked by floods several feet deep in the neighbourhood of Paoshan, some 970 kilometres from Kunming.

Traffic is expected to be interrupted for at least ten days.

Despite closure of the road to prohibited imports, there has still been considerable commercial traffic to China since lorries belonging to foreign and Chinese companies are allowed to carry sufficient petrol for the return journey.

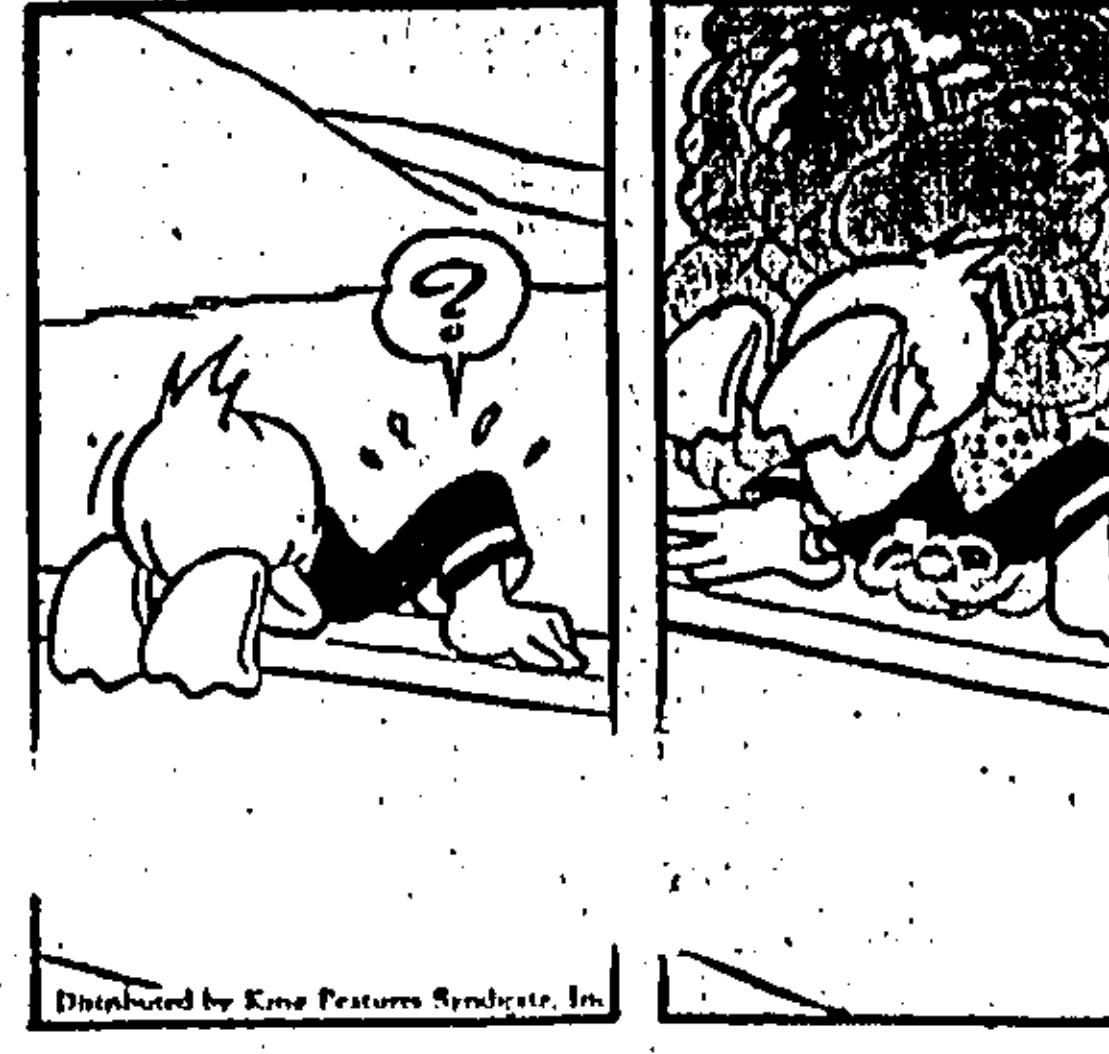
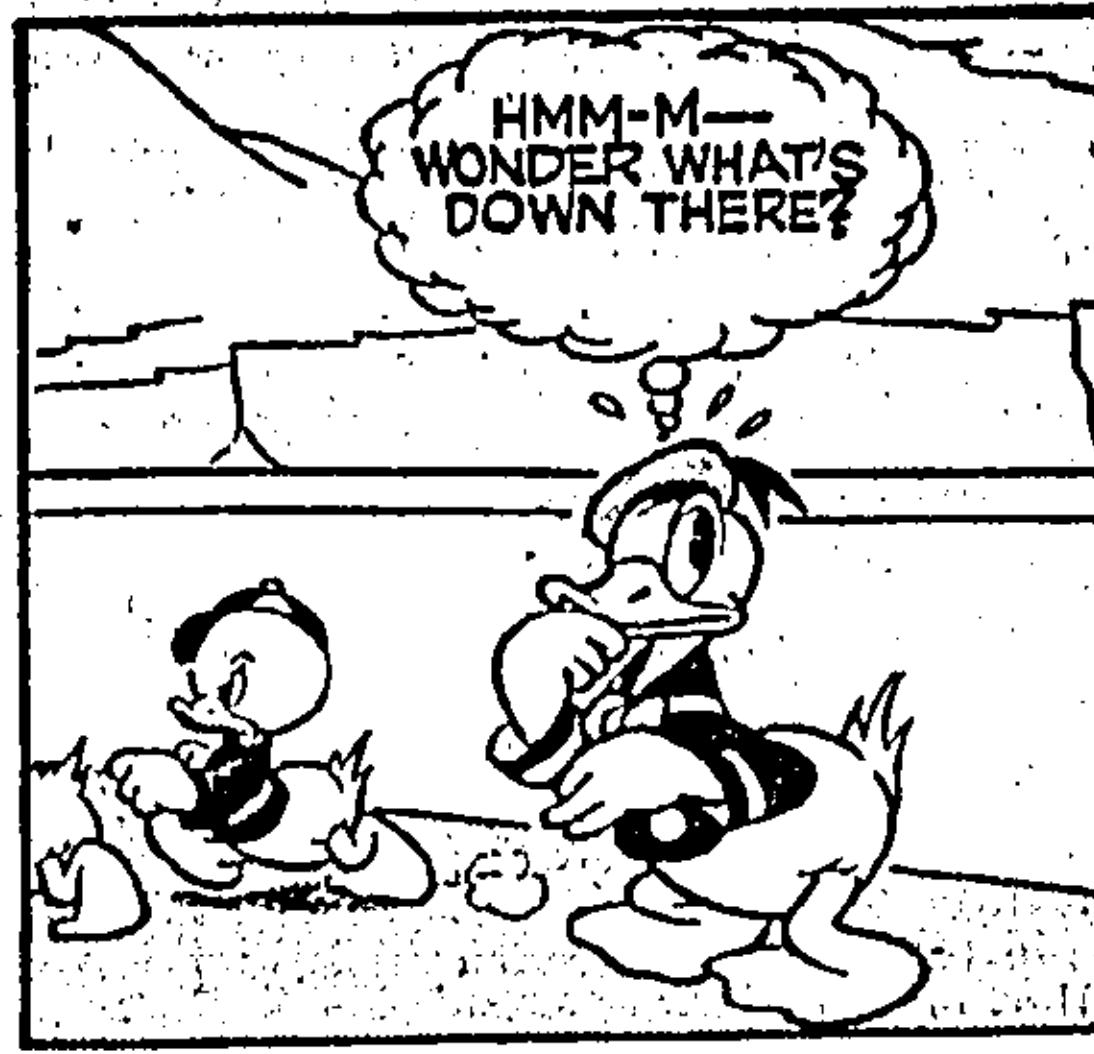
## BERLIN RAID ALARM

BERLIN, Aug. 28 (UP).—The air raid alarm was sounded at 2:50 a.m. to-day (8:50 a.m. H.K.T.).

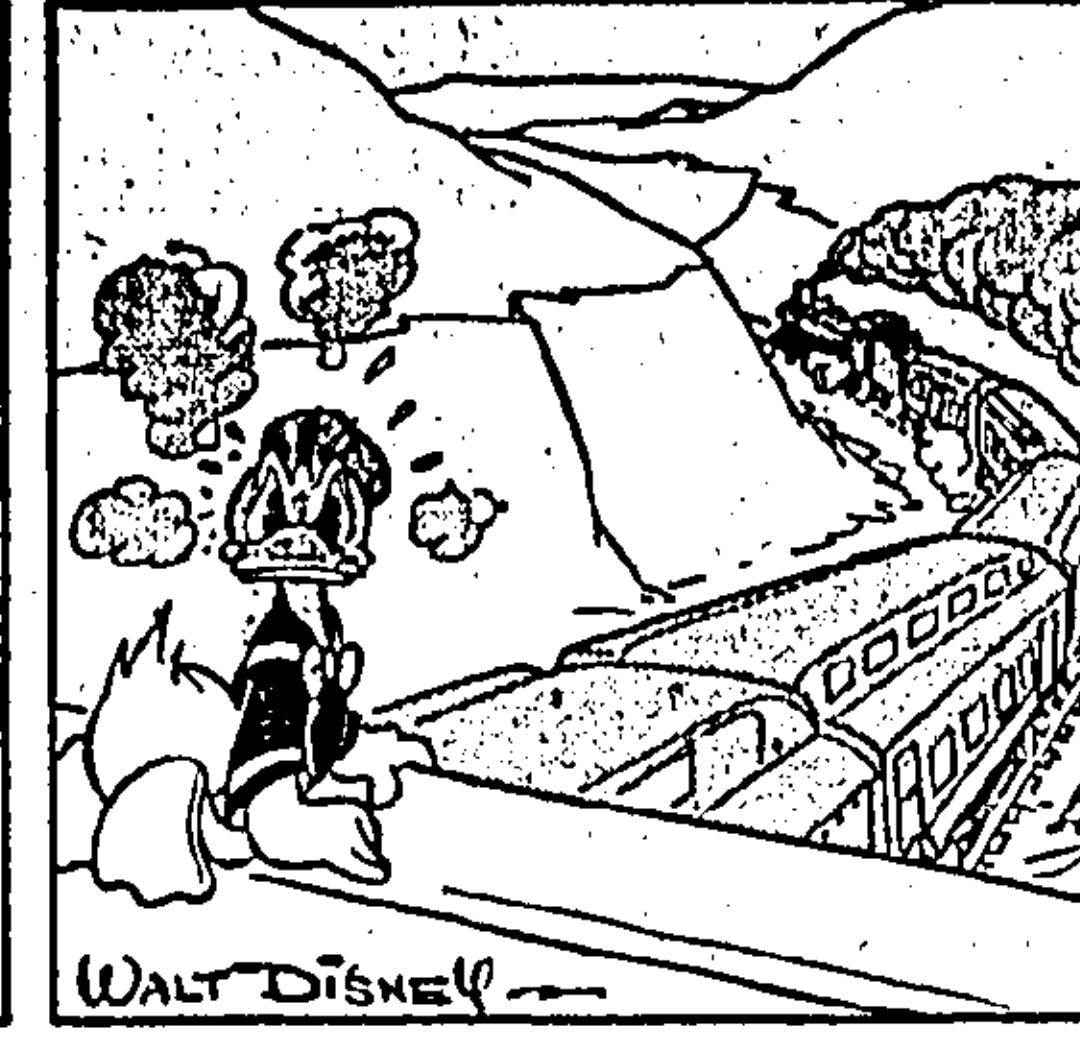
R.A.F. Raids on Germany—Page FIVE



## DONALD DUCK



By Walt Disney



**IMPORTANT!**  
JUST ARRIVED  
**"SHIPPAM'S"**  
DELICIOUS ASSORTED,  
**FISH & MEAT PASTES**  
SMALL 50c per jar  
LARGE 90c per jar  
FOR YOUR CANAPES AND SANDWICHES  
USE ONLY SHIPPAM'S

LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.

## MAGAZINE PAGE

## AN R.A.F. PILOT TELLS HIS OWN STORY OF A DOG-FIGHT

We got a "Stand by" early in the morning of the first day of the Dunkirk evacuation, and at 9 a.m. we got our orders. There were 12 of us and, climbing to 20,000 feet, we headed across the North Sea.

We kept well together, but of course kept radio silence. We knew every inch of the coastline to which we were heading, but even without that knowledge there was no mistaking it was Dunkirk. Only a few minutes after leaving Britain and at our height we could see the pillars of smoke rising from the burning town and the villages all the way up from Calais.

At 4,000ft. we were beetling along still looking for trouble when I saw a Hun formation of about 60 machines—20 bombers and 40 fighters—at about 15,000ft. and cursed the height we had lost.

The fighters, mostly Messerschmitts, heeled over and came screaming down at us and the next second we were in the thick of it. That attack developed like most dog-fights into individual scraps. It was at about 10,000ft. that I found myself on the tail of my first Hun, a Messerschmitt 110.

★ ★ ★

Most of my instruments I remember had gone haywire in the course of the violent manoeuvring. I remember particularly that my gyro was spinning crazily and the artificial horizon had vanished somewhere into the interior of the instrument panel, calamitously turning up its bottom and showing me the maker's stamp and the words Air Ministry Mark IV or something like that.

Down went the Messerschmitts with me close on his tail. With the great speed of the dive controls were freezing solid and I was fighting the stick hard to bring the Hun up into the centre

of my sights. When you get them there they stick, in fact it's hard to get them out. Once there you can hold them for ever.

I thumbed the trigger button just once, twice. I smelt the cartridge fumes blowing back from my Browning as the 1,200 squirts a minute from each of them went into him. I saw the little sparks of flame as the tracer struck.

★ ★ ★

For a fraction of a second I saw the back outline of the pilot's head half cleaved around to see what was after him before presumably he ceased to know.

I looked around for the rest, but they were gone. My own seat had brought me about 50 miles inland so I turned, and headed back, noticing with a shock that my petrol reserve was just enough to get me home provided that I ran into no more trouble.

★ ★ ★

Dog-fighting goes on just at an enormous rate. About that first fight when you're going into it you think "What fun" and when it's over you think "How bloody dangerous."

Out over the North Sea and on the way back to the station I checked on the radio and called up the pilots of my squadron one by one. "How are you?" Did you get any?" The first one came back jubilantly he had got one. Then the rest of them had got one or two. One was funny. When I asked him what he had got he came back, growling and growling, with "A Graf Zeppelin." Two didn't answer.

Back at the station we refuelled, reloaded and were off again in a quarter of an hour. Back over Dunkirk at 10,000ft. we can into a whole flock of Messerschmitts.

I saw tracers going past my ears and actually heard the gun rattle from one on my tail and then he was gone. I followed him down, banging the throttle open and leaning on my stick, but in the last smoke clouds hanging over Dunkirk I lost him.

Up again I saw the rest of the squadron at about 6,000ft. They were in a hell of a mix-up with the Hun fighters and some Junkers 88s, and I climbed up to join them.

My radio was open, and as I climbed I could hear a stream of

occasionally comic back-chat passing backwards and forwards between some of the other members of the squadron, occasionally punctuated with bursts of gunfire as they were popping off at Huns.

Once, for instance, I heard a New Zealander calling and saying calmly "There's a Messerschmitt on your tail," and the reply "Okay, pal" and then I was in it, too.

I picked out a Junkers 88 whose tail gunner got on to me as soon as I engaged. The bursts of his guns sheered past me, seeming to pass hardly past my clear-vision window.

Again, there was that lovely feeling of the glued controls and the trigger being slowly pulled into the right. Then thumb down on the trigger again and the smooth chattering of the machine as the eight gun blast go.

★ ★ ★

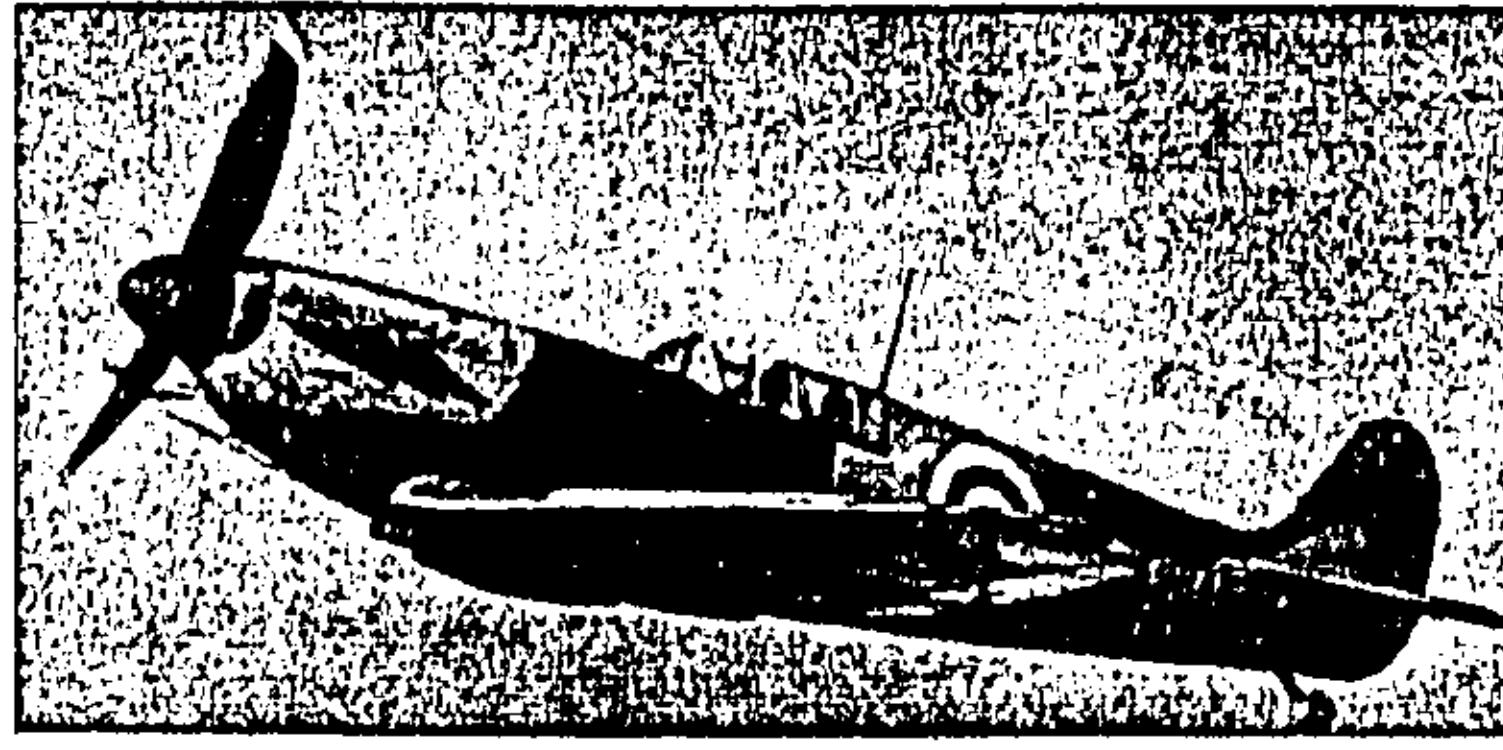
This time the squat I gave him most had cut him in two. His tail folded back on his wings and there was a great smoke and flash of flame as he went down. As I spiralled down slowly after him, keeping a look-out for more, I saw one man bail out and his chute open.

The sky was nearly clear of Huns and I turned round for home again, calling up the squadron as I went. This time we were all there, but our total loss was better than the first show. We had got eleven in all, making nineteen in one morning for our two. Two didn't answer.

The second day we had a defined objective, but I detached two pilots to do some free-lance patrolling, one above the clouds, which were at about 12,000ft. over Dunkirk and the other about 2,000ft. below. The rest of us went off one morning for our two.

About halfway there I heard the one about the clouds calling to the other in a deliberately affected sort of actor's voice. "Oh, look what's coming, deerie, hordes and hordes of Messerschmitts. Nasty Messerschmitts!" And the answer back: "Okay, pal, keep them busy. I'm coming upstairs."

We swung round and started back. Making the squeak turn out to sea, I saw some Junkers guarded by Messerschmitts bombing a torpedo boat and some small



rescue craft packed with troops far below. Chancing the anti-aircraft fire from the torpedo boat, we plunged in. The Huns never saw us coming. Every one of us got one in that first dive.

★ ★ ★

Stick back and screaming up again, we reformed and then down once more. This time the Hun scattered and it wasn't so easy. I got on to one Messerschmitt who was scampering for home and got a squirt in.

There was the usual burst of smoke from his engine as he went down. I followed and I'm glad I did. Biding my time I let him have it.

I didn't know then how they

## MORTAL

Martin held her tight. "I've come to take you away. We'll go to-night on skis, the way I took Werner—across the Pass to the Austrian border."

"To-night?" Her voice was a whisper. "I need never go back to town? I need never let you go?"

He laughed quietly. "Try and get rid of me." Then he went on with his plans. "We should be ready to start soon after sunset. We must reach the border before daybreak. Your mother will be counting the hours, I promised her to bring you safely home."

"Home." She lingered over the word.

He went on gravely. "It won't be easy, this journey. You've got to know what you're taking on. It's a long hard way. I'm pretty sure no one suspects the spot where I cross the border but there's always the chances of a patrol . . ."

There was exaltation in her face. "I'm not afraid."

He started. "Look, the sun's setting already. We've got to get busy—"

She said quietly, "To what?" To your death, perhaps to mine?" Swiftly, they kissed, knowing that this might be their last chance.

She was a bit dismayed. "So soon? But we've so much to say." Her lips curved with wistful humour. "We've never said these usual foolish things."

"We've all our lives to say them." He kissed her long and well as the shadows deepened around them.

"Children," Mrs. Breitner called, "it's getting dark. You have no time to waste."

Martin's eyes gleamed with humour. "We're not wasting time mother."

Night had fallen by the time they had their knapsacks ready and their skin strapped to their boots. Then came the moment for departure and Mrs. Breitner's quavering blessing was upon them as they started down the slope.

They moved swiftly and steadily for hours, stopping now and then for a moment's rest. But after a long while Freya began to falter. Martin's voice floated back in the mist. "Am I going too fast? I'm sorry, don't. I'll return to her. Every time I look back you seem smaller and smaller."

She reached out to him. "Oh Martin, we're not lost, are we?"

"Lost? No. You're not afraid?"

"Not—When I see you." Her voice was weak with exhaustion. "Is it still—very far? The Pass?"

"We should make it in an hour, less perhaps." His arms gripped

her anxiously. "If your strength holds out."

She smiled back at him gallantly. "You're my strength. I won't fall you."

Again they plunged onward and Freya was just managing to stumble along beside him when all at once, he cried, "Freya, look, look!" They were standing on a sort of ledge and through the floating mist they could see revealed a valley with white roofs, gleaming in the morning sun. It was like a bright glimpse of another world. "Austria."

It was stirred to new life. "So near—"

His eyes were eager. "We've only to cross that open space. Those tall rocks are on Austrian soil. When we reach them we're safe. Come on, we can make it. They started off but suddenly he stopped, tut.

"What is it?" she asked, frightened.

"A patrol. There, on the right." He faced her. It was a grim moment of desperation. "What shall we do? We have a fighting chance. Shall we try for it? Or shall we go back?"

She said quietly, "To what?" To your death, perhaps to mine?" Swiftly, they kissed, knowing that this might be their last chance.

They then emerged from their shelter and started to fly across the open snow.

But all at once the mist lifted and there was a ringing shout. "Halt! Halt!" Almost, it sounded like the voice of Fritz, begging them to stop.

They went doggedly on. Again came the plea, desperately urgent. "Halt! Halt there!"

And then a rifle shot rang out. Another. Martin turned as if the hand of God itself had stopped him. In that moment he knew that he was alone. Freya had been taken from him.

No, there was still a small smile on her lips as she lay huddled in the snow. He stopped and gathered her into his arms. "I—I must have fainted," she murmured painfully. He nodded. "But we did, didn't we? We're tired. Her eyes clouded. "I—I think I must rest a little now. I'm tired. Very tired—Her head fell back and she was asleep in his arms.

And now the patrol came up. "What made her do it?" Otto suddenly cried. "Why?" He turned as the door opened.

Stifly, mechanically, Fritz approached them. His voice was harsh with suppressed emotion. "I met them at the Karwendel Pass. I ordered them to halt. They refused to obey." He couldn't meet their dawning horror. "At my command, the patrol opened fire. Your sister is dead."

Otto fell back. "Freya?"

"Martin Breitner was arrested—charged with treason." Their

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soul moved him to an instinctive action. He lifted the slim body of the dead Freya in his arms and rose to his feet.

The mocking sun fell on her young broken body, on the still, white face, the bright tossed hair. Fritz looked at her there, gazed upon this sacrifice he had offered to his gods on the altar of duty. Then, white-faced, and crushed, he turned away . . .

He and Erich went to the door and without knowing why, Otto stood there a moment. Suddenly, he seemed to hear the muted strains of music. A flood of memories came to him . . . Father's birthday dinner . . .

And then there was Freya's warm, gay voice. "Six candles—one for each decade of a wonderful life, father. Now you must blow them out."

And the Professor, "Ours has been a very united family—in this

silence screamed out at him. "I had no choice. It was my duty." He went to the door. "There's a staff conference at Headquarters. You're to report to me now."

He and Erich went to the door and without knowing why, Otto stood there a moment. Suddenly, he seemed to hear the muted strains of music. A flood of memories came to him . . . Father's birthday dinner . . .

And then there was Freya's warm, gay voice. "Six candles—one for each decade of a wonderful life, father. Now you must blow them out."

"Wish, father," said little Rudolf, in a ghostly whisper, "blow out the candles . . ."

Swamped in bitterness, Otto heard it all, felt the pull of it upon the grim vows to which his youth was sworn. Then his jaw hardened. The path of treachery, strife and brutality was ahead. It was the one he had chosen. Truth and nobility were of a vanished era. There was no turning back.

Stifly, he walked forward. Then he closed the door of this broken home and stepped into the desolate night.

THE END

"Martin Breitner was arrested—charged with treason." Their

emotions raging darkly within his

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**STUDEBAKER  
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per imperial gallon!**Irish are  
beginning  
to wake up**

By H. L. McNALLY

DUBLIN.

"IT can't happen here" has been the general feeling among Irish people until now in spite of the urgent warnings which have been given by Mr. De Valera.

"Ah, sure, Kathleen ni Houlihan has plenty courting her now," was the comment of one well-known politician.

"England and Germany, and even Northern Ireland, are asking for favours to-day."

It may be because only purely objective war news is permitted in the newspapers and because no war newscasts have been shown in Eire that few people seemed to feel any sense of imminent danger.

A reference to invasion was generally regarded as a joke, and it might be a joke if Eire and Tristan da Cunha could change places overnight. But the prospect is a joke no longer.

There is not the slightest doubt that an invader will be resisted with all the forces now available to Eire.

But it is claim enough. Margaine was one of the Radicals who voted against Munich, one of the few who contested the semi-dictatorial power under which Daladier stifled all criticism and led France to the edge of defeat.

The new gang bring to the fore a lot of obscure names in French politics. Pierre Laval, of course, is one of the old stars. Ex-Communist, he owns the newspaper *Le Moniteur* in Clermont-Ferrand, rules the Clermont-Ferrand army corps as if it were a feudal fief, made a fortune out of a local mineral water which, when he first got political power, suddenly appeared at the official table water in all State hotels, casinos, restaurant cars and station buffets.

He has for years been preparing his approach to Pétain, whom he saw

**Dictator Of Despair**

Which dictator Marshal Pétain took for his model in devising the new Constitution thrust upon France is still uncertain. His partiality seems to be for the subaltern Italian potentate, whose keep Press is returning thanks by attacks of contemptuous virulence. In the slavery to Nazism which the Marshal has planned for his country he intends to be absolute Louis XIV declared "I am the State." Napoleon wielded supreme power. Marshal Pétain's absolutism is contrasted to hardly less complete. One difference, however, seems to have escaped his notice. Napoleon and Le Roi Soleil founded their rule on victory and on policies which made France great. The Marshal is the first dictator in French or any other history whose title to power is surrender to despair. It does not promise a long life for the Pétain regime.

Others are intellectual sympathizers of Nazi principles and the "fly boys" from England. The "fly boys" are mostly long-haired dandies young men who fled from England last September to escape military service and the risk of air raids and have been living here ever since. They infest Dublin's cocktail bars to the constant disgust of Dubliners.

Since I arrived here on Saturday I have sensed a remarkable change in the atmosphere. It is not now regarded as quite a joke when the possibility of invasion is suggested.

The Government warnings, the call for evacuation of children from Dublin to the country and for 2,000 A.R.P. volunteers broadcast by the Dublin city manager, Mr. P. J. Hernon, the advice by Mr. Lemass to all to buy and store as much food and coal as possible, and the announcement of the mining of Irish coastal waters with Irish-made mines have brought a realization of the sense of danger to the people.

Hourly the sense of awareness is spreading.

The declaration by Mr. Sean Lemass, Minister for Supplies, that Eire might "possibly" in this week or in the next week be invaded, counter-invaded or isolated and cut off from all supplies, has impressed those who have taken a complacent view of the situation.

A.R.P. is being organised, men and women recruits being called for. The St. John Ambulance Brigade, and a house-to-house census of children in Dublin is being made to prepare for evacuation.

Rescue and demolition squads are being recruited from the building trade. But there is still no blackout, although trials have been made.

Sirens were tested and are as effective as those in most English cities.

Service and civilian gas masks are on view in shop windows, but none are available for sale. Delivery in six weeks is the quickest offered.

Nightly talks on A.R.P. from the Irish radio stations have begun.

Food is abundant and there is no rationing, but prices are higher than in England. But cigarettes are 2½d. and matches a halfpenny cheaper than in England.

I have not seen one tin hat, except my own and that of a camera man who crossed over with me, since I landed.

Eire is just beginning to feel that what has happened already to so many other European neutrals may happen to her.

Even the unfatiduous politicians behind him might have been supposed anxious to avoid any more ignominy. But Marshal Pétain has made another entreaty to Berlin—perhaps on German orders—begging that he and his Government may be allowed to establish themselves in the part of France occupied by Nazi troops. If it was desired to demonstrate adject servility, this would

seem enough, but assurances of determination to stamp out liberty in unoccupied France have been given, too.

There are to be no dissensions in the cities, inside factories or on farms. Marshal Pétain pledges his

absolute to put all Frenchmen under the heel of foreign masters.

Frenchmen will not long endure, at the hands of those who bear heavy responsibility for the disasters of their country, changes which would

make her a vassal to Nazidom and a nation of poverty-stricken slaves.

August 29, 1940.

A HANDFUL STILL STANDS FOR FRANCE

In the Casino at Vichy, where French society met to gamble and gossip after drenching its livers in the salty Vichy waters, old Pétain, with Laval at his elbow, works to hand over France to Fascism.

Eighty Frenchmen defied the Gestapo in a last stand on the latest voting, but most of the deputies in that cowed Chamber voted the end of Republican France and the beginning of a new authoritarian Constitution.

The new gang comes into power. Against these men and their Hitlerian Constitution three men had courage enough to vote on the previous day, though they knew the Gestapo agents were watching from the galleries all the time. Seventy-year-old Alfred Margaine, a Radical, and white-haired, with the courage of the Frenchmen who made democracy and France worth of strength, went into the Opposition lobby with two Socialists, Dions and Roche, minor figures who by this make their first claim to any prominence in French history.

But it is claim enough. Margaine was one of the Radicals who voted against Munich, one of the few who contested the semi-dictatorial power under which Daladier stifled all criticism and led France to the edge of defeat.

GASTON BERGERY is another politician on the up-grade. Forty-eight years old, with flowing hair, noted as one of the best; if somewhat eccentrically dressed men in the French Chamber.

THE new gang bring to the fore a lot of obscure names in French politics. Pierre Laval, of course, is one of the old stars. Ex-Communist, he owns the newspaper *Le Moniteur* in Clermont-Ferrand, rules the Clermont-Ferrand army corps as if it were a feudal fief, made a fortune out of a local mineral water which, when he first got political power, suddenly appeared at the official table water in all State hotels, casinos, restaurant cars and station buffets.

While he thundered against armaments as part of the Front against Fascism, he edited a paper called *La Flèche*, which was subsidised by the French aircraft makers to get publicity for a bigger French air force.

He married first of all a daughter of Crassin, the former Soviet Ambassador to France; then he married an American girl who was a Schiaparelli mannequin, and who used to go to his election meetings with a tame marmoset on her shoulder.

I am willing to wager that within six months he is dictator of France, heading a full Fascist party combining his own men and storm troops from de la Rocque's old Croix de Feu Fascist Party.

now said to be a Trotskyist. He replied: "Non. Bergery is one thing and one thing only—a Bergeryst."

He was a close friend of one of those French society women whose role in the politics of these dying years of French democracy will, in time, merit every historian's attention—the Vicomtesse de Noailles.

Charming, but not good looking, exceptionally well dressed she had her political salon in Paris. She was one of the original members of the Comité Franco-Allemand, the "link" of France, which was till Hitler invaded Prague, the chief Nazi propaganda medium in Paris.

Adrien Marquet, the Mayor of Bordeaux, now the new Minister of the Interior, always wearing patent leather shoes, was a member of the Comité Franco-Allemand, too. Always a bitter anti-Semitic, he is urging Laval now to adopt an anti-Jewish policy in the new France.

BUT, frankly, I think these politicians are going to be of interest for only a brief period.

For Hitler, as soon as they have carried out the legal formalities of smashing the old French Constitution, will rapidly, I believe, brush them aside and put into power the real French Fascists, under Doriot.

Jacques Doriot, the ex-Communist whose policy, right up to the war, followed every turn of German policy within as short a time as it takes for a phone call to come from Berlin to Paris, has been cut out of the picture since the war.

He has lain very low. He was said to be in the army, but it seems certain that in truth he escaped to Germany just before the war. Tough, energetic, violently anti-Moscow (he was at one time French delegate to the Comintern), he represents just the type of gangster politics which Hitler likes.

I am willing to wager that within six months he is dictator of France, heading a full Fascist party combining his own men and storm troops from de la Rocque's old Croix de Feu Fascist Party.

**When Battle Fleets Meet . . .**

BY LORD STRABOLGI

form a scouting screen to get early intimation of the enemy and drive his scouts in.

Much of this look-out work can be done to-day by aircraft.

The ships of the line are further screened by destroyers to keep down hostile submarines.

When action is joined, the destroyers usually take station at the head of the line and they have two main functions.

If opportunity offers—usually when the big ships are well engaged—they can make a torpedo attack on the opposing line of battle. Or they can be held reserve to beat back any attempt at a torpedo attack by the enemy destroyers. Italian destroyers have the additional duty of laying smoke screens to enable their big ships to escape.

The main fighting falls to the big ships, which can engage up to 40,000 yards range; though 30,000 yards is considered the limit for effective hitting.

What happens on board a big super-dreadnought battleship—let us suppose our own Nelson?

When battle fleets meet, and both sides mean business, the cruisers

open fire as rapidly as possible.

The director officer knows by an instrument when his guns are ready to be fired. Right down below in the bowels of the ship is the all-important control room. Here a team of highly trained officers and seamen calculate the gun-range of the target.

They receive the actual visual range from the range-finders in half-a-dozen positions, and they pass it to the guns after correction.

On the plotting table, the course and speed of their own ship is traced, and the calculated course and speed of the enemy.

It is necessary to calculate what the range will be when the shot reaches the target. It has to be predicted or predicted.

For accurate hitting, all these calculations have to be made to a nice, and as rapidly as possible.

The director officer has a trained man with him, whose job it is to start a stop-watch when each salvo is fired. The approximate range being known, he is able to tell the control officer when to expect the splash of his own shells.

This is important, as more than one ship may be firing at the same target.



## GARRISON SPORTS NOTES

By "Jake"

### Soccer Teams Prepare For Coming Season

**MILITARY SOCCER SIDES** are among the first to prepare for the season that will soon be upon us. One or two of the civilian Clubs have already been in practice, but on Saturday two Army sides, an Air Force team and the Hongkong Football Club will be in action. The Hongkong F.C. meet the Royal Scots, and the R.A.F. tackle the newly formed team from the Combined Military Hospital.

On Saturday following, the Hongkong F.C. will play the Middlesex, and early indications may be had concerning the talent of these two First Division military elevens.

The R.A.F.-Combined Military Hospital match is to be played at Kai Tak commencing at 4 p.m., and a return encounter to one previously played. Though the airmen are a fairly strong side, I think the new combination will prove two strong for them.

#### Rugby

THE inter-Unit Rugby leagues will be run once more this winter. The Small Units competition will be in existence up till Christmas, after which the Large Units tournament will operate.

The first named league is comprised of teams from Corps and Departments, and the latter of teams from Corps, Departments and Regiments.

The Royal Army Medical Corps, which topped the Small Units league last year, are once more under the capable leadership of Captain Scriven, I.M.S., and should prove to be one of the best teams in that league this year.

It is somewhat early, however, to assess the values of the various sides. It is hoped, but who knows, that further talent may have arrived in the Colony since the close of the last season.

#### Swimming

ONE of the most interesting swimming galas of the week-end will be that held by the Royal Scots on Saturday in the Army Pool, Victoria Barracks. It is their annual championships, and will commence at 8 p.m.

Three invitation races feature the programme, and these are the 440 free-style (one swimmer), the 220 yards back-stroke (one swimmer) and the 200 yards medley relay (teams of three—back-stroke, breast-stroke and free-style).

Victoria Recreation Club, the Royal Corps of Signals, the European Y.M.C.A. and the Lai Tsun Swimming Union have been invited, and, I understand, all have accepted.

#### SIGNALS' ANNUAL MEET

The Royal Corps of Signals, incidentally, are holding their

#### Who Won..... .....And How?

The result of the Newcastle v. Bradford City League match was reported as 4-4. Newcastle sent that result to the League, but the Bradford City manager reported it as 3-4.

The referee declared that the City won by 4-3.

The confusion arose over a shot by Stubbs, which the referee held hit the side net, though if so stated, the game resumed with a goal-kick, it is difficult to see how the mistake arose.

Annual aquatic meeting this afternoon at 2.30 p.m. in the Victoria Barracks Pool.

#### Table Tennis And Badminton

TABLE tennis and badminton matches with Army Units have been invited by the St. Andrew's Club—this was recently intimated by a member of the Club Committee, and the facilities of the Club have been placed at the disposal of the challenging teams.

The Royal Corps of Signals, rated one of the best table tennis teams in the Colony, played Detachment, the R.A.M.C., at both singles and doubles last night. At the time of writing this (Wednesday) I haven't the chivalry to tell the winner, but the outcome should no doubt be in favour of the Signals.

#### Indoor Bowls

THE American game of Indoor Bowls has proved of great attraction to the men of the Services, and among the enthusiastic many are bowlers of high standard.

The manager of the Alleys, the other night, intimated that there should soon be a League formed of Servicemen from the various Units. One team, in fact, has already been formed, and it is hoped that there will soon be enough to commence this competition.



#### STOUT FELLER

"Where are you going with that axe?"

"I'm going to do a little deforestation, Bertie. There's a tree outside. I've taken a dislike to it; I shall fell it with one fell swoop."

"Rather early in the morning for tree felling, isn't it?"

"The early woodcutter gets the first tree, you know. Besides—it's an ugly tree. There is something offensive about that tree. Come to think of it, it rather reminds me of you, Bertie."

"Well—I must confess I didn't expect to see you chopping trees this morning and smoking a

whacking big black cheroot. Not after last night..."

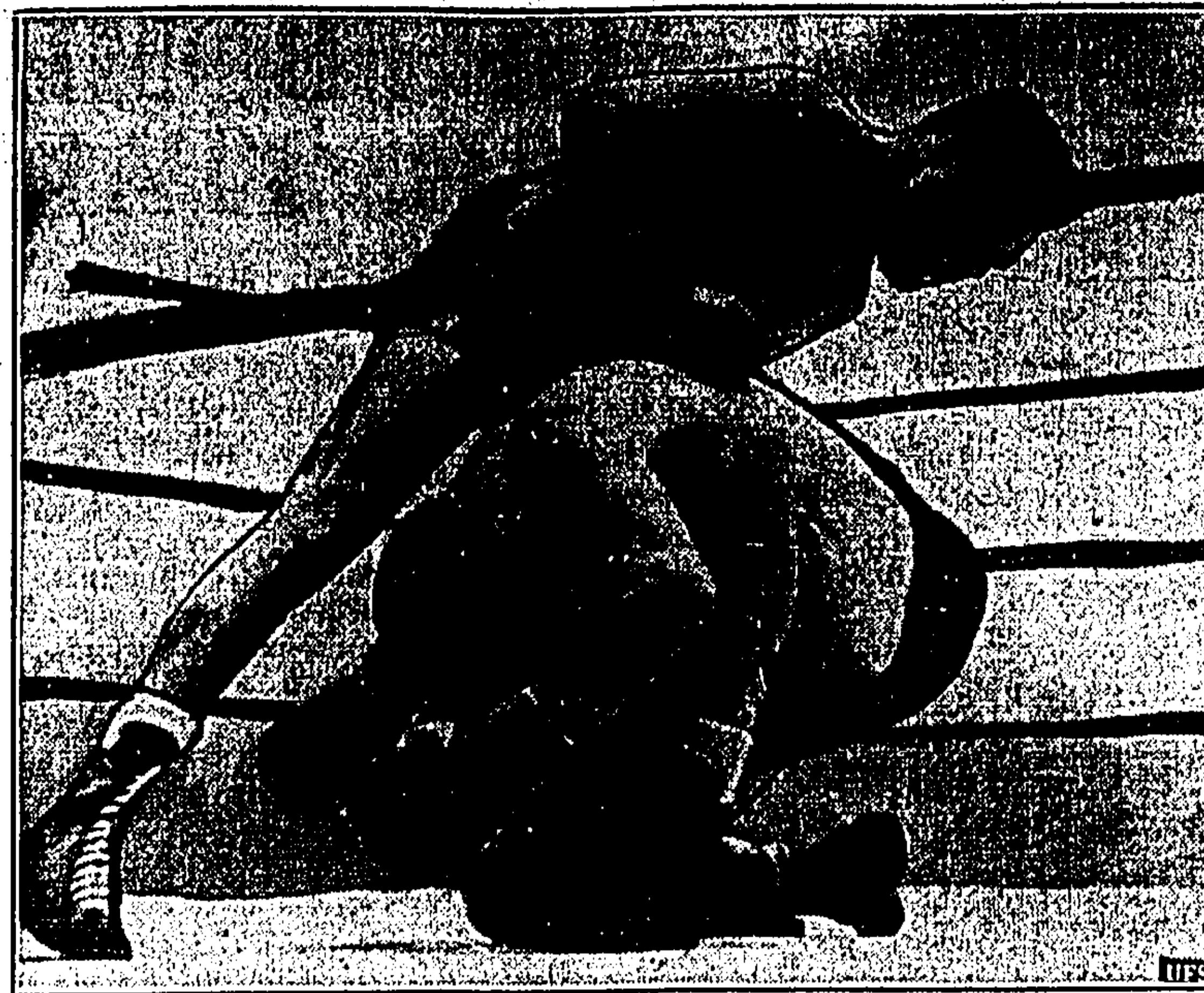
"I don't like the way you say 'not after last night'. I detect a certain envy in the tone—a certain undercurrent of bitterness. You ought to be overjoyed to see me absolutely bristling with joie-de-vivre."

"I merely marvel at your powers of recovery."

"You needn't, Bertie. It's all due to Rose's Lime Juice, you know. Previous mornings after the night before, just the thing before you go to bed. And now, Bertie, with your permission I'll step out and deal our unsuspecting arborescent friend a couple of staved cracks with my little axe."

"Well—I must confess I didn't expect to see you chopping trees this morning and smoking a

## ARMSTRONG'S KNOCK-OUT WIN



In the New York "battle of champions", Lew Jenkins, of Sweetwater, Texas, world lightweight champion, being knocked out by Henry Armstrong, world welterweight champion, in the sixth round.

COLD COMFORT FOR VERTITY

—Five Years Ago

Playing for South Africa against Yorkshire at Sheffield, H. B. Cameron hit 30 runs off one over from Vertity—three 4's and three 6's.

The story goes that Wood, the Yorkshire wicket keeper, crossing the pitch after the over, said to Vertity: "Don't worry, Hedley. You've got 'em in two minds; he doesn't know whether to hit three for four or six."

#### Lawn Bowls Teams For The Week-end

The following teams have been chosen by various Clubs for lawn bowls league matches this week-end:

INDIAN R.C.

1st team v. Kowloon C.C. (home, 3.30 p.m.)—M. Khan, S. M. Rumjahn, A. M. Rumjahn and M. H. Abbas.

J. Hoosen, A. K. Sufiand, A. R. Minu and A. K. Minu.

A. H. Rumjahn, S. Yusuf, M. Y. Adal and A. R. Dallas.

H.K. ELECTRIC

v. Hongkong C.C. (away, 3.30 p.m.)—A. G. Gardner, W. E. Macfarlane, W. H. B. Muskett and J. F. Lunny.

W. Stoker, V. Sorby, G. T. Padgett and G. C. G. Thompson.

A. G. Tarbuck, P. A. Owens, H. S. McKay and A. F. Paul.

RECREIO

"A" v. Hongkong F.C. (away, 3.30 p.m.)—F. X. Soares, H. A. Alves, J. E. Noronha and R. F. Luz.

F. Ribeiro and F. X. Silva.

J. A. Luz, C. E. Marques, J. F. Ribeiro and C. G. Silva.

"B" v. Kowloon C.C. (home, 3.30 p.m.)—F. A. Machado, C. A. Lopez, A. M. Rodriguez and B. Basto.

D. C. Alves, C. H. Basto, J. C. Remedios, J. A. Xavier, C. F. Vas, A. P. Noronha, C. Rosa and L. J. Silva.

2nd Division v. R. Tong (home, 3.30 p.m.)—J. Xavier, H. R. Diana, J. R. Soares and O. P. Remedios.

X. Monteiro, J. A. Remedios, C. M. S. Alves, P. A. Vianovich,

A. J. Orsund, P. M. N. Silva, A. M. Xavier and E. Sousa.

EXTRA DAY

Mr. Benwell said that with the evacuation of most of the women players, the ground would now be available on Tuesdays and he proposed that

in addition to the usual Tuesday match for those unable to play on Saturday, Tuesday evening be spent in friendly games.

Mr. W. H. Colledge proposed that once a month the remnants of the Y.M.C.A. women be given the opportunity of playing in these six-a-side games. Both proposals were carried.

Mr. R. Goldman proposed that the new experimental short-corner be adopted in all friendly encounters. This was carried.

At King's Park, Kowloon Cricket Club beat Club do Recreio 4-4.

A. M. Anderson and D. C. Pollock lost to E. H. Lee and R. Zimern 3-6.

E. H. Lee and R. Zimern 3-6, lost to E. L. Anderson and A. L. Fisher 4-6.

H. F. Consales and A. E. Noronha beat Hung and Lee 6-2, beat Anderson and Fisher 6-0, and Hung and Lee 4-6, lost to Zulau and Lee 3-6, lost to Anderson and Fisher 6-0.

KOWLOON TONG LOSE

At Waterloo Road, South China A.A. beat Kowloon Tong 6-3.

Yeo and Lee lost to Ho and Bee 4-6, lost to Yau and Chan 3-6, lost to Leung and Kwok 6-2.

Ho and Bee lost to Yau and Chan 1-6, lost to Leung and Kwok 4-0.

Yeo and Chan lost to Ho and Bee 2-6, lost to Leung and Chan 2-0, lost to Leung and Kwok 4-0.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

New York—Melton, W. Brown, Danning, St. Louis—Wankle, Peter, Owen.

Philadelphia—Higgo, Attwells, 5 5 0.

Pittsburgh—bowman, Fernandez, 5 6 3.

Philadelphia—Mulcahy, Warren, 0 2 1.

Pittsburgh—Sewell, Davis, 5 9 2.

Boston—McAfee, Beres, 0 1 1.

Chicago—French, Root, Bryant, Collins, Tuck, 21-21.

(The game between Brooklyn and Cincinnati was postponed owing to rain.)

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Chicago—Dietrich, Fresh, 3 8 1.

Boston—Wainright, Hines, 0 0 0.

St. Louis—Wainright, Hines, 0 0 0.

St. Louis—Reuter and United Press.

## Y.M.C.A. Hockey Meeting

### Tuesdays Will Be Available For Six-A-Side Hockey

V. M. Benwell, Colony Interport goalkeeper, was elected captain and chairman of the European Y.M.C.A. hockey section for the second successive season at the annual meeting yesterday.

#### LEAGUE TENNIS

##### Indians Beat K.C.C. In "A" Division

Indian Recreation Club had things very much their own way against Kowloon Cricket Club in the "A" Division of the Tennis League yesterday, when they won by eight sets to one at Shookpoo.

The visitors missed the services of E. Finch and Alec Crawford. O. Rumbah and M. A. Razack beat G. Burnett and E. F. Finch 6-3; beat A. E. Guest and S. A. Gray 6-3; beat T. A. Madar and R. Broadbridge 6-4.

A. R. Mintz and A. R. Kitchell beat Burnett and Finch 6-2; lost to Guest and Gray 4-6; beat Madar and Broadbridge 6-2.

S. A. and H. D. Rumbah beat Burnett and Finch 7-5; beat Guest and Gray 6-3; beat Madar and Broadbridge 6-0.

FINANCES SOUND

Club finances are in a sound state. This enabled us to approach the Hongkong Hockey Club, with whom we share the ground, with a plan for the erection of a changing hut on the ground. The Hockey Club agreed to split expenses with us and the hut was accordingly erected.

Club officers were elected—Captain and Chairman, V. M. Benwell; Vice-Captain of First Eleven, D. McLeish and D. Taylor; Captain of second eleven, R. Dorner; Vice-Captain, R. Banks; Secretary, H. Smith.

"C" DIVISION GAMES

Four matches were played in the "C" Division of the Tennis League resulting in victories for Kowloon Indian Tennis Club, Kowloon Cricket Club and South China. Scores were:

At Shookpoo, Kowloon Indian Tennis Club beat Army Tennis Club 6-3.

Emerson and Duffield lost to S. A. and S. S. Hussali 3-0; lost to F. Khan and A. M. Singh 1-6; beat M. Isak and G. Singh 6-2.

Murray and Adams lost to Hussali 1-6; lost to Khan and Singh 6-2; lost to Khan and Singh 6-2.

Denyer and Elsie lost to Hussali 2-6; lost to Khan and Singh 2-6; lost to Khan and Singh 2-6.

BIG WIN FOR CHINESE

At Causeway Bay, Chinese Recreation Club beat Jewish Recreation Club 9-0.

Chinese beat Jewish Club 9-0. F. K. Lau and C. C. Chu beat Godkin and Rainier 6-1; beat Pollak and Talan 6-2; beat Citrin and Marr 6-1.

F. T. Lam and W. K. Ma beat Godkin and Rainier 6-0; beat Pollak and Talan 6-2; beat Citrin and Marr 6-0.

Wei Chung and O. L. Pang beat Godkin and Rainier 7-3; beat Pollak and Talan 6-3; beat Citrin and Marr 6-0.

KOWLOON NARROW WIN

At King's Park, Kowloon Cricket Club beat Club do Recreio 4-4.

A. M. Anderson and D. C. Pollock lost to E. H. Lee and R. Zimern 3-6.

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Ho

Melbourne Residents Refused Families Accommodation

# FURTHER TRIALS FOR HONGKONG EVACUEES

By AIR MAIL

MELBOURNE, Aug. 15.—Two months of trials and tribulations ended yesterday evening for 301 women and children, who arrived at Melbourne from Hongkong.

Considerable confusion was caused at the wharf by the late arrival of the ship, and members of the R.A.C.V. who offered to drive the evacuees to guest houses and hotels had to wait practically all day at the pier.

## THE REAL TRAGEDY OF FRANCE



THE POLITICIANS may decide and the generals may order France lay down her arms and her people must obey. This tragic photograph speaks more than words. It shows the agony of a defeated France—the tears of la Belle, flowing freely as the people, disillusioned and uncomprehending, weep before the Memorial to the Dead in Bordeaux when news was received of the Armistice.

## RUMANIAN-RED AIR BATTLES

### Axis Talks on Balkans

BUCHAREST, Aug. 28 (UP).—Minor fighting between the Russians and Rumanians broke out last Friday and continued throughout Monday with increasing intensity.

Four Soviet bombers flew over Rumania and engaged in bitter fights with numerous fighters.

Two Rumanian planes shot down. One crashed killing the crew.

The total casualties on both sides are still being kept strictly secret. The report persists that well over 100 have been killed.

### Ciano Sees Hitler

BERLIN, Aug. 28 (UP).—The official news agency's correspondent at Salzburg reports that Count Ciano arrived to-day and was received by Hitler at 2 p.m.

Count Ciano was met at the airport by von Ribbentrop and the Italian Ambassador, Signor Alferi. The two Foreign Ministers pro-

Last night there was another hitch, when some guest house proprietors, although they had offered accommodation and accepted bookings, closed their doors against a number of evacuees. Eventually they were accommodated elsewhere.

A second party of 420 women and children will arrive late to-night or to-morrow morning. Altogether 1,180 are expected in Victoria.

There were 133 women and 168 children in yesterday's party of evacuees. They were met by officials of the State Housing Commission, which has arranged temporary accommodation for them.

Within an hour and a half after the ship had berthed all evacuees had been taken to guest houses and hotels by members of the R.A.C.V., who gave their services free.

Housing Commission officials and 105 R.A.C.V. members went to the pier shortly after 9 a.m. and were told to return at noon. At noon they were told that the ship would not berth until about 3.30 p.m., but actually it was not brought to the wharf until 6.15 p.m.

### "Bungling" Alleged

R.A.C.V. officials were extremely critical last night of what they described as "bungling." "Surely, we could have been told the time we would be needed to within two hours," one member of the club's council said. "Some people had to wait nine hours."

"We do not cater for your class of people," some of the evacuees were told at one guest house. At another place they were told that the accommodation had been booked out.

Mr. J. N. O'Connor, chairman of the Housing Commission, which arranged the accommodation, said last night that substitute accommodation had had to be found for about 20 women and children, but all of them were finally placed.

One guest house in East Melbourne, he added, had accepted bookings, but when refugees were sent there they were refused admittance, and were told: "We will not take children at any price."

"I cannot understand the attitude of these people," Mr. O'Connor added. "They volunteered the accommodation—for which they would be paid—and the children were the nicest bunch of kids I have seen."

Another guest house, in St. Kilda, which sought inclusion in the official accommodation list, and accepted tentatively bookings, insultingly refused to accept a party of evacuees, Mr. O'Connor added. They were immediately placed in another boarding house.

Mr. O'Connor praised the help given by R.A.C.V. members "under most difficult and disturbing conditions."

Apart from biscuits, the women and children on the ship had no food or refreshment between their luncheon at 11.30 a.m. and the time they reached guest houses and hotels. Many of the women and children were wearing light clothing, and felt the cold winds.

Nevertheless, they made no complaints, and praised the accommodation found for them.

About 500 more evacuees are expected next week.

### HELPING THE ENEMY MAGISTRATE TALKS OF BLACKOUT BREACHES

Mr. Basil Watson, North London magistrate, who dealt with fifty-one black-out cases, said: "Every person who shows a light, either designed or innocently, is helping the enemy and I know how to deal with him."

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# "STAY-AT-HOME WIFE" "missed all the fun."



### AT THE DOCTORS

YOUR TROUBLE IS NIGHT STARVATION. YOU SEE, WHILE YOU SLEEP, YOUR HEART, LUNGS AND OTHER AUTOMATIC PROCESSES CONTINUE USING UP ENERGY.

### DOCTORS AND SCIENTISTS USE HORLICKS IN HOSPITAL TESTS

RECENTLY tests were made in a great hospital on men and women who complained of always feeling tired.

It was found that these people had an excess of acid waste products in their blood during sleep.

This acid waste kept the brain and nerves "on edge" all night even though the rest of the body was sound asleep.

But when Horlicks was given to these people last thing at night, this excess acid waste was completely neutralised. They woke refreshed, with increased energy and vitality.

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"PECULIAR CASE" HEARD AT THE SUPREME COURT

# CONTEMPT OF COURT APPLICATION IS DISMISSED BY CHIEF JUSTICE

What was described as a most peculiar case came up before the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl MacGregor, at the Supreme Court this morning. It was to have been an action for contempt of Court against a man who could not be found, but it developed into an argument as to whether or not the motion was proper.

Plaintiffs were Wong Chung-o and Wong Pak-hee, and defendant was Wong Shu-kan. The proceedings were the outcome of an interim injunction granted to plaintiffs, restraining defendant, who was then one of two managers of the estate of the Wong Wal Chak Tong at Cheung Chau, from collecting the rentals and ordering him to return the account books and chops. It was alleged that after the injunction was made, defendant continued to collect the rentals, hence the motion for contempt of court.

Mr. Percy Chen, instructed by Mr. M. A. da Silva appeared for plaintiffs, and defendant was represented by Mr. Eldon Potter, K.C., instructed by Mr. Peter H. Sin.

At the outset, Mr. Potter applied for an adjournment, but at the same time intimated that if His Lordship should decide to proceed, he would raise certain objections with regard to the motion itself.

## Man Disappears

His Lordship: I understand defendant walked out one morning in his slippers and has vanished.

Mr. Potter: That is so. As Mr. Sin said in his affidavit, the Police have been informed and every attempt has been made to find him.

Counsel then went on to say that the case was most peculiar. All the books and chops had been returned in compliance with the order, and no objection had been raised by plaintiffs in respect of these. Defendant was seen in a tea house with two men on Sunday morning, but on the following day he could not be found.

At the time he was seen there was no state of panic in his mind to clear out; indeed he had told Mr. Sin he was quite prepared to place himself within the jurisdiction of the Court.

Under these circumstances, Counsel submitted, it was only fair to adjourn the case for the man to be found. It might be that he had merely run off to Cheung Chau, but if he was still in Hongkong (Mr. Potter) had sufficient confidence in the Police to find him.

## Judge's View

His Lordship remarked that his view was that it would be very ill-advised to proceed on the question of contempt of Court in the absence of the man involved, because if the

offense was grave the only appropriate punishment should be personal. On the other hand, since Mr. Potter had intimated he had certain preliminary points with regard to the motion itself, he would like to hear them now, if possible.

Mr. Potter said his points were that the notice of motion was bad and irregular. The interim injunction was two-fold—prohibitory and directory, in the sense that his client was stopped from collecting the rentals and ordered to return the account books and chops.

In an injunction of such a nature, he argued, three provisions had to be complied with, and these were not done by plaintiffs. Firstly, no memorandum had been endorsed on the notice, informing defendant of the consequence should he fail to comply with the order. Secondly, there was no allegation in the affidavit filed in support of the motion for contempt that such a memorandum had been endorsed, and thirdly, no time for compliance of the order was stated.

## Counsel's Reply

Mr. Chen submitted that the whole burden of the injunction asked for was for the purpose of restraining defendant from collecting the rentals. Admittedly, the books and chops had been returned, but, as was well-known to the Court, these could be fabricated. Therefore, the prohibitory part of the order—preventing defendant from collecting the rentals was the only real one.

Continuing, Mr. Chen pointed out that in his application for an adjournment, Mr. Potter had refrained from referring to the contempt of Court committed by his client in collecting the rentals after he had received notice of the injunction. Defendant committed the contempt on three occasions and if there had been no breach of the prohibitory part of the order there could not have been any contempt of Court.

His Lordship observed that the present proceedings were not concerned with the question of contempt of court, but with whether or not the provisos for the motion had been complied with under the Code of Civil Procedure. He found there had been no such compliance, and accordingly dismissed the motion with costs.

## CARTOON



My wife used to wear the trousers and they've evacuated her!

By Abner Dean

## Italian Grab This Year, Says Paper

# Will Greece Go Way That Lowlands Went?

American Opinion

NEW YORK, Aug. 28 (Domei).—Greece's position to-day is as precarious as the Dutch and Belgian last winter when Germany caused intermittent alarm before invasion, the New York Times reports from Belgrade.

The paper said some think Italy will make a grab upon the Balkans this year assuming that Germany is headed for a quick victory.

Others opine that the Axis may invade Greece as part of the Eastern war because such an attack may divert the forces of the British fleet.

## Country's Internal Troubles

Meanwhile, though the Greek Government has the support of the population, there is obviously a latent discord between the followers of General John Metaxas and the late Republican leader, M. Eleutherios Venizelos.

General Metaxas has tried to placate the Axis as long as possible. However Germany favours M. Constantine Gouglas, Governor of Athens.

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12.15 p.m. Short Service of Intercession.

12.30 Hungarian Music by Magyar Imre and His Hungarian Gypsy Orchestra.

12.45 Concert Waltzes.

1.0 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 Selections from Ivor Novello's Show.

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 Dance Music by Jack Harris and His Orchestra.

2.15 Close down.

6.0 Tchaikovsky—"The Sleepin Princess" Suite.

Sandler's Wills Orchestra conducted by Constant Lambert.

8.28 Closing local Stock Quotations.

8.30 An hour of Popular Classics.

7.30 London Relay—The News.

8.0 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.05 A Programme of Latest Dame May.

9.0 London Relay—The News and Topical Talk.

9.45 A "Cello and Piano Recital by Paul Casals and Vladimir Horowitz.

10.15 Puccini's "La Bohème," Acts I and II.

11.0 Close down.

# HITLER ABANDONS "BLITZ" AGAINST BRITAIN

By MADAME TABOIS

THE FAMOUS FRENCH POLITICAL COMMENTATOR, WHO IS NOW WRITING IN ENGLAND

LONDON, Aug. 28 (UP).

I have just been informed from very reliable sources that Hitler has decided to play his war game in the Mediterranean.

Within a few days he is going to transfer a substantial force to the Mediterranean in order to reinforce the Italians.

He will try to conquer the British forces in the East by simultaneous attacks from the sea on Alexandria and by land invasion of Egypt from Libya and Abyssinia.

Hitler has been forced to change his plans because of the tremendous difficulties he has encountered in the Battle of Britain.

## Shortage of Petroleum

He is becoming acutely short of petroleum, and in order to rectify this the Axis must obtain supremacy in the Mediterranean.

He feels that if he can obtain this supremacy England will be deprived of the petroleum which she now obtains from Iraq and Iran.

This would also end any possibility of the Balkan countries, Turkey or the Soviet Union turning against the Axis if the situation becomes unfavourable to Germany.

Well informed circles here view the situation as follows:

If England succeeds in holding her own in the Mediterranean and North Sea, she will face the coming winter under the best possible conditions.

As long as Britain continues to rule the Mediterranean Germany must obtain her petroleum through Rumania, mostly via the Danube, which freezes over in winter.

## QUICKER TRAINING FOR EMPIRE PILOTS

LONDON, Aug. 28 (British Wireless).—A reduction in the time of training of aircraft pilots and crews under the Empire Scheme as the result of increased facilities was announced to-day.

The High Commissioner for Canada, Mr. Vincent Massey, has received a message from Canada's Air Minister, saying that the training period of pilots will shortly be reduced from 24 to 21 weeks and that for crews to 18 weeks.

## 100% Efficiency

Without loss of efficiency, there will be an increase in the supply of trained crews.

The Air Minister also states that the resumption of deliveries to Canada from the United Kingdom of certain types of advanced training crafts, with supplies from the United States, has made it possible to adhere to the accelerated plan for opening eight service flying schools instead of five as provided for in the original schedule.

Work is beginning on 15 more construction projects, the majority of which are units of the Empire Air Training plan.

## Alleged Theft From Young Lady

A remand until Friday was ordered by Mr. G. T. Lowry at the Central Magistracy this morning, when Ho Ping-san, unemployed, was charged with snatching a gold wrist watch from Miss Ernle Lee, of 46 Robinson Road, at Glenayre near the Botanical Gardens yesterday.

Det. Sgt. C. Byron said after snatching the watch, Ho ran into the Gardens, where he was arrested by a watchman.

Ho was remanded for a medical examination to see if he were fit for a hearing.

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**SEATTLE & VANCOUVER** (starts from Kobe)

(Convenient connection from Hongkong) Wednesday, 4th Sept.

Hikawa Maru . . . . . Wednesday, 4th Sept.

**NEW YORK** via Panama.

\* Akagi Maru . . . . . Thursday, 29th Aug.  
\* Sakuma Maru . . . . . Saturday, 7th Sept.

**LIVERPOOL** via Cape Town.

Kasima Maru . . . . . About 25th Sept.

**SYDNEY & MELBOURNE** via Manila.

Atata Maru . . . . . Saturday, 28th Sept.

**BOMBAY** via Singapore & Colombo.

\* Atago Maru . . . . . Wednesday, 11th Sept.

**RANGOON & CALCUTTA** via Singapore.

\* Zinran Maru . . . . . Saturday, 31st Aug.  
Lima Maru . . . . . Tuesday, 3rd Sept.

**KOBE & YOKOHAMA**.

Kamakura Maru . . . . . Friday, 19th Sept.  
Helyo Maru . . . . . Thursday, 21st Sept.  
Kitanoto Maru . . . . . Saturday, 23rd Sept.

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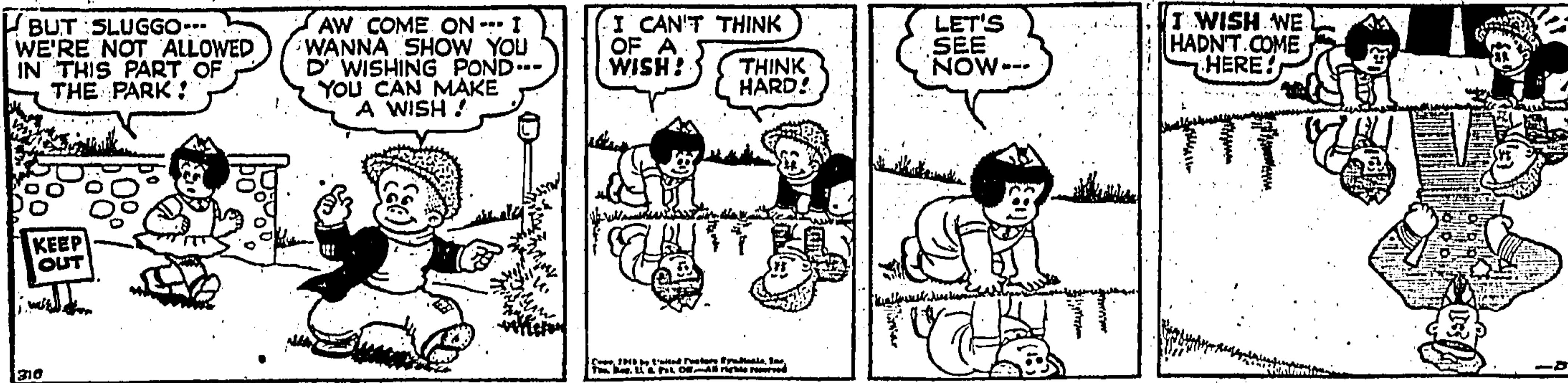
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NANCY



By Ernie Bushmiller

## GERMAN PEOPLE SPEND ANOTHER NIGHT IN DUGOUTS

## BERLIN GETS TASTE OF "NUISANCE" RAIDS

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

BERLIN, Aug. 29 (UP).—The air raid siren shrieked at 2.50 o'clock this morning, sending Berlin's three million inhabitants to their dugouts for the third night in succession.

Searchlights piercing the skies and intermittent "flaming orange" flashes continued during the first 14 minutes of the alarm.

The A.A. fire was distant to the north-west and west, however, and only the faint rumble of the guns reached the centre of the city.

But the intermittent thud of bombs was quite audible and once or twice the drone of planes was heard overhead.

## 24 NAZI PLANES ARE DOWNED

*Messerschmitts Suffer*

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—An Air Ministry communiqué states that a large number of enemy aircraft again attempted to penetrate our fighter defences during the afternoon.

Few bombs were dropped except in one town on the Thames Estuary, where some damage was done and a small number of casualties caused.

Reports up to 8 p.m. show 24 aircraft shot down by our fighters.

Twelve of our aircraft were lost but the pilots of four are known to be safe.

*Nazis Run Away*

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—R.A.F. Fighter Command pilots caught their biggest bag of yesterday during the afternoon when more than 100 enemy planes approached the south-east coast about 5 p.m., states the Air Ministry news service.

Some Messerschmitts dived into the cloud as soon as Spitfires and Hurricanes pursuing them came into sight.

Others were "milling around" as one British pilot said, "looking ready enough for a fight."

British fighters shot down ten Messerschmitts.

Several more in addition are believed to have been destroyed although their loss could not be proved.

After the fight four British pilots were missing.

Dairy Farm Livestock Is Attacked  
By Wild Dogs

Wild dogs are active in the Pokfulam district—and several attacks have been made on livestock at the Dairy Farm there.

Mr. P. C. Jackson, manager of the Pokfulam Farm, reported that a pig was killed on the night of August 21. A further attack was made on August 27 when a number of pigs were injured. One of the animals was so badly mauled that Mr. Jackson had to shoot it.

Examination of the injuries leads to the belief that they were caused by wild dogs which entered the farm at night time.

## CAR AND CYCLE COLLIDE

While driving a car in Nathan Road, near Waterloo Road, on Wednesday, Mr. C. M. Larson met with a slight accident. Lei Yau, 28, who was riding a bicycle in the same direction, swerved and collided with the car. The man fell from the bicycle and sustained minor injuries for which he was treated in hospital.

Another accident occurred in Nathan Road near Mong Kok Police Station when a nine-year-old boy, Leung Yuk-pui, ran across the road and was knocked down by a car driven by Mr. G. S. Rutherford. The boy was not seriously injured and was treated in hospital.

## Exchange At A Glance

## SELLING

T.T. London	1/2%
Demand London	1/2%
T.T. Shanghai	.30%
T.T. Singapore	.52%
T.T. Japan	.04%
T.T. India	.82%
T.T. U.S.A.	.22%
T.T. Manila	.44%
T.T. Batavia	.41%
T.T. Bangkok	.14%
T.T. Saigon	.06%
T.T. France	.06%
T.T. Switzerland	.06%
T.T. Australia	1/0%

## BUYING

4 m/s L/C London	1/3%
4 m/s D/P London	1/3%
4 m/s L/C U.S.A.	23%
4 m/s France	.04%
30 d/s India	.04%
U.S. Cross rate in London	4.02%
U.S. Cross rate in N.Y.	4.03

## Rumania

## BORDER CLASHES

Many Killed, Says Official Radio

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH".

LONDON, Aug. 29 (UP).—Radio-Budapest announces that between 100 and 150 Rumanian soldiers were killed in the clashes with Soviet soldiers on the Russo-Rumanian frontier.

The Soviet troops penetrated more than half a mile into Rumanian territory.

Several dog-fights also occurred between Rumanian and Russian planes over Rumanian territory.

In the course of these air battles, says the Budapest announcement, several Rumanian planes crashed.

The populace along the border area is now evacuating inland.

RUMANIAN PRECAUTIONS

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH".

BUCHAREST, Aug. 28 (UP).—An official communiqué states that the Rumanian General Staff has ordered the withdrawal of all Army auxiliary services from the immediate vicinity of the Russian frontier.

"These displacements need not frighten anyone," says the communiqué.

"The Army is remaining at its posts."

GROTESQUE CHARGES

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH".

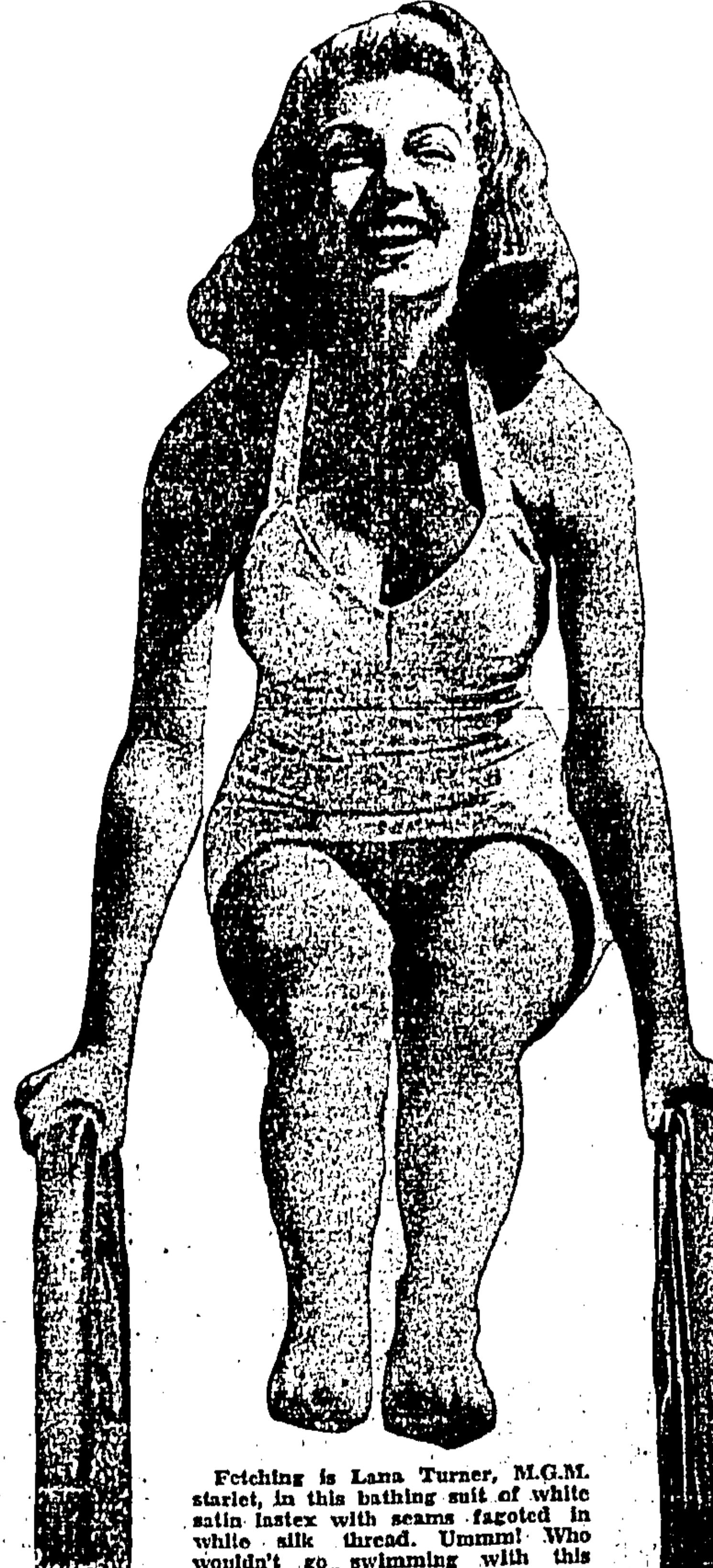
BUCHAREST, Aug. 28 (UP).—Hungary has officially charged that a Rumanian pursuit plane forced a Hungarian plane to fly over Etend and Rumstil.

The Hungarian plane was forced to drop bombs on the Rumanian towns in order to escape explosion on landing," the announcement claims.

The Government also alleges that Rumanian pursuit planes have penetrated over the Hungarian border since August 24, "forcing Hungarian planes back across the border."

Official reports have been prepared in case of an emergency being kept by the Hungarian military authorities, the announcement adds.

## COME ON IN, BOYS, IT'S FINE!



## Canada to Form First Army Corps in England

OTTAWA, Aug. 28 (Reuter).—A Canadian Army Corps will be formed in England under Lieut. General Andrew McNaughton, Commander-in-Chief of the Canadian Active Service Force, as soon as the second Canadian division has completed its English training, Colonel J. Ralston, Defence Minister, declared at a Press conference today.

Col. Ralston added: "And that will not be very long."

Colonel is Front Line

Col. Ralston also revealed that

third Canadian division is being concentrated on the Atlantic seaboard during the first fortnight of October.

"Our front line is on the English Channel and our drive is to put everything there even if it means going short over here. The present is just a phase which is to be followed by a British offensive."

"We cannot tell when or where but Canadians will play their part as well then as they are doing now in active defence."

To Protect Atlantic Area

LONDON, Aug. 28 (British Wireless).—A separate command for Canada's units in the Atlantic area has been created along the approaches of the St. Lawrence River, has been

## CHARGES AGAINST 40 COLLAPSE

## Police Apologise

Their ages and professions vary considerably, 42 persons were arraigned before Mr. Q. A. A. Macfadyen at Kowloon Magistracy this morning charged with committing a breach of the Vagrancy Ordinance.

Only two were ordered to be expelled from Hongkong, and they admitted they had neither work, money, nor relatives in the Colony.

The appearance of the 42 men before Mr. Macfadyen was the result of a "general round up" in the Yaumati district last night. Some of the accused claimed Hongkong birth and gave the names of people who know they were born here. In one or two cases spectators in Court came forward to substantiate the claims.

Others stated that they had employment and named persons who could testify to the truth of their statements. Still others averred they had been in Hongkong for over 10 years and gave names and the addresses of persons who knew them.

## Officer's Apology

After 16 persons had been discharged, Sergeant Alexander who presided remarked to Mr. Macfadyen that it seemed useless to carry on. The cases had been very badly prepared and he offered his apologies. There was nothing to go against the stories put up, and he would see to it that if in the future similar cases came up, proper enquiries would be made before the people were put on the charge sheet. There had been no time for enquiries.

Earlier, Mr. Macfadyen had asked for particulars as each case came up, but Sergeant Alexander stated that he had only a sheet of paper with the name and ages of the people concerned.

Following Sergeant Alexander's remarks, those whose cases had not been heard were discharged.

## Two Sent To Prison

Among the 42 charged were Li Tak, 26, and Li Pat, 30, and an additional charge separately laid against them was breach of the Deportation Ordinance. Both admitted this offence.

Li Tak was sentenced to four months' hard labour. He was banished from Hongkong for life in September 1929. He said he had returned from Shun Chun because he had not been able to return to the country.

Li Pat was given three months' hard labour. He too was banished from the Colony in September 1929, for 10 years.

The breach of the Vagrancy Ordinance against these two men were withdrawn.

Li Pat was sentenced to four months' hard labour. He was banished from Hongkong for life in September 1929. He said he had returned from Shun Chun because he had not been able to return to the country.

Major-General W. H. P. Elkins, whose charge will include also Canada's troops now on duty in Newfoundland, has been appointed to the post.

This development represents a major step in the defense of what

Colonel J. Ralston, Canadian Minister of National Defence, has described as "our most vulnerable area."

"My stomach ache

is gone now!"



...Mama gave me Castoria"

Mother! Look out for the tell-tale signs showing that your child needs a laxative. Maybe it is a simple stomach ache. Maybe it is the beginning of a cold. Watch your child's appetite, too. More than likely he needs a good laxative.

But be careful, mother! Many laxatives are far too harsh for children—even in small doses. Be safe—give your child Castoria, the laxative made especially for children.

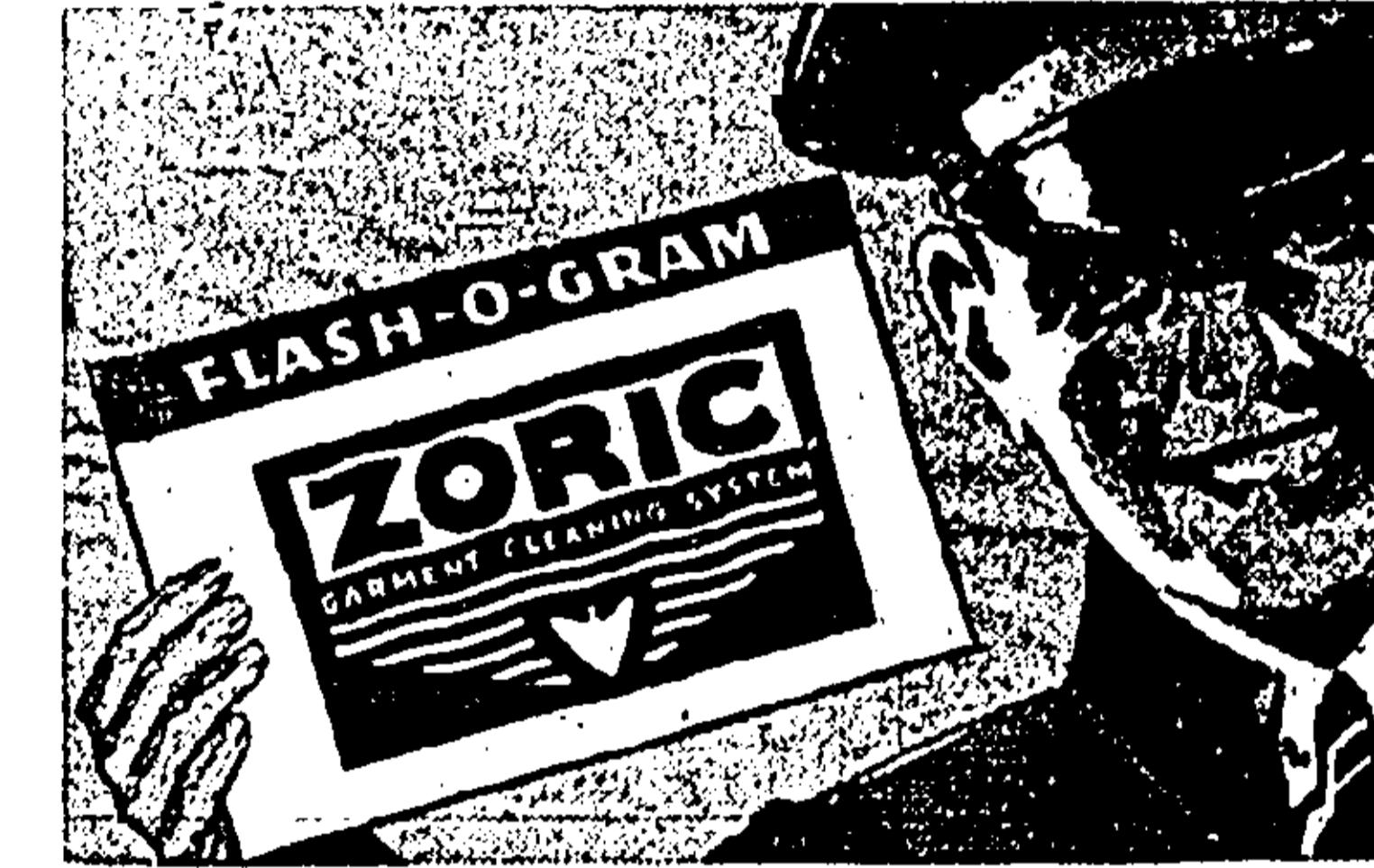
Castoria is gentle, safe and sure. It does not grip, is not habit-forming... and it tastes good. Children love it. Buy a bottle today.

**CASTORIA**  
THE LAXATIVE FOR CHILDREN

Give Castoria at the first sign of a cold, an upset stomach or constipation.

Parisian Grill  
Air-Conditioned

Music during Lunch & Dinner  
Tel. 27880 for reservations.  
Open till 1 a.m.



The system that provides  
QUALITY AIR CONDITION DRYCLEANING  
for all types of Clothing and Household Accessories

CARPET SHAMPOOING UNDERTAKEN PREPARATORY  
TO STORING

## THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

Head Office & Works 57032.  
Gloucester Bldg, 2nd Flr, Tel. 28938; Hong Kong Depot, Tel. 21279.  
Kowloon Depot, Tel. 58546; Peak Depot, Tel. 20352.

## \$1,000 Fraud Is Brought To Light

## Doctor Victimized By Fellow Countryman

Entrusted with goods valued about \$1,000 to take back to the Yick Ming Store in Muil City, near Swatow, Chau Sui-int, 27, unemployed, disposed of them to certain firms in Hongkong. Discovery led to his arrest and appearance before Mr. G. T. Lowry at the Central Magistracy this morning, charged on two counts of fraudulent conversion.

Chau, who admitted both offences, was sentenced to four months' hard labour on each count, the terms to run concurrently.

## Doctor Victimized

Det. Sergeant A. F. Cochran, said that complainant, Cheung Mo-sai, was a Chinese doctor, and was a fellow countryman of the defendant. He met Chau in Hongkong in July, and they became friendly. Cheung occasionally lent him money. On August 15, while they were living in the Luk Kwok Hotel, Wan Chai, Cheung handed Chau a quantity of cloth, five shirts, 100 boxes of gold dental castings, six boxes of dental rubber, a Zenith radio, and 50 tins of saccharine to deliver to a store in Muil City. On August 21, he gave Chau 30 boxes of quinine to deliver to the same address.

Cheung was under the impression that these goods had been safely despatched by Chau. On August 24, however, while they were living in the Sun Ah Hotel, Des Voeux Road, two Chinese came to their room and naked to see Chau, who was out. On

part of the property had been sold to the Mel Fong Yuen store of Des Voeux Road West, and part to the China Dispensary in Queen's Road. Practically all the property had been recovered since, with the exception of the clothing and the radio, which Chau had given to some body who could not be traced.

Mr. C. d'Almeida, appearing for the Mel Fong Yuen store, asked that an adjournment be made in regard to the disposal of the goods in order to reach a settlement with Cheung. His client had not known the goods in question were stolen property and had bought them in good faith.

The Magistrate made an order for the goods sold to both the Mel Fong Yuen store and the China Dispensary to be held in police custody for a month, pending settlement.

Thursday.

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

August 29, 1940.

**KING**  
AIR-COдиONED THEATRE  
SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.  
*Sonja Henie*  
in a picture thrillingly different!  
**EVERYTHING HAPPENS AT NIGHT**  
RAY MILLAND ROBERT CUMMINGS  
MAURICE MOSCOVICH LEONID KINSKEY  
ALAN DINEHART FRITZ FELD  
Directed by Irving Cummings  
Associate Producer: Maurice Moscovich  
Cinematographer: Leonid Kinsky  
Editor: F. T. Foster in Charge of Production  
A 20th Century-Fox Picture

NEXT CHANCE "THE HOUSE OF THE SEVEN GABLES"  
A Now Universal Picture  
NATHANIEL HAWTHORNE  
GEORGE SANDERS MARGARET LINDSAY

**ORIENTAL** THEATRE  
LAST 4 TIMES TO-DAY!  
WHEREVER THERE'S DANGER YOU'LL FIND HIM!  
Rushing into danger praying that they will come out again alive. Fighting deadlier dangers than G-men and winning greater battles than an Army.  
A STORY OF HEADLINES NEWSPAPERS DARE NOT PRINT!  
THE G-MEN gripped you with their adventures!  
THE T-MEN invited you with their courage!  
NOW YOU'LL CHEER The unknown heroes of our Foreign Service!  
JOEL McCREA BRENDAN MARSHALL ESPIONAGE AGENT  
WARNER BROS. Technicolor

JEFFREY LYNN GEORGE BARFOOT Directed by Lloyd Bacon Produced by WARNER BROS.  
Screenplay by Michael Harlan and Ruth Roseman Story by Robert Sherwood Music by Alfred Newman Original Score by Miklos Rosza A Warner Bros. Picture  
2 DAYS ONLY—TO-MORROW & SATURDAY AERIAL THRILLS BEYOND BELIEF!

Thrill-packed salute to our first line of defense...and action!

**WINGS OF THE NAVY**  
GEO. BRENT OLIVIA DE HAVILLAND JOHN PAYNE  
Frank McHugh John Litel Victor Jory Henry O'Neill  
Directed by LLOYD BACON Original Screen Play by Michael Flanders A COLUMBIAN PRODUCTION A WARNER BROS. PICTURE

MATINEES: 20c. 30c. EVENINGS: 20c. 30c. 50c. 70c.

**MAJESTIC** THEATRE  
NATHAN ROAD KOWLOON TEL. 57222  
MATINEES 20c. 30c. EVENINGS 20c. 30c. 50c. 70c.

• FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY •  
The Inside Story Of Broadway's Favourites For A Day!

WARREN BROS. PRESENTS  
Today, The Queen of Broadway  
**COMET OVER BROADWAY**  
KAY FRANCIS IAN HUNTER JOHN LITEL DONALD CRISP  
Directed by RICHARD BOONE  
Produced by RICHARD BOONE  
TOMORROW, TOMORROW, TOMORROW  
TODAY, THE TOAST OF BROADWAY  
YESTERDAY, THE QUEEN OF BROADWAY

• TO-MORROW & SATURDAY •  
Father vs. Son In Underworld Drama with "Big House" Thrills!  
WALLACE BEERY in **"SERGEANT MADDEN"**  
A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayor Picture

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

**SMOKE SWASTIKAS GUIDE INVADERS****500 PLANES LAUNCH RAID ON SOUTH-EAST: TWO-HOUR BATTLE WITH SPITFIRES***Special to the Telegraph*

NEARLY 500 GERMAN BOMBERS SWEPT OVER SOUTH-EAST ENGLAND YESTERDAY IN A NEW SERIES OF MASS AIR RAIDS.

The Nazis concentrated over the Kent coast and Thames Estuary, where a full-scale air battle raged for some hours.

Before the battle, the first German machines formed a rough smoke Swastika in the sky as a guide to their re-inforcements.

**Nazi Raid Made Him Yawn:****He Dislocated His Jaw!**

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuters).—A soldier admitted to hospital in a south-east town to-day was suffering from dislocation of the jaw caused when he yawned during an air raid.

**FIERCEST FIGHT IN 14 DAYS****Raiders Meet Match**

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuters).—This afternoon's raid on the south-east coast was the fourth of the day and the fiercest for nearly a

miles away, while the pilot, who had bailed out high up, slowly floated down out of the blue sky

Seven planes were shot down—five on land and two in the sea—in less than an hour during a series of whirlwind battles between British and German fighters.

The pilots of two German planes downed several miles inland saved their lives by bailing out.

**Six Machines Crash**

At another point on the south-east coast, 21 German bombers, escorted by fighters, flew over a town at 10,000 feet. They met speedily British opposition and six enemy machines were seen to crash.

One Messerschmitt burst into flames a few miles outside the town. The pilot baled out but the parachute broke and he was killed.

A bomber pilot released his bombs four of the crew were rescued by fishing boats.

**Fighters Take Count**

Later a "Reuter" correspondent on the cliffs saw two other fighters flash from the sky. One fell in flames in the waves several miles off and the other screamed down in a shallow dive and plunged down into the water with a mighty splash without leaving a trace on the surface.

Another dogfight started almost immediately at about 15,000 feet. After several rapid bursts of machine-gun fire, a fighter toppled out of the sky trailing smoke and burst into flames. It fell several miles inland.

The scream of its engines and thunder as it hit the ground were heard five

**STOCK EXCHANGE**

LONDON, Aug. 28 (Reuters).—On the Stock Exchange to-day, early interest in Kaffila was maintained by details of the supplementary South African budget, which is considered less burdensome than was expected.

Gilt-edged securities made a good showing.

Despite talk of a demand for wage increase, iron and steel holdings were well held.

Elsewhere price movements were mostly narrowly irregular. Wall Street was steady.

**General Ugaki's Son Is Called To The Colours**

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

TOKYO, Aug. 29 (UP)—Mr. Kazuo Ugaki, son of General Ugaki, the former Foreign Minister and Premier-designate, has been called to the Colours.

General Ugaki has strongly supported his son joining up as a recruit.

**INGENOHL'S Special Pipe and Cigarette Tobaccos**

	2 oz.	4 oz.	8 oz.	1 lb.
(still at the old prices)				
Ingenohl's Standard Mixture ...	\$ .75	\$ 1.35	\$ 2.50	\$ 4.80
Ingenohl's Totoma No. 1 ...	\$ .65	\$ 1.25	\$ 2.40	
Ingenohl's Totoma No. 2 ...	\$ .60	\$ 1.15	\$ 2.20	

Obtainable at all

**C. INGENOHL'S CIGAR STORES**

"LA PERLA DEL ORIENTE"  
and at other tobacconists.

Dine, Wine & Dance  
at **CHANTECLER**  
170-172 NATHAN ROAD, KOWLOON. TEL. 50021

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

August 29, 1940.

**ALHAMBRA** THEATRE  
NATHAN RD. KOWLOON DAILY AT 2.30 5.20 7.20 9.30 TEL. 56856

• TO-DAY & TO-MORROW •

*Ann SOTHERN*  
JOHN CARROLL  
RITA JOHNSON  
SHEPPARD STRUDWICK

in  
"CONGO MAISIE"

SATURDAY RAYMOND MASSEY in  
An RKO Picture "ABE LINCOLN IN ILLINOIS"

**QUEENS** THEATRE  
HONGKONG. DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30 P.M. TEL. 31453

• SHOWING TO-DAY •  
A PICTURE TO REMEMBER! . . .  
Different! Heart-warming! Thrilling!

FOR TWO HE LOVED  
...he searched the wide world over!  
**Florian** with  
Robert YOUNG  
HELEN GILBERT  
CHARLES COXON LEE BOWMAN  
REGINALD OWEN LUCILLE WATSON  
IRINA BARONOVNA and "FLORIAN"  
Directed by EDWIN L. MARIN  
Produced by WINFIELD SHEPPARD

NEXT CHANGE . . .

"ABE LINCOLN IN ILLINOIS"  
An RKO Picture starring RAYMOND MASSEY

**STAR** THEATRE  
HANKOW RD. KOWLOON. DAILY AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.30 TEL. 57795

• TO-DAY & TO-MORROW •

**WIVES UNDER SUSPICION** with  
WARREN WILLIAM GAIL PATRICK  
A NEW UNIVERSAL PICTURE

SATURDAY : "MIDNIGHT"  
A Paramount Picture

**CATHAY**  
DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30 P.M.  
MATINEES 2.30-5.20-8.30-9.30 P.M. TEL. 56856

• FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY •

HE COMES TO MAKE RENO "The Biggest Little City in the World" — BUT WHAT A JOLT HE GETS!

Fighting Gambler Stacks the Cards Against Own Daughter!  
**RICHARD DIX GAIL PATRICK**

**RENO**  
WITH ANITA LOUISE PAUL CAVANAH LAURA HOPE CREWS

ADDED! Now Exciting THE MARCH OF TIME Issue  
"CANADA AT WAR"

TO-MORROW Laurel Hardy, June Lang, In  
M-G-M Picture : "BONNIE SCOTLAND"

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